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WOMEN'S SIZES 5, 5½, 6, 6½, 7, 7½, 8, 8½, 9, 9½, 10; ALSO 11 WIDTHS B, C, D, E, EE, EEE

_____ FAMOUS 14 DAY COSMOPEDIC GUARANTEE Latest fashions, finest quality, great value—accurately described and promptly shipped.

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TO KEEP THIS COVER INTACT-USE COUPON ON PAGE 37

Tan Smooth Leather

(We need your opinion)

A system with remote for less than the other people charge for just a telephone answering machine

This ad's a test. A kind of consumer survey. With a special Free Offer. To see if the low price of the new Call Jotter remote telephone answering system can turn one of the biggest selling business items into one that's success-

ful with consumers, too. Ordinarily, information like this comes from a consumer panel. Focus groups. But the man-ufacturer wasn't about to commit for the enormous sum required based on talk. He wanted facts. And came to us, as one of the largest mail merchandisers, for help. Because orders are facts he could act on.

Quality Features

For our part, we tested the Call Jotter thoroughly. And can tell you it's exceptionally well made. (It has to be to get our guarantee.) With solid state, microprocessor technology and plug-in simplicity. It's F.C.C. approved. And delivers the freedom and convenience you get with systems selling for \$299.95—which is the going price, as you know, for remote telephone answering machines.

One thing we did tell the manufacturer: something extra should be given to those who participate in this test. He agreed. So, you'll receive with your order a FREE professionally recorded tape that answers and records 30 messages ... a FREE blank tape for recording your own messages or for when you're using the machine as a cassette recorder and player plus a FREE adapter for connecting the Call Jotter to your telephone jack.

An Extraordinary Convenience

Now, we ask you, how much would it be worth to you, to your wife, even your teen-age children to never miss or worry about a phone call again? And to get your messages without having to wait until you get home-from any phone, anywhere in the world. Resetting the machine to take 30 more messages by touching a button on the Tele-Key remote control.

Of course, you'll use your Call Jotter to answer the phone when you're working outside and when you're in a part of the house where there's no telephone.

How much would you spend for an answering machine when the phone rings and you're up on a ladder painting the house? It's trueisn't it-the phone always seems to ring at exactly the wrong time. Like the critical moment in your favorite show and whenever you're taking a nap.

Get your message from any phone anywhere in the world



Think of the time you've spent just waiting for someone who's promised to call. And what value do you place on your privacy ... on working without interruption?

Because your Call Jotter has a monitoring system that lets you listen without answering, you can go back to what you were doing the instant you know it's a nuisance call or for someone who's out of the house. Naturally, you can take any call that's important.

Two For The Price of One

K=X-3

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For additional value, Call Jotter works with a single cassette, like a pocket recorder or dictat-ing machine, so you'll use it to listen to your favorite tapes and for recording your own tapes, for dictating letters and memos to be transcribed at the office.

Save \$130.00!

You'll use your Call Jotter, then, when you're away—whether it's running to the corner store or spending a month in Europe.

Still—we agree, you probably wouldn't want to spend \$299.95 for something that isn't business related. With Call Jotter, though, you save \$130.00! And that's a different story. At **\$169.95** (plus \$4.35 shipping and han-dling) Call Jotter's the lowest priced remote

telephone answering machine you can get. (Without the remote, it's even less, only \$99.95 plus \$4.35 shipping and handling.)

Now, we invite you to discover the conve-nience and freedom it brings-especially if you're an active family-without risking one cent.

You can order either model with any national credit card simply by calling the <u>toll free</u> number below at any time. If you prefer, send your check to Douglas Dunhill at the address below. (Illinois residents are required to add the sales tax.)

Sul

Jag

Call 800-621-5554

Illinois Residents Call 800-972-5858 In operation 24 hours, 7 days a week

Remember, the low, down-to-earth price includes the Tele-Key remote control and the two FREE tapes plus the FREE adapter that fits your telephone jack. (If you don't have a phone on a jack, the telephone company will install one for a modest, one time charge when your system arrives.)

You Must Be Satisfied

Use your Call Jotter for 30 days. If you're not completely satisfied return it to us for a complete refund, no questions asked. Simply use the carton it comes in and follow the simple procedure in the directions we send you. If this test is successful, the manufacturer will

go into full production and you'll be seeing the unit in stores everywhere in six to nine months. You'll have played a part in this success—for which we thank you. Meanwhile, we'll be filling orders while we can from the supply on hand.

- Approved for connection in accordance with tele-phone company filed F.C.C. regulations
- Uses standard 60-minute cassettes
- Plugs into any phone on a jack with adapter supplied free
- Dynamic microphone, full fidelity speaker, push-button tape controls, call light, recorder-player operates on standard A.C. current
- Tele-Key complete with 9V battery for remote control from any phone anywhere in the world (2" x 3" \times 1"-4 oz.)
- Hi-fi styling. Black and walnut color. Just $9\frac{1}{2}$ x $10\frac{1}{2}$ x $2\frac{3}{4}$

The convenience and freedom you want . . . At the price you've been waiting for.



Dept. 50-3777

Ten Douglas Dunhill Drive, Oak Forest, IL 60452 © Douglas Dunhill Inc. 1979

"May I ask the same cooperation with your new officers that was shown to me during this past year."

APPOINTED TIME



A MESSAGE FROM THE GRAND EXALTED RULER THE BOOK OF ECCLESIASTES (3:1-2) tells us: "There is an appointed time for everything, and a time for every affair under the heavens. A time to be born and a time to die"

THIS IS the "appointed time" for me to bring my year as your Grand Exalted Ruler to an end.

THIS IS the "appointed time" for me to express my gratitude to you, the members of the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks. This past year has been a busy one for Ginny and me as we traveled throughout our great country observing the "noble work to which this Order is dedicated." The warm and generous spirit of fraternalism that greeted us on every stop during our travels made this year one of great personal satisfaction for us and increased our pride in being associated with Elkdom.

THIS IS the "appointed time" for our Order to convene in Grand Lodge Session to elect a slate of officers to guide us for the next year. As we gather "deep in the heart of Texas," may I ask the same cooperation with your new officers that was shown to me during this past year.

EVERY END is but the beginning of something new. One administration gives way to another. But an administration is only as strong as its members make it. It is my prayer at this "appointed time" that the continued commitment to effort and enthusiasm that was so evident last year will lead us on to be bigger and better Elks in the year ahead.

As STATED ABOVE, there is "a time to be born and a time to die." The time in between is what we have to work with as we move ahead. May that time be used wisely and well as we grow together in charity, justice, brotherly love and fidelity.

THANK YOU for this past year, and may God be with you always.

Leonard J. Bristal

Leonard J. Bristol

Your Organization will earn \$1.75 t per sale!

Easier to sell . . . because each sale also benefits the 1980 U.S. Olympic Team!



Sell the timely new book published especially Order now! Pay only for what you sell! for fund-raising organizations like yours!

It's a natural! You take advantage of the tremendous popular interest in the 1980 Olympic Games and in America's athletes-so you can generate additional funds for your organization.

The 1980 Olympic Games in Moscow Cookbook and Schedule of Events is really three books in one: an exciting preview of the 1980 Olympic Games in Moscow . . . a permanent souvenir of the Games . . . and a cookbook like no other! Over one hundred seventy top American athletes, such as Kurt Thomas, Wendy Knudson, and Marty Liquori, expected to represent us in the Olympics, contributed their favorite recipes, over 350 in all-an amazing variety. The book also includes a complete day by day Olympic Games schedule . . . informative background articles on the Olympic Games and on each individual sport . . . plus biographies of prospective members of the U.S. Olympic Team.

Unique sales features mean greater profits for you!

Any household where there's an interest in sports or cooking-or in helping your organization-is a prime prospect to buy this book from your members. But here's the real clincher to boost your sales: a portion of the proceeds from each book sold will be used to help support U.S. participation in the Olympic games! Of course your organization keeps the entire difference of \$1.75 between your low cost for the book (\$3.25) and the \$5.00 selling price. The donation to the U.S. Olympic Committee will be made directly by Wm. C. Brown Company, one of America's most respected educational publishers.

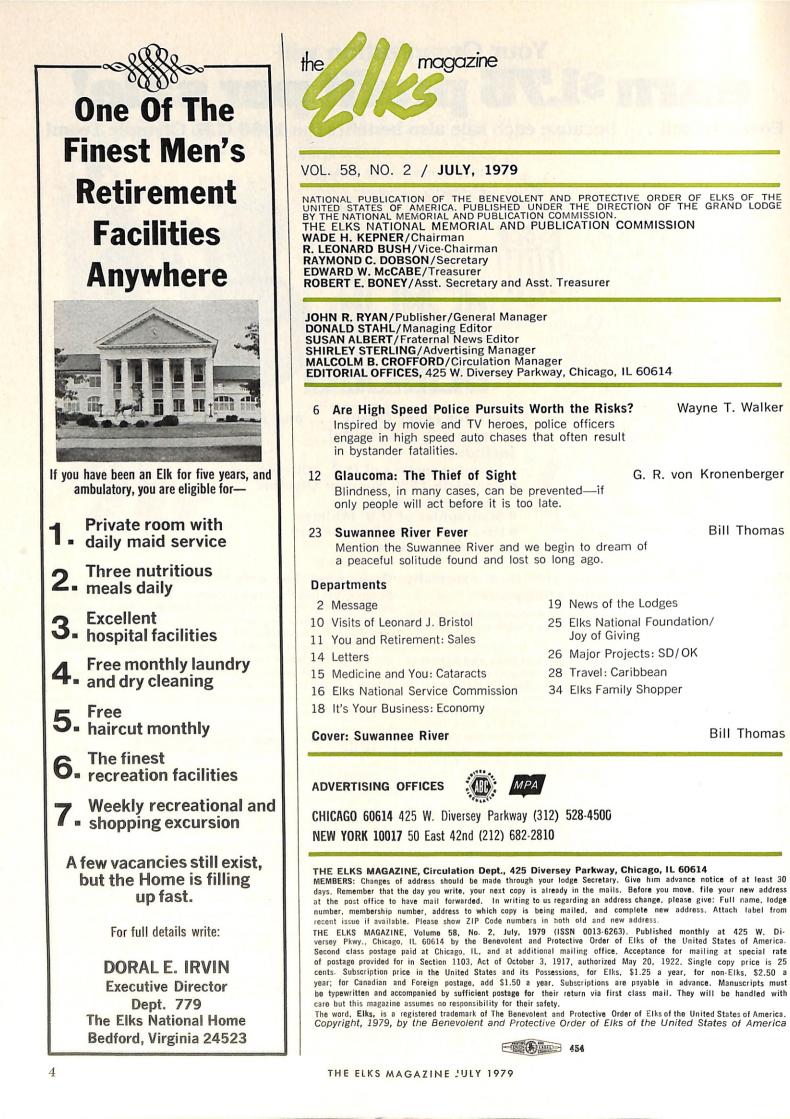
Here's what you earn if each member makes as few as 12 sales:

If you have	and sell	you earn
20 members	12 ea.	\$ 420
30 members	12 ea.	\$ 630
70 members	12 ea.	\$1,470

Be one of the very first organizations to benefit from this totally new concept in fund-raising! Along with your books, you will receive plastic carry bags and color sheets with persuasive sales messages. You have a full 45 days after receipt of the books to pay for the ones you sell and to return any unsold merchandise. See the coupon below for details of terms.

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Pay only for the cases you sell. Payment due within 45 days of receipt of merchandise. Any <i>unopened</i> cases containing saleable merchandise may be returned within 45 days (\$1 reinspection charge per case). Freight charges are prepaid, billed on the invoice. Extra <i>free books</i> will be sent completely covering the shipping cost.		
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Are high speed police pursuits worth the risks? 163 W/IIP 60

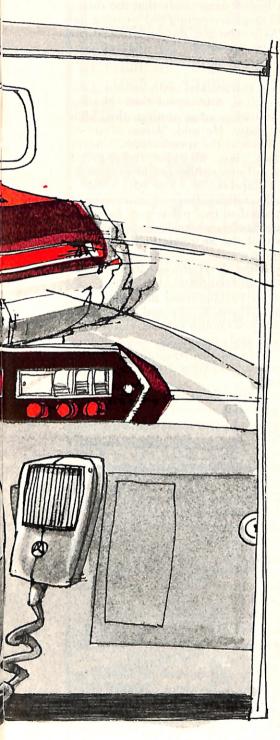
by Wayne T. Walker

"10-80...chase in progress."

About 4:15 p.m. police officer Mark Slocum spotted the black and gold Pontiac Trans Am speeding through Claycomo, Missouri. The car was a dead ringer for the one driven by Burt Reynolds in the chase scene from the movie *Smokey and the Bandit*.

Slocum recalled, "It was exactly the same kind of car, but I wasn't thinking about it then."

Once he became involved, Slocum was determined to stop the Trans Am and pursued the car through Claycomo, Pleasant Valley and Liberty. Finally, his quarry turned off on Hughes Road, a gravel road that winds



south to the Birmingham Bottoms of North Kansas City.

"We were going up to 90 miles per hour on the gravel road," Slocum said. "I couldn't stay too close because of the gravel and the dust, but I could keep him in sight."

When the road came to a dead end, Slocum thought he had the driver cornered. But like Reynolds in the movie chase, the driver jumped his car across the ditch and continued through a corn field.

"When he went into the corn field I really started thinking about the similarities to the movie," Slocum said, after arresting the 19-year-old youth who was driving the car. He was uninjured, but his 17-year-old girl friend had to be taken to a North Kansas City hospital for treatment.

Fortunately, no one was seriously injured, and Slocum got his man.

Numerous movie producers have intensified the action in their films by high speed chase scenes, with fasttempo bluegrass music in the background. On film, it is regarded as exciting and hilarious. But what about the real pursuits on our congested highways and streets?

Approximately 6,000 to 8,000 pursuits result in crashes each year, according to a study completed for the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA). The study reported that 300 to 400 persons are killed in these crashes, with 2,500 to 5,000 being injured.

Lloyd Sellers, chief of staff of the California Highway Patrol, is a staunch defender of pursuit. He sees it as a major factor in California's outstanding safety record. The 3.2 deaths per 100 million miles ranks California fourth best in the nation.

Yet, there can be no doubt that turning an adrenaline-pumping police officer loose in a two-ton cruiser to chase someone at high speeds greatly increases the risk of injury to everyone on the road.

Despite this logic, most officers will argue that the high speed pursuit is the quickest way to get dangerous drivers stopped and off the road. They will also insist that it's the best deterrent against drivers' trying to escape arrest or speeding citations. If a driver knows he won't be chased, he'll run for it.

Sometimes the driver being pursued for a traffic violation has committed another crime he does not want disclosed. Maybe he has just robbed a jewelry store and has \$6,000 worth of jewelry and is making his getaway. Perhaps he has a bag of cocaine under the seat.

In Grafton, Illinois, two escaped convicts in a stolen car were spotted running a stop sign by city police and were soon being pursued by the Grafton officers, as well as sheriff's deputies from Jersey and Madison counties. Needles on speedometers began hovering close to the 100 mph mark.

Near Godfrey, IL, the stolen car with the escapees roared into a busy highway intersection and struck an automobile broadside. The gasoline tank exploded instantly and a 28-year-old mother was burned to death.

One of the deputy sheriffs commented: "We used the best judgement we could under the circumstances. These were dangerous men and needed to be apprehended."

During recent months Kansas City, Kansas, has been plagued by a series of incidents that began as police actions but ended in death or serious injury to a hapless bystander or passerby.

About 10:30 p.m. one night in late October, Rose M. Daily, 36-year-old mother of seven and wife of an army major—was traveling east on Parallel, headed for her job at Providence-St. Margaret Health Center. At the same time, a car driven by a 21-year-old youth was swerving around a corner at a high rate of speed at 82nd and State.

A Kansas City policeman saw him and gave chase. By the time the pursuit was westbound on Parallel, the speedometers of the police car and the 1971 Mustang were pushing 100 mph. Suddenly, the youth flipped off his headlights. At this time, the Mustang was pulling away from his pursuer.

It was a highly dangerous situation. This was a residential area; there were four lanes of traffic; the Mustang was hitting over 90 miles per hour with its headlights off. The field supervisor came on the police radio and told the pursuing officer to terminate the chase immediately.

But before the chase terminated, the youth sped through a four-way stop, tried "to split the center lane" and pass



a car in front of him. The high-balling Mustang rammed head on into Mrs. Daily's car.

"I just don't understand," said Major Charles T. Daily, "how they can give chase at 100 miles per hour through a residential neighborhood—and risk an innocent person's life."

The Daily family is bitter over the loss of a wife and mother, while the police officer's loved ones do not understand the pressure and accusations brought about by the officer's attempt to do his duty as he saw it.

More than a decade ago, a study was presented to the American Medical Association in which the foolishness of "hot pursuit" of errant motorists by police was demonstrated.

At that time, the study estimated that 500 Americans were killed each year and more than 1,000 seriously injured in police pursuits of suspected lawbreakers, most of whom turned out to be only minor traffic offenders. The Safety Physicians for Automotive learned that one chase in five led to a traffic fatality, with 10% of the fatalities being among the police involved in the chase. Almost half of the deaths were inflicted upon innocent persons in other automobiles and pedestrians.

The latest study by the NHTSA estimates that there are 250,000 police pursuits each year in the nation. Most of these, they report, end quickly and without incident. It was also brought out that:

• More than 90 percent of pursuit cases are triggered by an observation of a traffic violation.

• Approximately 15 percent of the offenders were driving without a valid license. About 50 percent had at least one prior license suspension or revocation.

• Youthful males with inferior driving records are the most likely to flee from a law officer.

• Only three to eight percent of pursuits involve stolen vehicles.

In light of these studies and public pressure, many metropolitan police departments and state agencies have taken a new look at pursuits—either forming new policies or revamping old ones. These policies, in general, limit the number of cars in pursuit to two or three, encourage the use of helicopters, involve a supervisor with making ongoing decisions, and set down guidelines as to when an officer is justified in aborting a chase. Yet, as in police shooting cases, the formulated operating procedures are abstract in the actual pursuit, when decisions must be instantaneous, almost instinctive. The pursuing officers must continually question whether the seriousness of the violation warrants continuation of the pursuit.

During July, 1978, an order was issued to the St. Louis Police Department requiring that sergeants evaluate a chase when it begins. As a result, 20 of the 50 chases conducted up to October 25th were halted within seconds by the sergeants. Most of these were pursuits of traffic violators.

Nevertheless, Lt. Col. William E. Brown, who issued the order, stated: "You not only have to evaluate each chase against the loss of life, but also the risk of damaging expensive patrol cars.

"When you realize that each of these police cars is worth \$10,000, once you figure in the cost of the expensive equipment, you certainly don't want them damaged or destroyed over a traffic violation, such as by using them for a roadblock to stop some teenager for speeding."

As an example of the latter, three teenagers in a stolen automobile led an Illinois state trooper on a wild ride. The trooper, William Haley, radioed the St. Louis police and notified them of the chase that was headed down Interstate 44 into the city. On the chance they might turn off at the 12th Street exit south of downtown, a St. Louis police car was pulled across the exit as a roadblock.

With a squealing of tires, the stolen car roared off the interstate and around the exit. Too late, they saw the police car. Sliding 117 feet, they smashed into the almost new patrol car.

Another major problem in police pursuits, even though many municipalities have attempted to curb it, is the caravan of police vehicles in a chase.

On the Sunday night of October 2, 1978, a police officer in Leawood, a suburb of Kansas City, Kansas, tried to stop a red station wagon after it ran a stop light. The station wagon sped to Ward Parkway, through the Country Club Plaza area and south on Brookside while police cars from Prairie Village and Kansas City joined the chase. A Kansas City police helicopter flying overhead kept track of the station wagon as the officers on the ground alternately neared and then fell away.

By 9:20, the speeding motorcade had looped back to Ward Parkway and was headed southeast to the point where the parkway ends at Wornall Road.

Officers Bill Aguirre and Bob Robinett were standing just south of that intersection, waiting to direct traffic out of the Beth Shalom Synagogue. They were startled to see the station wagon slow down for the curve onto Wornall, then speed up-straight at them.

Each officer stood squarely in the middle of one south bound lane and pointed his gun at the station wagon. They hoped desperately that the driver would stop. Screeching and weaving, he did. When he got out and placed his hands on top of the car, the two officers discovered it was a 15-year-old boy.

Corp. Patrick McCarthy, of the Leawood police, was one of those chasing the station wagon during the high speed chase. He said, "I was afraid to look down at the speedometer. I never did look. Boy, all those flashing red lights and sirens. It looked like the 'Sugarland Express."

"I don't think there is ever a need for more than two police cars pursuing a suspected criminal," said Lt. Col. Brown, of the St. Louis Police Department.

He cited a Highway 40 chase in 1970 as an example of one in their area that involved far more men than was needed. About 30 city and county policemen in 25 police vehicles chased two men in and around St. Louis before they were finally apprehended. The two men were charged with traffic violations.

Many officials across the nation contend that the authority of their law enforcement officers to pursue law violators is the crux of their efforts to deter crime.

"What choice do you have," asked a Houston, TX, police officer, "if a lawbreaker is going to be apprehended?"

Officials explain that an officer is recruited, examined, and trained on the basis of judgement and perception of problems. After he is put out in the field the officer is largely on his own, and his superiors hope he will use the sound judgement it was felt he had.

However, the fact does remain that pursuits result in an unacceptable number of casualties and, therefore, the tactic itself must be questioned.

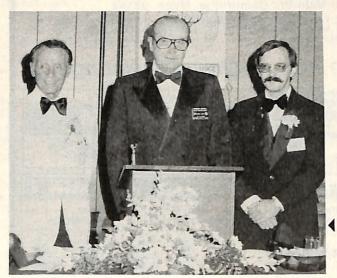
Although the normal population of Anaheim, CA, is about 200,000, over 13 million visit the city every year. This is due to Disneyland, the Angels' baseball team and stadium, and the numerous conventions held there in its various convention centers every year. It is always a highly active and energetic city.

During the first three months of 1978, the Anaheim Police Department appeared to be carrying on a taxpayersponsored demolition derby with their fleet of 38 marked cruisers. There were 22 police vehicles involved in a total (Continued on page 17)

THE ELKS MAGAZINE JULY 1979









Honored guests of Chaffee, MO, Lodge recently were GER Leonard Bristol (center), Ginny Bristol, and PGER Edward McCabe (right) and his wife, Maggie. The dignitaries attended the state convention, and Brother Bristol dedicated the lodge's new recreation area. ER Daniel Bollinger (left) and his wife, Lynn (second from right), welcomed their guests at a dinner which was served by the local Girl Scouts.

A celebration commemorating the founding of Rensselaer, NY, Lodge took place recently. GER Leonard Bristol (center) was on hand to wish the lodge a happy 20th birthday. Brother Bristol joined PDD Alexander Seney (left), the lodge's first Exalted Ruler, and ER Peter Benko for the dinner affair.



A special guest at Galena, IL, Lodge's 75th anniversary celebration was GER Leonard Bristol (center). A crowd of 500 people attended a dinner held at the lodge followed by a dance held in a nineteenth-century ballroom. On hand to welcome the guests were (front row, from left) H. Foster Sears, chairman of the Board of Grand Trustees, PGER Glenn Miller, SP Fred Sheehan, VP William Leas, and (back row) PSPs Robert Flynn and Wesley Waterhouse.

During Brother Bristol's visit to Lynn, MA, Lodge, he presented an honorary founder's certificate to PER Arthur Gold (right). The occasion was held at Pleasant Valley Country Club in Sulton, MA. PGER Ronald Dunn also witnessed the presentation.





A police-escorted, 20-car caravan brought Ginny and GER Leonard Bristol (third and fourth from left) from the airport to the Hilton Motel in Huntsville, AL, recently. Those who comprised the caravan included (from left) PGER Robert and Mrs. Pruitt, ER Clayton Moneymaker, DDGER W. D. Wood, Mrs. Moneymaker, and SP W. F. Hoover.

THE ELKS MAGAZINE JULY 1979

YOU AND RETIREMENT

by Grace W. Weinstein

Want to earn some extra money in your spare time? Build toward post-retirement income? Be independent? Direct sales may be your answer. With an honorable history going back to Colonial America and the Yankee Peddler, direct sales now involve some two million Americans selling some \$6 billion worth of merchandise each year.

What kind of products are sold this way? Almost any kind you can name but the leaders in the field, according to the Direct Selling Association, are cosmetics and personal care items, vacuum cleaners, plastic housewares, home maintenance services, costume jewelry, and reference books. Familiar product names are among them: Avon and Tupperware, Stanley Home Products and World Book Encyclopedia, Amway and Sarah Coventry.

Most direct sales, about 60 percent, are made through a personal visit to a prospective purchaser's home, the traditional door-to-door approach—although the way is often eased through recommendations from satisfied customers. About 15 percent are made at sales parties where goods are touted to a group of prospects, usually friends of the hostess.

Either way, whether you sell one-to-one or at a party, you reap a share of the profits. You may do so by buying the products wholesale and selling them at retail. Or you may do so through a commission—often 25 to 35 percent—on sales. Some companies, such as World Book, will also pay a flat rate for a specific number of demonstrations, whether or not any sales result. Many companies also offer bonus and incentive plans. Top salespeople often move on to managerial positions, where the potential rewards are even greater.

You can sell part-time or full-time. Either way, you have a great deal of flexibility. In direct sales, your time is your own. Your earnings will, however, reflect the time and work you put in, and selling is not necessarily easy. World Book estimates that an effective parttimer should commit himself to at least three sales demonstrations a week, for a total of six to nine hours of work. That's a minimum. Those hours, furthermore, may have to include weekends and evenings if you are to reach your customers when they are at home. And those hours do not include the pre-demonstration work of lining up prospects or the post-



PERSON-TO-PERSON SALES

sales time, if you have made a sale, in paperwork.

Many people of all ages, nonetheless, find direct sales a satisfactory route to extra income. A 1975 Harris survey found that direct salespeople enjoy the contact with people as well as the opportunity to work when and as much as they please. The same survey showed that people in general, the public to whom sales efforts are made, rate direct salespeople very highly.

Age is not a barrier to success in direct sales, and retirement is a word that does not apply. There are older individuals, many "retired" from other occupations, working in every line of direct sales. World Book, for example, points with pride to 83-year-old Beth Ramacher, a former teacher and principal, who has been busily selling encyclopedias in her home state of California for years. For fourteen years, in fact, she has worked six nine-to-five days a week and has sold a minimum of 100 sets per year.

If you decide to give the field a try, you can find direct selling opportunities in the pages of your local newspaper; you can find well-known national companies in the telephone directory; and you can get a list of member companies, and the products they sell, from the Direct Selling Association, 1730 M St., N.W., Washington, DC 20036. Direct selling has had some spots of tarnish on its image, however, as get-rich-quick operators have jumped on the bandwagon, and there are some rules for the wary:

• Find out what, if any, will be your outof-pocket costs. You shouldn't have to spend more than \$50 for start-up materials. Amway's starter kit is \$15 and World Book's is \$14. Stanley Home Products, another reputable concern (and the originator of the home party plan), charges dealers \$22 for equipment; dealers must also buy a set of products at wholesale prices. Assess all related costs carefully too: Will you have to drive any distance to pick up your merchandise? Will you need to buy bags or catalogs? Will you have to purchase "hostess gifts" for at-home parties?

Watch out for "pyramid" schemes, where you are asked to make a major (Continued on page 27)



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Nothing smaller can match Satoh versatility. And nothing larger can match Satoh economy.

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f we had to depend upon mechanical devices to do our seeing for us, the chances are we'd be blacked out half the time while they were in the shop for repairs. For it is doubtful that the most sophisticated engineers in our gadget-minded world could construct an instrument as efficient and foolproof as the human eye. On a screen no larger than a thumbnail it gives us miles of scenic landscapes and the twinkling of stars in a night sky, a baseball game, a panorama of city sky-

GLAUCOMA:

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scrapers, the faces of our family around the dinner table—all in full color and

in what appears to be life size, even though some details on the retina itself are microscopic. Such man-made marvels as radar, television and guided missiles just can't compare with the eye for precise, delicate, tireless performance.

Considering their superfine construction, the wonder, then, is that cur eyes don't get out of order more often than

by G. R. von Kronenberger

they do, and that of the more than 220.-000,000 pairs in this country only about 500,000 are blind. But it is even more amazing that, when it takes so little to keep our eyes working right, that little is so frequently neglected. A large proportion of blindness is definitely preventable-a truth as plain as night follows day-if only people will act before it is too late. According to the National Society for the Prevention of Blindness, half of all cases of blindness occur needlessly, and could be prevented with current medical knowledge and techniques. It is indeed tragic that in the next 12 months an estimated 46,-000 more people in the United States will become blind-and 23,000 of these cases could be prevented.

Of the physical qualities that have been given to us, the one we value most is vision. A recent Gallup poll revealed that among physical afflictions, Americans fear blindness second only to cancer. It seems odd, therefore, that we take relatively little trouble to guard properly that most precious gift which, like other priceless things, must be guarded or it may be lost.

One of the greatest opportunities for preventing men and women from entering a dark tomorrow lies in the field of glaucoma. The second leading cause of blindness in the middle and late years of life (cataract is the leading cause), glaucoma is becoming an ever more serious problem as the proportion of older people in our population increases. In the past year, more than 6,-500 persons lost their sight to glaucoma, and it is estimated by the National Society for the Prevention of Blindness that glaucoma is responsible for a total of 66,000 cases of presently blinded persons. In addition, it is estimated that 2,000,000 persons in the

A large proportion of blindness is preventable, if only people would act before it's too late. United States have glaucoma. Half of them are not aware of it, and face vision impairment or blindness without treatment. Some think that the occasional blurring of vision is only early cataract and ignore the clue. Others have virtually no symptoms. Yet, with this disease time is precious—the delay of treatment for even a month can mean a loss of part of the vision. Sight lost to cataract can be restored—that lost to glaucoma is gone forever.

Nevertheless, we don't need miracles to save most glaucoma victims from blindness. What we do need is a wider use of sound medical procedures—some new and some old—which have already salvaged countless years of imperiled vision. And when the medical "light lines" are thrown to these glaucoma victims, they must hang on if they are to be saved—a point which many of them ignore. For in few conditions does the punishment so inexorably fit the crime of delay, interrupted or inadequate treatment.

And though sight lost to glaucoma cannot be restored, early diagnosis and prompt treatment can bring glaucoma under control and permanently halt its progress in most cases.

Glaucoma isn't a new disease. The word "glaucoma" is from the Greek words glaukos, which means sea-green, and oma, a general term indicating a disease condition. "If the pupil becomes sea-colored, sight is destroyed," it is stated in the Hippocratic Aphorisms, "and blindness of the other eye often follows." The word was used by Hipprocrates, four centuries before Christ, for any eye disorder in which the normal blackness of the pupil was replaced by a grayish or greenish color. Because of this, for many years in the early history of medicine, cataract was confused with glaucoma, although they are in no way related. In glaucoma, hardness of the eyeball is produced by the accumulation of fluid within it, the normal drainage system being upset. In cataract, cloudiness develops in the lens. The difference between these conditions was first discovered by a French ophthalmologist in 1709, but it was not until a century later that the real cause of glaucoma was discovered. It is supposed to have caused the blindness of the English poet John Milton. In 1830, William McKenzie, the famous Scottish surgeon, wrote a classic description of glaucoma-and in the middle 1880's, Dr. Albrecht van Graefe, of Germany, performed the first operation which saved a patient's sight.

Currently, a nationwide campaign of information and education to awaken Americans to this treacherous eye disease, the Glaucoma Alert Program, is being directed by the National Society for the Prevention of Blindness. Regional and local campaigns are being conducted by such organizations as the National Eye Institute, Public Health Service, American Red Cross, and others.

It is a drive to save the eyes and skills of thousands of trained men and women whose loss of earning power at the present time is estimated to be approximately 200 million dollars.

In many cases, a highly skilled worker who develops this disease and does not receive proper treatment early enough finds that his sight is impaired and must accept an inferior job requiring less skill and precision and with less pay, so that his entire standard of living becomes disrupted and the morale of his family is greatly disturbed. If, however, the early signs of glaucoma had been recognized and early treatment had been given by an eye physician, the failing sight might have been halted and the patient would have been able to continue a normal life.

What is glaucoma? Doctors aren't sure. It isn't caused by germs—although a diseased condition in the eye produces glaucoma as a secondary condition. Glaucoma may be partly hereditary and partly due to poor general health or unwise living habits. Some doctors refer to it as "a sick eye in a sick body."

Glaucoma does not refer to one disease entity, but rather to a series of failures within the eye. All of them, however, have one condition in common: increased pressure inside the eyeball. It is this increasing pressure which destroys the optic nerve. Most of the

Sight lost to cataract can often be restored, but sight lost to glaucoma is gone forever.



time, sight is lost slowly but surely over a period of years. Yet the disease is practically symptomless and the victim is scarcely aware of what is happening. It seems difficult to believe that a person can gradually lose his sight without being aware of it, but there's a good explanation.

The human eyeball is best described as a hollow sphere about 1 inch in diameter containing the various organs of vision. Filling all the spaces between these organs are transparent substances, one of them jelly-like (vitreous humor), and one a colorless, watery fluid called aqueous humor. It is called "aqueous" because it is a clear, salty liquid. This fluid leaves the bloodstream, flows through the pupil, and back into the blood stream again through an outlet which is known as the Canal of Schlemm.

In the normal eye this fluid is like a moving stream. But in cases of glaucoma, an obstruction develops and the aqueous humor can no longer escape through the Canal of Schlemm. As more and more of this fluid is trapped, pressure increases. It's like filling a rubber ball with water. The more water that is added to the ball, the harder it gets. It's exactly the same with the eye. When everything is working smoothly in the eve, the outside of it is soft as a fingertip-but when excess fluid makes the pressure rise, it can become as hard as a fingernail, or even a glass marble. This increasing pressure becomes very dangerous. Inside the eye, on its back wall, or retina, are millions of tiny sensitive nerve cells connected to nerve fibers-and blood vessels, which carry the blood that nourishes them. Increased pressure, by reducing the blood supply, can destroy these retinal nerve cells and their fibers. A certain amount of sight is permanently lost with each cell and fiber destroyed. If glaucoma is allowed to progress unchecked, the victim is certain to become blind. Most of the time, too, both eyes are affected. Claucoma is rarely kind enough to confine its damage to one eye and leave the other one alone.

Glaucoma appears in one of several forms-called specifically acute glaucoma and chronic glaucoma. In *acute glaucoma*-less common than the chronic-the drainage pathways inside the eye are suddenly blocked and vision can be destroyed so quickly that the victim must have immediate medical treatment if the eyes are to be saved. "If the intraocular pressure is very high and immediate skilled medical help is not available, blindness may occur within 24 hours," says Dr. John G. Bellows, a Chicago ophthalmologist, reporting in a recent medical journal.

Sometimes these acute attacks are preceded by minor seizures that have recognizable symptoms. The pupil is enlarged, the cornea is hazy-vision becomes blurred and the victim sees red and green halos around lights. He also may have slight headaches and eye pains. The first attacks usually disappear in a short time. But as the disease progresses, they occur more frequently and more severely. At first they may be months apart, then weeks, then days.

Studies show that acute glaucoma attacks are often preceded by an emotional upset or a visit to a dark room. Glaucoma may be a form of hypertension, limited to the eyeball. In fact, some medical men think there may be a relationship between glaucoma and high blood pressure because it has been found that glaucoma sufferers have a tendency to develop high blood pressure.

Chronic glaucoma-by far the most common form-may be present without the victim's being aware that he has the disease. He may actually become nearly blind before he begins to wonder what's wrong. In chronic glaucoma there is no dramatic increase of pressure with the danger signs of redness, pain and blurred vision. The eye appears normal, feels normal and has normal vision-as vision is commonly tested. But all the time irrevocable damage is occuring. The nerve cells which are first crushed to death by the high pressure are not those few cells in the center of the light-receiving area which are responsible for the fine 20/20 vision the eye has when it looks straight ahead.

When chronic glaucoma begins to destroy sight, it starts at the outermost extremes of the field of vision and gradually works towards the center. This means that while a person with glaucoma may have no trouble seeing straight ahead, his "side vision" may have been completely destroyed, often without his knowing it.

When you look ahead, you see not only what's directly in front of your eyes, but also objects to either side. Focus your eyes on a chair in your room, and you'll see not only the chair but other things which stand to the sides of it. If a person with the beginning of glaucoma looks at the chair, he'll see *it* clearly enough, but he won't be able to see as much of the surroundings as a person with normal vision.

As glaucoma progresses, his field of vision narrows until eventually he'll see (Continued on page 16)



• The "You and Retirement" column (April, 1979) by Grace W. Weinstein, was confusing. She lists the new amounts of income that those 65 and over may receive without being subject to tax. Is this the amount one can earn or the total amount of income from all sources? I thought it was the amount we could earn without paying taxes.

David N. Levin Wyomissing, PA

The April column does not refer to taxfree earnings but to tax-free income. Its information comes directly from the Senate's Special Committee on Aging. The memorandum on the 1978 tax bill reads, in the pertinent section: "The amount of taxable income that elderly taxpayers (65 vears or older) may receive and not be subject to tax is increased (effective in 1979) from \$4,200 to \$4,300 for individuals and from \$7,200 to \$7,400 for couples. In addition, taxpayers may have Social Security (up to \$5,876 a year for individuals with maximum-covered earnings who retired at age 65 in 1978 and \$8,815 for elderly couples similarly situated), which is exempt from Federal income tax.'

Social Security benefits are not taxable. Most other income, whether from earnings or from interest on savings or from any other source, is taxable, subject to the new exclusions.

Grace W. Weinstein

• Larry Holden's article, "Pass the Beef, Beans and Broadway," (February, 1979) warmed many hearts in Lake City (Seattle) Elks Lodge No. 1800. An Elks cast has presented "The Drunkard" in ten sellout performances—and especially for the 111th anniversary of Elkdom. This performance brought nostalgic reminiscences of the Jolly Corks and their efforts. Our director, Stan Cole, is now casting "Ten Nights in a Barroom."

Frank Leighton Seattle, WA

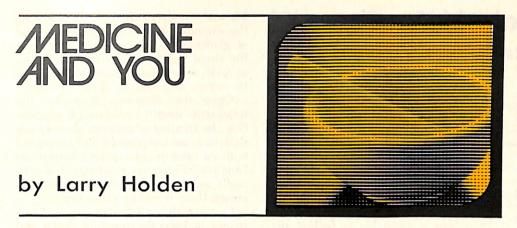
• The opportunity to study French in France for \$8.50 a day, as mentioned in the "1979 Guide to Travel Bargains" (April, 1979) by Jerry Hulse, seems too good to be true. Would he know of anyone in a Spanish-speaking area offering something similar?

Donna Hunnicutt Cheyenne, WY

Contact the Spanish National Tourist Office at 3160 Lyon Street, San Francisco, CA 94123; or write to Rolando Torres at the Mexican National Tourist Council, 9701 Wilshire Boulevard, Beverly Hills, CA 90212.

Jerry Hulse

CORRECTION: The adult fare for the "All Around Town" Grey Line tour in Dallas is \$7; for children, the fare is \$3.50.



CATARACTS: SEVERAL SOLUTIONS

One of the things we often don't appreciate—unless we begin to lose it—is our vision. The key to good eye care is regular eye examinations by a vision specialist. Frequently, problems can be detected and corrected before they result in serious loss of vision.

There are some conditions that cannot be prevented; however, many of these can be treated with positive results. Cataracts, for example, are the greatest single cause of blindness among adults in America today. The good news is that the cataract surgery success rate is 95 to 97 percent.

The word "cataract" makes a lot of elderly people shudder. Yet cataract surgery is so improved and simplified that this year a half million Americans—most of them over 65—will undergo successful surgery to correct visual losses caused by cataracts. In fact, if you have a cataract operation, you'll probably be out of the hospital the same day or the next. Nevertheless, apprehension is understandable. The operation removes the lens of the eye. A few years ago, it meant 10 days or more in the hospital, part of the time with your head propped between two supports.

A cataract is *not* an infection, is not contagious and is not a skin growing over the eye. These are all common misconceptions. A cataract is cloudiness in the crystalline lens of the eye or of its capsule; this clouding or opaquing of the lens reduces the amount of light passing through. The lens, a structure inside the eyeball, is about the diameter of an aspirin tablet and hangs like a curtain near the front of the eye.

Normally, the lens is clear, transparent, and colorless. It refracts the light passing into the eye and relays it to the retina, which is the nerve tissue in the back of the eye. When activated by light, the retina transfers its message on to the brain. This is how we see.

A cataract blocks some of the light passing through the lens and is generally described as any clouding of the lens of the eye. Cataracts are most common in older people. However, it is possible for even young children to develop them, and some infants are born with the problem. Also, "traumatic" cataracts may occur after an injury or a blow to the eye.

The symptoms can include blurred or distorted vision, especially at a distance,

and "floaters" (small black specks seeming to appear before the eye). Cataracts are painless, although they do cause an unusual ailment known as photophobia, an intolerance of light.

The only treatment in the great majority of cataract cases is to remove the lens, permitting light to come into the eye unobstructed. The most common way has been to freeze the lens onto a "cryoprobe" and extract it through a small incision in the iris. Another way is to draw the lens through a small hollow needle by suction. A still newer technique called phacoemulsification is gaining favor as a way to shorten recuperation time. It uses ultrasonic vibrations to liquefy the lens, which is drawn through a smaller needle requiring a smaller incision. Precise work and faster healing also result from microscopic surgery with tiny instruments and with suture material so fine it floats in the air.

The best time to operate depends on the progress of the cataract, the amount of vision lost and the type of work the patient does. Age is seldom a factor in deciding whether to operate. In fact, after their sight is restored, many elderly cataract patients report better overall mental and physical health, along with a brighter outlook for the retirement years.

To accomplish the operation, you may have to miss only a few days of work. Dr. Joseph Spina Jr. of Delaware County Memorial Hospital in Drexel Hill, PA, uses ultrasonic and microscopic procedures for operations Saturday mornings, often releasing patients the same day. Short hospital stays are especially helpful to elderly patients, for whom long inactivity is a health threat. You have some pain after cataract surgery, and complete healing takes several weeks. Still, your chances of greatly improved vision are very good.

Although some vision is restored as soon as the cataract is removed, the eye cannot focus without a lens. It is, therefore, necessary for the cataract patient to compensate for the lost lens. Glasses are usually prescribed, but it may also be possible to wear contact lenses or to have intraocular lenses surgically implanted.

After cataract surgery without lens implants, the common glasses required (Continued on page 27)

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Glaucoma

(Continued from page 14)

only things right ahead of him. Even then he may not know what's wrong, though, for he'll be able to see perfectly clearly when he reads or writes or talks to someone standing in front of him. Left untreated, such a person eventually becomes completely blind.

If you hold up two tubes to your eyes, and look through them, you'll get an idea of how a person sees with advanced glaucoma. You think that you'd be sure to notice anything like that if it happened to you, but when it happens to a person as gradually as glaucoma usually does, it's quite possible to be unaware of it.

Glaucoma principally affects the aged, an outcome of normal physiological decline. Anatomy, however, also plays a part. The markedly farsighted eye may be more prone to the disease than the normal or nearsighted.

But in general, glaucoma is seen more frequently in women, and is most prevalent in both men and women over 40 years of age, in those with diabetes and in those who have a parent with glaucoma. Such symptoms as dimness of sight, colored rings around lights, a feeling of tension in the eye, or headache sharpening into pain are danger signals.

But you must not wait for the symptoms of chronic glaucoma. No one is immune and all people should be tested. The best defense against glaucoma, recommended by the National Society for the Prevention of Blindness, is an eye examination and a simple testing procedure called *tonometry* every other year after the age of 35.

How is this testing done? Very easily. The ophthalmologist puts a drop in the patient's eye and in a few seconds the cornea is incapable of feeling anything. A device called a tonometer, invented by Dr. Hjalmar Schiotz in Norway more than 70 years ago, is then placed in contact with the eye while the patient either lies back or sits in front of a large instrument called the slit lamp. These instruments tell the doctor how hard the eye is. The test is completely painless, over in a few seconds, and leaves the vision unaffected.

If the tonometer shows a high reading, which is an indication of glaucoma, further testing is done with a gainoscope. This device consists of a mirror or prism and a contact lens and is used for viewing the angle of the anterior chamber (where the cornea and iris are joined) of the eye. In this way, the examiner can determine what type of glaucoma a patient has. Other tests for visual acuity, for peripheral vision, as well as for the condition of the optic nerve, also will be done.

Once the diagnosis is made, the treatment usually consists of medication. In treating glaucoma, doctors say that first control should be attempted with a group of drugs known as "miotics." These are eyedrops that generally act on muscles and tissues to increase their drainage efficiency.

Occasionally, medicines are not sufficient to keep the pressure down and then surgery becomes necessary.

To try to eliminate the need of daily eyedrops for glaucoma patients, soft contact lenses have been used experimentally to time-release medication to the eyes for as long as a week.

Even if medical advances go slowly, most people right now, with properly diagnosed and conscientiously treated glaucoma, can live their lives relatively free of the threat of blindness. If you are in a glaucoma-prone group, tomorrow's medical miracles could be too late. But an accurate test of your eye pressure now can relieve your mind or alert you in plenty of time to arrest this insidious sneak thief of sight.

ELKS NATIONAL SERVICE COMMISSION

"So long as there is a disabled veteran in our hospitals, the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks will never forget him."



The Brothers of Jupiter, FL, Lodge visited with residents of the local VA hospital recently. District Vets Chm. Nelson Day, Harry Swab, John Roth, and ER Ralph Denton were among the Brothers who joined the vets for the afternoon's event.

An arts and crafts contest was sponsored by the Ohio National Service Commission recently. Designed to benefit the veterans at the VA Center in Dayton, winners were selected according to the therapeutic value of the effort and creativity shown in the finished product. Carl Scott (center), first-place winner, received a \$50 check from PER Byron Davenport of Dayton Lodge and PDD Marc Humpert.



Physical therapy materials were donated to the Altoona VA Hospital by Lewistown, PA, Lodge recently. The gifts were presented by (from left) District Chm. William McGill, ER Donald Sachs, Est. Loyal Kt. and Chm. Charles Hoffman, and PDD R. Max Gunderman. Lewistown Lodge has donated books, games, clothes, and equipment estimated to be worth more than \$3,500 to the hospital.



Police Pursuits

(Continued from page 8)

of 25 accidents. Of course, not all were related to Code 3 pursuit driving, but there were many officers trying to move from one part of town to another and driving too fast for conditions.

Police Chief Bastrup decided enough was enough. He leaned hard on the patrolmen by making a few changes in the pursuit procedures. The most startling one to many of the young officers was the speed limit he clamped on his units. He prohibited them from driving more than 15 mph over the posted speed limit, unless they were pursuing a felon.

It was mainly a sense of wanting them to use their brains and modern technology to stop the violators. But the police officers' egos were on the line, and many of them chose to ignore the new regulations.

Shortly thereafter, the police union challenged him, giving him a vote of no confidence. Immediately the city council gave Bastrup a total vote of confidence. By this time, the entire affair had made the press. A backlash came from the public with 1,300 letters and telephone calls coming in-not one against the chief's actions.

Local citizens even stopped patrolmen on the streets and asked them, "Where did you get the idea that you could drive a patrol car any way you wanted to?"

By December, the APD was honored by the National and State Safety Council. Their accident rate for the year had dropped 90 percent. Now there was very little hard feeling in the ranks. They were proud that no officer or citizen had been killed or even seriously injured because of high speed driving by the officers.

"The public in many communities are becoming acutely aware of police officers trying to play Starsky and Hutch roles," said Bastrup. "This type of police procedure is unnecessary with today's technology.

"Most of the time you have helicopters and radio communications. If you can get the license number, a pursuing officer can get an instantaneous make on a car through police computers and soon know if it's a stolen car or just a speeding teenager that you can pick up later at his home."

On the present scene, an important factor is that pursuing officers become intoxicated by the excitement of the chase, the pitch of the siren and the higher flow of adrenaline brought on by the high speed as they roar through traffic. It enhances the chase and makes it hard to decide on the best course of action.

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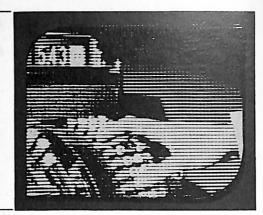
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by John C. Behrens

JESS

Federal officials are reluctant to give any hard assurances about the health of the economy for the remainder of 1979. The truth is (as this column predicted earlier in the year) a number of experts believe inflation will be very close to double digit figures by January 1, 1980.

WILL THE ECONOMY COOL?

"Even as the economy starts to cool, it's absurd to think otherwise," a business acquaintance, who monitors the economic climate, told me.

"I think that if you want to look at the wholesale price index it would be naive to say that consumer prices are going to go down in the next few months. Yet, I think there's a good chance that President Carter's economic policy, which basically treads the middle ground, can get the economy into a soft landing so that we can avoid a recession," says Robert W. Dietsch, public affairs director of the Office of Management and Budget.

Dietsch doesn't believe the administration is going to lose the battle over the economy, however. "The economy is much better than many expected. We think we can cool things down and get inflation under control by the third or fourth quarters. At the same time, I can appreciate the pressures on the small businessman who is trying to keep his costs under control."

Every administration, of course, has had its internal bickering about just how to accomplish such a task, and the Carter cabinet and external agencies are certainly no different. Public comments in recent weeks by Treasury Secretary Michael Blumenthal, Labor Secretary Ray Marshall, Commerce Secretary Juanita Kreps and Federal Reserve Chairman William Miller have compounded the confusion. Blumenthal, for example, advocated a tighter money policy, Marshall opposed, and Kreps, who first supported Blumenthal, later backed away, saying, "While inflation remains much too high. there are good reasons to think that the worst of it may be behind us.'

Kreps, explained the New York Times recently, saw "some hope for price deceleration" in the first quarter figures. She admitted that the overall rate of inflation was a whopping 9.7 percent, but she insisted that raises in programs mandated by Congress—Social Security and minimum wage—accounted for 2.2 percent of that figure.

Administration members are also di-

vided over what to expect during the remainder of the year. Blumenthal and others think that if 1978 statistics are used, the second quarter could race ahead as it did last year. Kreps and Miller have predicted increases during the second quarter, but both maintain any acceleration will be mild. They insist that the second half of the year will be sluggish, adding that a slowdown with a probable rise in unemployment will avoid a recession and produce less price inflation.

Miller thinks that the first two quarters of 1980 will continue at a sluggish pace. The economy, as he sees it, will probably pick up again in the second half of next year.

What advice does Dietsch have, then, for the small businessman in the months ahead?

"I would say keep within the Carter Price-Wage Guidelines and complain like hell if your bigger competitors or associates don't. I think that we have to realize that government cannot control inflation alone. I just don't agree that the federal deficit is the main or only cause of inflation. It's a matter somehow of getting away from this preoccupation with self and realizing that the only way to get a handle on inflation which hurts everybody, and probably hurts small businessmen more than the big business people, is to cooperate."

Some believe, however, that Carter simply isn't getting good economic advice. Critics further contend that OMB, which is supposedly involved in every decision that evolves from budget, management or financial questions, has created some of the problems.

"I don't think any administration can do away with an Office of Management and Budget," Dietsch says. "We need an organization that can prepare the budget and supervise the budget after it's sent to the Congress by the President. You need a management arm of the federal government to look at the way programs are administered and managed. In the case of the Carter Administration, I think OMB is more important than ever, not only to carry on the budget function but for the management side, too.

"We're involved in the things the President is interested in. We're in charge of reorganizing the executive branch, and we're in charge of trying to do something (Continued on page 27)

18

NEWS OF THE LODGES

Eight teams from area schools competed in the sixth annual Eighth Grade Invitational Basketball Tournament sponsored by Greenwich, NY, Lodge. Brother George Pfeiffer presented trophies to Kevin Waldron for first place, to Tim Milliam for second place, and to Dale Reid for third place.

A Bonanza Day, sponsored by the Student Aid and the Cerebral Palsy committees of Waynesboro, PA, Lodge, brought in \$500 for each fund. Currently, five students receive scholarships from the lodge, while the CP fund helps those in the South Central District. Brothers from Hagerstown, MD, Lodge helped to make the Bonanza Day a success.

Undaunted by years or miles, Brother Fred Mansuis of Pompton Lakes, NJ, Lodge has driven 28 miles to his lodge and back every week to supervise bingo for handicapped children. At 88 years of age, Brother Mansuis is one of the oldest members of Pompton Lakes Lodge.

The Brothers of Clear Lake (Kemah), TX, Lodge burned their mortgage recently. Participants of the event were ER Marvin Kennedy, Grand Trustee Edward Schlieter, Esquire Ray Vacek, PERs Charles Nagle and Robert Nicol, and SDGERs James Sharp and Gene Norton.

Trophies were presented to young athletes by Woodland, CA, Brothers during a dinner held at the lodge. The honored athletes included (from left) Rudy Lucero, Marcia Gagnon, Marcelo Matta, Ray Rojas, David Snow, and Scott Teuscher. Est. Lect. Kt. Ron Fritz showed the youngsters around the lodge.

Young women from 11 Rockland County high schools in New York competed in a track and field meet sponsored by Pearl River, NY, Lodge recently. Annette Naples crossed the finish line to win first place for Albertus Magnus High School in the four-mile relay race. Pearl River Brothers plan to invite schools from Orange and

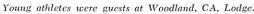
Westchester counties to participate in next year's women's track and field event.

Approximately 350 senior citizens enjoyed a party held for them by Enfield, CT, Lodge recently. DDGER Samuel Browne and ER James Captain served as waiters during the evening.

Eye injury prevention among youths was the theme of a poster contest sponsored by Burns, OR, Lodge recently. Winner Darren Boyd received a \$50 savings bond and the second- and third-place contestants each received \$18.75. Barry Hatcher presented the prizes to the children, who will enter their posters in the district competition.

The Waynesboro East-Augusta CPR program benefited from a donation of nearly \$1,000 made by Waynesboro, VA, Lodge recently. ER T. James Goode and Est. Lead. Kt. Lewis Sweet presented the check to Dr. Thomas Gorsuch. Plans were made to use the contribution for the purchase of a Recording Resusci Anne, which is a CPR teaching device.

The 73rd Annual Old Timers Sunday Wrentham-Foxboro Celebration took place at North Attleboro, MA, Lodge recently. 50-year pins were pre-





THE ELKS MAGAZINE JULY 1979



Annette Naples crosses the finish line.

sented to Brother Pat Smith and PER and Chap. Russell Cook, who presided over the initiation of 12 new members during the affair. On hand for the day's events were SP Edward Lynch, PSP Harry Sarfaty, VP Joseph Silvia, and PDD Guistino Marsella.

Nine Brothers of Westwood, NJ, Lodge were honored for their dedication to the order on Old Timers Night recently. Life memberships and 25year pins were proffered by ER Frank Roth. PER Samuel Williamson acted as emcee for the evening's event.

Santa Monica, CA, Lodge hosted the South Coast District Elks marshalling team for the Glen Campbell Los Angeles Open Golf Tournament recently. The team included 52 Elks from seven lodges. They were assigned to the eleventh hole for crowd control, and part of the team carried tote boards and accompanied the golfers for 18 holes.

Proceeds from the annual Charity Ball held at Summit, NJ, Lodge went to the Union County Association for Retarded Citizens. CP Chm. Kenneth Krohn presented the donation to Jeffrey Jackson of the Union County Association, which operates a satellite program for retarded and handicapped infants.

Eagle Scouts received certificates and American Flags from Charleston, SC, Lodge recently. Presentation of the awards was made during a ceremony at the lodge, followed by a dinner held in the Scouts' honor.

State	Association (Conventions
State	Date	Place
CO	9/6 thru 9/8	Colorado
MD, DE & DC		Springs Easton, MD
MT	7/25 thru 7/28	Butte
WV	8/9 thru 8/11	Princeton



PAST AND present officers of Derry-Salem, NH, Lodge participated in the Easter Seal Telethon sponsored by WMUR-TV in Manchester, NH, recently. The Brothers answered telephones and accepted the pledges made by the viewers of the program. On behalf of the lodge, ER Robert Wilkesman (right) presented \$100 to Master of Ceremonies Bob Lobel of WBZ Radio in Boston.

FUNDS raised by the Elks' ladies of San Mateo, CA, Lodge through their monthly luncheons were donated to the California-Hawaii Elks Major Project recently. Ms. May Broughan (right) presented the \$459.80 check to Major Projects Chm. Jim Buchan. The major project provides aid for handicapped children.



SENIOR members of Lambertville, NJ, Lodge were honored during Old Timers Night recently. PVP and Chm. Jack Stymiest (right) proffered honorary life membership pins to (from left) Bill Mills, Sin Riordan, Dan Yannarella, and Jim Arcieri. Lambertville Brothers offered their congratulations to the old timers.





GREETINGS were extended by the Brothers of Carthage, NY, Lodge to DDGER Sterling Gaebel (seated, left) recently. Accompanying the DDGER on his visit to his home lodge was SDGER Francis Hart (seated, right). The two dignitaries joined (standing, from left) PDDs Charles McGraw, Charles Hale, and Thomas Gurnett, who are all members of Carthage Lodge.



were awarded to winners of the district Most Valuable Student Contest held at Baker, OR, Lodge recently. District Chm. Robert Brown (second from left) and Lodge Chm. Bill Rengert (fifth) of Baker Lodge congratulated second-place winners Alan Nuss (left) and Bonnie Mann (right), who both received \$250 scholarships, and champions LaVita Dougherty (third from left) and Scott McBee, who both received \$400 scholarships. Ms. Dougherty and Mr. McBee prepared for the state competition.

SCHOLARSHIPS worth more than \$1,000



A GOING-away party was held at Syracuse, NY, Lodge recently. The occasion marked Brother Al Meehan's (center) move to the Elks National Home in Bedford, VA. On hand to wish Brother Meehan good luck in his new abode were (from left) ER Charles Murray, Chm. Sam Demario, Ed Locklin, and PDD Lyle Rulison.





AN AMATEUR radio emergency communications center was established by Carmichael, CA, Lodge recently. The Brothers will assist local, state, or federal agencies in emergency situations when an additional communication network is necessary. Brothers Bob King (standing), Joe Palumbo (seated, left), and Wally Lynn began operation of the radio center.



THE 13TH Annual Vermont Sports Awards Banquet was held at Montpelier, VT, Lodge recently. Proceeds from the event totalled \$400 and were contributed to Silver Towers Camp for exceptional children in Ripton, the state major project. George Turner (left), representative of the Vermont Sportswriters and Sportscasters Association, presented the check to ER Allan Velander.



A PROCLAMATION announcing Escondido Handicapped Children's Day was formulated by Escondido Mayor Doug Best (right) and presented to Chm. John Tartaglia (left). The day was named to mark Escondido, CA, Brothers' fifth annual Festival of Music. The festival raises money each year for the Brothers' program called the Children of 1687, which includes aid to handicapped children and sponsorship of a free preschool vision screening project.



POMONA, California, Brothers contributed a 19-inch color television set, a 15-cord autoharp, a check for \$455, and toilet articles to the Jerry Pettis VA Hospital recently. Dave Portillo (second from left), chief of voluntary services, thanked (from left) District Chm. O. J. Sparks, Lodge Chm. John Porto, and ER Richard Dempsey for the gifts.



SENIOR members of Salamanca, NY, Lodge were feted during Old Timers Night recently. The attendants enjoyed a dinner-dance and witnessed the presentation of a certificate of commendation to Treas. Daniel Fitzgerald (fourth from left). Brother Fitzgerald was honored for his service as treasurer since 1948 and received congratulations from (from left) PER James Keenen, Franklin Wildman, ER Lane France, and PERs Harold Warner and Richard Neal.



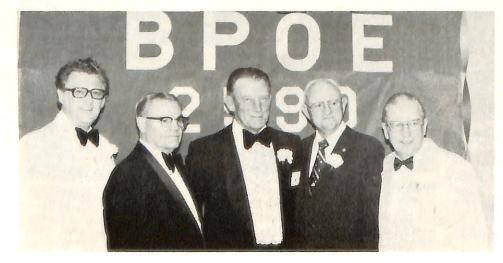
COLLECTION of aluminum cans for resale raised money for Fort Pierce, FL, Lodge's charity fund. Collectors Arthur Swartling (left) and Henry Banks (right) presented a \$100 check to ER Paul Testa (center), which makes a total of \$300 the two brothers have contributed this past year. The contribution is earmarked for the Harry-Anna Crippled Children's Hospital, the state major project.



IN CONJUNCTION with a celebration marking the purchase of new lodge facilities, Columbus, OH, Brothers welcomed 85 new members to the order. The ceremony was performed by the Past Exalted Rulers Association, and the class was named in honor of Brother Charles Hill (right). Immediate PER John Suedkamp (left) presented a plaque of appreciation to Brother Hill, who sponsored 77 of the initiates, including his son Robert.



A SPECIAL luncheon was held at Lincoln, NE, Lodge for Eagle Scouts and their leaders and parents recently. Federal District Judge Warren Urbom (third from left) was the speaker for the event. On hand to congratulate the Scouts for their accomplishments were (seated, from left) Chm. Bob Turner, ER Ralph Giebelhaus, SDGER Vincent Collura, Scout Executive Ralph Parker, and Est. Lect. Kt. James Rakers.



OREGON welcomed a new lodge to the order recently. The institution of Redmond Lodge was witnessed by local, state, and national dignitaries. Among those present were (from left) SP Bruce Reed, DDCER Clifford Rich, ER Ronald Rodman, PGER R. Leonard Bush and PGER Frank Hise. (Continued on page 32)

THE ELKS MAGAZINE JULY 1979

Mention the Suwannee River and we begin to dream of a peaceful solitude found and lost so long ago . . .

ALL REAL

FOSTER

You can almost hear the heartbeat of the river as you sit along its banks or canoe upon its dark waters. The rustle and swish of the lazy water is remindful of the pace of life here. You can imagine the voices of heartrending lyrics of the native peoples from long ago, and feel the earthshaking rumble of logs drifting down to the mills and the chop and slap of paddle wheel ghost boats that once plied their way along the jungle-shrouded waters of this immortal river. All that is now history.

This is America's most legendary stream; its very name is accompanied by visions that strum a romantic tune upon the heartstrings. When you launch your boat-or canoe-from any point along its course and travel quietly along, it's like moving through a place foreign to 20th century life. The Suwannee kept its glory and somehow escaped the progress that has destroyed so many streams across America. It was this atmosphere, this vision bred by the Suwannee, that stirred Stephen Foster to write a song which would immortalize it for all time to come. "Way down upon the Suwannee River . . . those words have a downhome ring that makes one dream of the peaceful solitude to be found here.

It was on an April day-perfect for experiencing the Suwannee-that my family and I first launched our small runabout boat upon the river at Old Town's KOA campground. Nestled back in a huge grove of live oaks near a sweeping bend of the river, the campground provided us with a beckoning

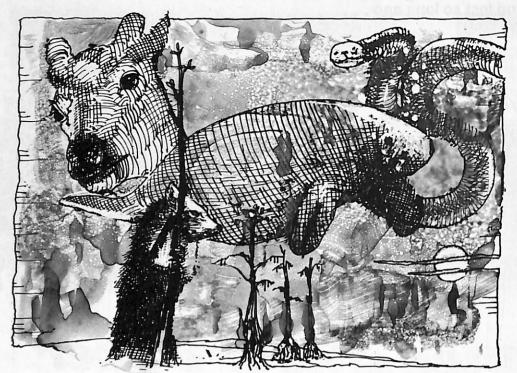
by Bill Thomas

vista that left us spellbound. We set the boat adrift and let it lazily move downstream with the current before starting the engine and motoring slowly upstream.

Great wading birds arose, squawking their displeasure as we moved into view. Alligators slid from the banks and disappeared under the waters. Snakes lay sunning and refused to move unless we approached too closely. A squadron of black buzzards circled overhead and occasionally a bass leaped from the waters.

The Suwannee runs slowly and meanders, its black water feeling its way between soft white sand banks and rocky shores, choosing an uncertain path at times in the low cypress swamps that crowd close to each side. And along its path are great blue-water springs that emerge from the forest to flow sweet, cold and fresh, adding new dimension and great drinking places to any boating or canoeing experience along the river. The sandy bottoms of the springs, some of them 40 feet deep, are carpeted with watercress and other edible aquaplants. You can glide above them in water so crystal clear it's almost like flying. You can count the fish, or see an occasional turtle and sometimes a manatee or a sea cow during the winter months.

Just over 225 miles long from its source in the brooding Okefenokee Swamp, on the Georgia-Florida boundary, to its meeting with the Gulf of Mexico on the great convex bend of Florida's west coast, the river flows through largely isolated country



wealthy in the tradition and history of another era. Today, it passes less than a dozen towns on its journey—all with less than 1,000 population each—and most of its territory is as wild as it was during the days when the Seminoles and Creeks held sway before Columbus discovered the New World.

If there is a single river that is most representative of the deep South, it would have to be the Suwannee. Foster wrote about it-even though some historians claim he never saw it-because the name to him possessed a romantic mystique and because of descriptions given him by people who had seen the Suwannee. It was a lazy stream, in keeping with the land and the pace of life one imagined of the deep South. A stream that ambled through dense groves of live oak draped with Spanish moss, past swamps and great clearwater springs. Cypress crowded close along its banks, common egrets and great blue herons fed along its periphery, alligators and cottonmouth snakes bathed on the sandbars or in the shallow waters of adjacent swamplands. Foster was right -the Suwannee River indeed was a romantic southern stream. It still is.

The Suwannee is one of the two rivers within the Okefenokee Swamp. The St. Mary's flows generally southeast to lose itself in the marshland estuaries of the Atlantic near Cumberland Island just north of Jacksonville, FL. Remarkably, it is one of the great rivers on earth that has been little influenced by man or progress.

During the time Foster wrote about it, a number of plantations had been developed along the upper Suwannee; but many later failed, for one reason or another. And today the Suwannee, along at least two-thirds of its course, has all the appearances of a wilderness stream. It is so natural and pristine that in 1968 the Wild and Scenic Rivers Act recommended that the entire river be considered for addition to that system. Controversy ensued, however, and the issue still has not been resolved.

Originally, the Suwannee had a Spanish name—San Juan-ee, meaning Little St. John's. The St. Johns River flows north through Florida not far away to the east. Colloquialism changed that to Suwannee over a period of years, however, and few people today could imagine it being known by any other name. Foster misspelled it— Swanee—but historians say he did so because he consulted an atlas in which the name was also misspelled.

Enroute out of the Okefenokee, the Suwannee flows through a chain of beautiful emerald lakes-Big Water, Minnie and Billy's-all formed during dry periods when the peat bottom of the swamp dried out and actually caught fire, creating vast depressions. These later filled with water and are now lined with bonnet lilies, golden club and bladderwort. The river also winds through natural channels created by large islands that provide a home and dry land for deer, black bear, bobcat, alligators, raccoons, opossum, wild turkey and, some say, the endangered Florida panther. American bald eagles are sometimes spotted along its watery way diving for fish.

Along the river's route nests the white ibis in huge flocks in early spring. The cypress trees are overburdened with their weight as thousands upon thousands of birds gather to raise their young. But the swamp is alive with wildlife. Once we canoed that portion of the Suwannee with an old friend and fellow photographer, Wendell Metzen, who is also the wildlife biologist on the Okefenokee National Wildlife Refuge. The Okefenokee and the Suwannee are magical places to both of us, for we find here not only great numbers and diversity of wildlife, but breathtaking beauty.

On the Suwannee's journey, its spongy banks sometimes melt away, and the river for a time becomes part of the vast wetland surrounding it. But in periods of drought, water is found only in 'gator holes and in the main channel of the river. The Suwannee has been dammed just as it is about to leave the Okefenokee to maintain a stable water level in the swamp. But at no other place along its course has its water suffered impoundment.

In north Florida, the river tumbles swiftly over shoals and boulders between high limestone banks, topped for miles with thickets of cedar. At some time in the past-mostly around the turn of the last century-thousands of cedar logs were cut along the river and floated to market. Other trees and masses of underbrush in the valley change with the seasons, shading from pale greens through yellows and reds to dusky brown, but the cedars remain much the same year around. Bass, perch, catfish and bream are found in small numbers in the river, and small game is plentiful along its banks.

One fish is found nowhere else. It's the Suwannee bass (Micropterus notius), which exists only in the Suwannee watershed. First recognized as a species in 1949, the fish seldom exceeds 12 inches in length, but it reaches an average of about two pounds in weight. It has a small mouth, is dark in color and exceeds, some claim, the fighting finesse of its cousin, the smallmouth bass. It's an interesting fish, but due to its scarcity, few fishermen ever spend time looking for it.

At many places, the coffee-colored waters are trimmed on each side by a narrow ribbon of pure white sand, particularly during low water. And during these dry seasons in the upper reaches, the low water reveals limestone strata sculptured into fantastic formations by erosion over the centuries. Here the slow current fixes swirling patterns upon the dark surface of the water, broken only by the occasional roll of the great catfish. Along its entire course the Suwannee drops on the average less than six inches per mile. So if you're taking a canoe trip, don't expect to run into any stretches of whitewater rapids.

The dark color of the water originates in the Okefenokee, where the trees and decaying vegetation release a chemical called tannin into the stream. Tannin in excessive amounts can sterilize water and limit the growth of microscopic life which, in turn, has a detrimental effect upon higher forms of aquatic life. Consequently, the Suwannee is not, and never has been, a great producer of fish.

Many of the rivers of the deep south, and particularly those of Florida, are born or are supplemented by great springs. We came across a number of spring runs as we boated along. Occasionally, we glided into them, choosing our way along a course so narrow that sometimes we had to take doublehitches at making the turns in the stream. But they were great places to explore, and some of them appeared as though we were the first intruders to come this way.

The springs are important to the Suwannee. They provide waters largely free of tannin, and thus a different type of ecosystem develops. As the spring water enters, the blackwater of the Suwannee fades. And then other tributaries—the Santa Fe, the Withlacoochee and Alapaha—join to broaden the Suwannee to a formidable width.

The springs themselves are most interesting, for they are among the largest to be found in North America. Manatee Springs near Chiefland, FL, for instance, rises from a bowl and

pours more than 49,000 gallons of water per minute into the Suwannee. Up until the 1940s, the manatee frequently came up the river to the springs, thus its name, but rarely do they visit now. The sea cow, as they are sometimes called, an endangered brackish water species, resemble in some ways a sea lion or dolphin. They are docile and harmless. Ranging up to 10 feet in length and up to 1,200 pounds, they are quite slow-moving. Because of this sluggishness, their chief enemy is the power boat which runs over them, slicing them up with its spinning propeller. So one must always-as we were-be constantly on the alert for swimming manatee. They are mammals and must come to the surface every eight to twelve minutes for air. The rest of the time they spend on or near the bottom of the stream.

Marine biologists estimate there are fewer than 100 manatee left in U.S. waters, although they once were so numerous they were found all the way from the Carolinas to Texas. Now they are only in Florida waters. They frequent the springs because of the warmer water temperatures in winter and because of the lush vegetation for food.

But there are other interests in springs, too. Near the town of Branford, FL, is deep Blue Troy Spring. On the bottom of the spring can still be seen a sunken Civil War gunboat.

Along the east bank of the Suwannee, five miles from Beel, is Rock Bluff Springs, surrounded by enormous cypress trees. Near Old Town is Fanning Springs. Not all the springs belch water from the earth. Some are so laden with iron they are orange and their waters smell of sulphur. Along their run for the Suwannee, they deposit spongy masses of ironlike scum upon the landscape. No aquatic life lives here.

For several days we boated up and downstream out of Old Town, and soon the pace of the river began to penetrate the very fiber of our character. We became docile, easy-going, carefree . . . and lazy. We meandered almost as the river. We became different people, and the pace of life we had known before we came to Old Town and the Suwannee seemed as foreign as snow and ice would have been here in the deep south.

Numerous places are available to launch your boat along the river, most of them free of charge. And you can boat anywhere you please, for the Suwannee is an inviting stream. The closer to the Gulf you get, of course, the larger it becomes, its banks more remote to the ways of river life and experience. But it is a fascinating stream which provides a unique and colorful boating experience.



2750 Lakeview Avenue - Chicago, Illinois 60614



Heart-shaped tokens commemorating Greece, NY, Lodge's 50th anniversary were presented to National Foundation contributors recently. Immediate-PER Robert Sutorius (seated, left) and his family were the contributors. (Standing, from left) Robert Sutorius, his fiance, Collen O'Malley, Barbara, Stephen, and Mrs. Rose Sutorius (seated) gathered to receive their certificates.



The title of honorary founder was earned by Brother Paul Thomas (center) of Vallejo, CA, Lodge recently. Chm. Al Robinson (right) congratulated Brother Thomas for fulfilling his \$1,000 pledge to the National Foundation. ER Bob Perry presented a pin and certificate to the contributor.

Grand Trustee Frank Garland (center) presented seven honorary founder's certificates to contributors at Bremerton, WA, Lodge recently. ER Harry Singer (left) and SP C. J. Hauge (sixth from left) joined Brother Garland in congratulating (from left) Chm. Charles Titus, Frank Honsowetz, Mrs. Frank Lockwood, PER Harry Schlabach, who received certificates for his donation and for that of the PER Association, Francis Kaeser, and Theodor Miller.



South Dakota, Oklahoma

MAJOR PROJECTS

This is part of a continuing series on the state major projects. All state chairmen have been contacted by The Elks Magazine and have been asked to forward information for upcoming articles.

Flexibility is a key feature in the development of **South Dakota's** major project. The project's goal has been to help children throughout the state. Its progress has included changes in approach, reorganization of the work force, and the traverse of countless miles across the state.

The South Dakota major project dates back to 1934 when the state association provided funds to help operate the state health department's screening clinics for children. The clinics determined which children were in need of physical therapy. This operation was soon expanded to include the treatment of children who needed therapy and for whom no therapy services were available in their home communities. In 1970, the Crippled Children's Hospital and School in Sioux Falls requested assistance for a traveling rehabilitation unit. The state association came to their aid and assumed responsibility for funding the program.

The need for mobile help increased, particularly among infants and small children. And so, in 1976, the South Dakota Elks revised their major project once again: the traveling rehabilitation unit was expanded into a program called Evaluation and Planning for Infants and Children (EPIC) Outreach. EPIC Outreach currently concentrates on children five years old and younger who are physically or developmentally handicapped. The nature of the children's needs is determined through comprehensive evaluations at the Crippled Children's Hospital and School. The evaluations are funded by school district placement committees. After the evaluations, the children are referred to EPIC Outreach.

The staff of EPIC Outreach is comprised of full-time professionals, including speech, physical, and occupational therapists who are members of the evaluation section of the Crippled Children's Hospital and School. They conduct evaluations and implement therapy programs in the children's homes or communities. While operated and staffed by the Crippled Children's Hospital and School of Sioux Falls, EPIC Outreach utilizes the services of Elks volunteers for nonprofessional aspects of the project. The local Elks aid the professional staff in conducting therapy sessions in communities where the Elks facilities are needed.

The value of home therapy for children in remote areas is inestimable. Eric, a young victim of both cerebral palsy and epilepsy, risked serious injury by being unable to coordinate his movements quickly enough to stop himself from falling. As a result of the EPIC Outreach program, he is now able to prevent himself from falling and continues to improve.

The success of home and communitybased therapy programs affects not only the children treated, but also the parents involved. They appreciate the support offered by the visiting therapists and the instruction concerning their day-to-day role in their child's treatment. The therapists try to help parents understand their child's problem so progress can be a family-felt victory.

EPIC Outreach receives the cooperation of school districts, the State Department of Education, the State Department of Health, public health nurses, and family physicians. Records are kept by the Crippled Children's Hospital and School.

Funds for the mobile unit are provided by South Dakota Elks. Part of this money comes from an annual assessment of one dollar per member. The remainder is provided by the interest earned on the South Dakota Elks Charitable and Welfare Trust. All lodges in the state of South Dakota participate in providing funds for the trust, and all funds from the trust are used in support of the major project. To date, more than \$300,000 has been donated by the Brothers for use in EPIC Outreach. Planned expenditure for the major project for 1979 is \$34,000 and will include the purchase of a new mobile unit.

The Elks of South Dakota have found that through mobility they have been able to bring necessary therapy to handicapped children throughout the state. With the many changes and improvements which the Elks have initiated in their major project, they have utilized innovation and flexibility—elements which have been instrumental in broadening the opportunities for Elks to help those in need.

The need to cooperate is something Oklahoma Elks recognize as an impor-

tant facet of their major project. There are five different areas with which the Brothers are concerned, and their work in each involves cooperation with community or state organizations. The success of the project depends on the interaction between the state association and these organizations as well as on the dedication of both parties.

One section of Oklahoma's major project is the co-sponsorship of the Oklahoma Highway Patrol Cadet Lawman Academy. The brothers work with the state Highway Patrol's safety education division in organizing and funding a oneweek training course designed to promote a better understanding of law enforcement. The school is held in June at the former Clinton-Sherman Air Force Base in Burns Flat, Oklahoma.

Students of the course are young women and men who are juniors going into their senior year of high school. They must be in the top half of their class scholastically and physically able to participate in all the activities. A physical examination is required before entry into the program, and each youngster must be endorsed by a school official, a law enforcement official, and a lodge. Belief in the Elks' principles of law and order and service to God and humanity is also a prerequisite to acceptance into the program. Each lodge in the state may enroll two cadets in the course every year. The Highway Patrol assists the lodges in the selection of the students.

The challenge of learning various aspects of law enforcement adds excitement to the training process. Firearms training, self-defense, judo, and defensive driving tactics are skills introduced to the cadets. Subjects investigated in class sessions include history of law enforcement, jury duty, laws pertaining to arrest and use of radar and aircrafts, and the dynamics of lake patrol. Responsibilities of the citizen is also a topic explored during the one-week stay at the academy. Qualified instructors from the Oklahoma Bureau of Investigation and the FBI join state elected officials and highway patrolmen in teaching the youngsters. In addition to the training sessions, the cadets tour Altus Air Force Base and visit Granite Reformatory.

Although there is a lot to learn in one week, the cadet's days are arranged to allow some time for swimming and other forms of recreation, such as baseball and tennis. Meals are taken in a modern dining room in which there are tables for four youngsters. Seating is changed regularly to encourage interaction among everyone.

(Continued on page 31)

PGER Francis Smith and SP Charles Gaeckle join major project therapists.



You and Retirement

(Continued from page 11)

investment in exchange for the right to sell more distributorships. There are not enough people in the world to fill the number of distributorships necessary to make a profit under most such arrangements. Legitimate companies emphasize profits from the sale of products.

● Ask the company what kind of training you will receive. Most companies place new salespeople under the wings of experienced people; many offer formal training sessions as well. World Book, for instance, has fifteen hours of training and suggests that no commitment be made until a prospective salesperson sits in on one or two sessions.

• Find out whether you will be assigned to a territory or will have free reign. Can you call your friends in the next county? Your relatives back home? Or will that territory "belong" to someone else? Will you have to travel conversely, when you'd

Medicine and You

(Continued from page 15)

need not be the unsightly thick "bubble glasses" of former years. A wide choice of frames is available to suit personal taste and the dictates of fashion, although certain extra-large frames are not recommended.

Aspheric lenses are often prescribed; with these (which vary slightly from a true spherical curvature), power gradually decreases towards the periphery of the lens to reduce distortions that can occur in the high-power lenses needed by cataract patients. Aspheric lenses, like most others, can be made of either glass or plastic.

The choice of lens material for cataract glasses should be discussed with the eye care specialist, as each case is different. Patients should know they have a choice of lens material and should consider all the pros and cons.

The special cataract glasses were the first (and are still the most frequently prescribed) post-surgical visual aids de-

It's Your Business

(Continued from page 18)

about the volume of paperwork—the red tape—on the private sector. We're carrying on the usual function of legislation and testimony, and we're also involved in regulation and what effect it has on the private sector. A president needs that sort of guidance.

"But I see nothing unusual about businessmen being critical. Most businessmen are Republicans and this is a Democratic President; and then too, business doesn't like interference and regulation . . . they'll criticize any administration, depending on how the decisions affect them." rather not? Policy differs from company to company; be sure you know the ground rules before you start. Find out, too, whether your community requires that you be licensed before you sell.

• Will you have to make a quota? You'll want to set your own goals but it's best to know, in advance, if the company has requirements which must be met.

● Be sure that the company stands behind its products and that you will not suffer a personal loss if a customer is dissatisfied or if you, for any reason, have to stop selling. Amway, for instance, will buy back any excess inventory.

Legitimate companies have a maJor investment in product development. They buy national advertising to support their local sales force; you'll find such advertising a big help in securing product credibility. Legitimate companies also subscribe to the code of ethics of the Direct Selling Association. If you have any questions about a particular company, contact the Direct Selling Association and/or your local Better Business Bureau.

veloped. Then came hard—followed by soft—contact lenses. These provide better peripheral vision and produce less distortion than the eyeglasses. But for the elderly or infirm, they may be difficult to insert and clean.

Perhaps the biggest improvement in cataract surgery is the increased use of the technique that involves implanting a tiny plastic lens in place of the clouded and opaque lens that is removed from the eye during surgery. For about 50,000 carefully selected patients a year, these "built-in spectacles" offer an increasingly popular alternative to eyeglasses.

These intraocular lenses were developed about 10 years ago. They have since been refined so that now they come in a variety of designs and powers that can also correct other vision problems like near- and far-sightedness in the cataract patient. However, these lenses are not without their problems. Critics say they can slip and cause eye damage. In deciding the best type of surgery for you, do consult more than one doctor. And remember that today, cataract

surgery is common and incredibly successful.

Finally, what about the complaint among small business people that their views aren't being heard in an administration headed by a one-time small business proprietor? "I know the President is meeting with more and more small business people," Dietsch insists. "I can tell you in the Office of Management and Budget the director has had a whole series of meetings with small businessmen and minority business persons. There's a natural tendency for any group to think it's under-represented or not heard. But I think that today small business is adequately represented in Congress, and I think that the administration is hearing the views of small business.

"I don't believe the small businessman is going to be ignored . . . nor will the small businesswoman either."

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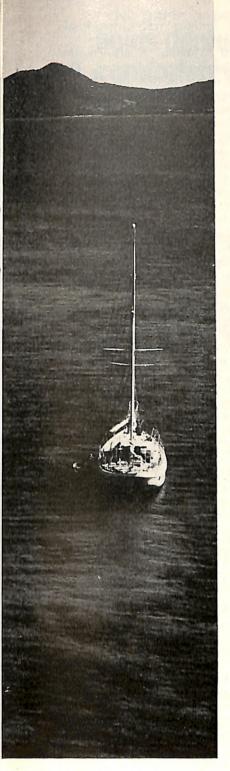


DEPT. EL-79, BOX 2499, LITTLETON, COLO. 80161

Turn Off The World On A Caribbean Island

As an old island hand I must tell you about St. Lucia, a bit of heaven that floats in the Caribbean just a sigh from Martinique. As islands go it is small (27 miles long, 14 miles at the widest) but devilishly green and breathtakingly beautiful. Yes, and even a bit unspoiled. Clouds hang on the horizon and jungles sweep from volcanic peaks and hillocks to the sea, and in places the growth is so thick that day becomes night in a rather eerie way.

by Jerry Hulse



Whether you dive for sunken treasure or water-ski across a rainbow-colored lagoon, the Caribbean. with sun, sea and sand, can divorce vou from the cares of a sometimes frustrating world.

When I arrived one evening recently it had been raining and the headlights of an ancient taxi stabbed the darkness and steam rose from the pavement. Wheezing as if to collapse, the taxi bumped along through the night. Deftly, the driver dodged pot holes and the fallen branch of a tree.

He spoke with the softness of the West Indies islander.

"Hot, suh, very hot tonight."

'Feels good," I replied. "Your first visit here?"

I nodded.

He smiled. "Oh, you'll find this a beautiful island. Yes, suh, a most beautiful island."

At a junction he switched to another road. It was filled with still more pot holes. Finally we saw lights glowing from Anse Chastanet, one of St. Lucia's proudest resorts. Anse Chastanet provides 21 doubles in octagonal rooms with electric fans spinning in the ceiling, while breezes flow through the windows so that air-conditioning isn't required.

The units are strung up a hill that overlooks a striking black sand beach, and at night guests are lulled to sleep by the sound of the surf and the symphony of singing frogs. A couple of peaks, the Pitons, rise heavenward like those on Moorea. Indeed, there's a feeling here of the South Seas. And like resorts in the South Seas, Anse Chastanet is a place to come to rest. There is little else to do but read, sun, swim and meditate. And what's so bad about that?

Anse Chatanet, like the rest of St. Lucia, exudes a friendship and informality that puts one at ease. Like its guest quarters, the dining room at Anse Chastanet is open and octagonal. The dinner menu makes mention of sauted sausage, pumpkin, yams, mango ice cream and other selections, many of them creole. A stairway leads to the beach where barbecue buffets are featured along with West Indian soups and salads.

The resort is operated by a couple of Canadians, Wayne Brown and Nick Troobitscoff, who ran off to the Caribbean to escape the northern freezes. Off-season rates (April 16 through December 14) are \$39 single and \$64 double.

And then there is Dasheene, one of the slickest hideaways in the entire Caribbean. Perched on a hilltop dead center of the Pitons, its 16 condominiums are without walls-on the ocean side anyway. It's a trip, a shocker, and with one of the loveliest views on earth. Guests seated in the living room lean back and relax, staring out the missing wall. Between them and the sea there's nothing, absolutely nothing. Just space. And in case someone gets hooked by the view out the missing wall, the apartments are on sale starting at \$15,000. Drop a line to Lionel Couture, c/o Dasheene, Soufriere, St. Lucia, West Indies.

Between here and the capital city of Castries the land is strewn with coconut palms, bread fruit and nutmeg trees, coffee plants, banana plantations and a tangle of jungle vines. Goats and pigs cross the road at will, all of which makes for a bit of skillful driving.

Above the colorful, tin-roofed town of Castries, ex-RCA executive Len Headley and his wife, Pat, have created a string of fashionable apartments in a building formerly occupied by British civil servants. Called Top O' the Morne, the apartments provide a moving view of the harbor below and Martinique on the horizon. At any rate, Top O' the Morne makes for some splendid viewing. With an even dozen apartments, high season tariffs range from \$32-aday for a studio to \$56 for a two-bedroom unit. Each apartment comes with a fully-equipped kitchen. The Headleys toss in a rental car for another \$99a-week, with unlimited mileage. For details, write to Top O' the Morne, P.O. Box 376, St. Lucia, West Indies.

From the Headleys' place it's only five minutes to a splendid restaurant, the Green Parrot, which is operated by a St. Lucian named Harry ("Don't ask my last name," says he) who has built himself a reputation as the island's No. 1 chef. He likes that handle: Chef Harry. Harry is a singer to boot-his theme song being "Yellow Bird"-and once in England he loosened up the vocal cords for Princess Margaret. This occurred while he was learning about souffles and such at Claridge's where he was hired on as an apprentice chef. Besides turning out some of the best creole cooking on the island, Harry has built himself an inn next door. The cost for board and room starts at \$50-a-day.

Others take their meals at a romantic old pile down on Columbus Square called Rain. And indeed it does conjure up memories of naughty Sadie Thompson in Somerset Maugham's classic tale of a debauched female shifting for herself on another green island. A picture of Joan Crawford who played Sadie in the film hangs on one wall. It's the sort of place you would expect to bump into Richard Widmark (or Bogie when he was alive). Customers line up downstairs at a six-stool bar, their images reflected in an oldfashioned Coca-Cola mirror. In keeping with the mood of the place, someone spins a dated record and the words

Caribbean

spill forth. Waiters lead guests upstairs to the balconied dining room with its hurricane lamps. And as if on cue, the rain came this recent night in torrents, and outside on the street islanders walked barefoot through puddles, unmindful of the downpour.

Then there is the island of Antigua with its 365 beaches or one for every single day in the year. They run the gamut from small wedges of talcum to others skirting the coast for a mile or more. The one at Half Moon Bay stirs the hearts of all ambitious sun worshippers. Up the coast the beach at Hyatt Haleyon Cove is particularly inspiring. A sign tells the sunbather the distances between the island and various cities and capitals. (At 570 miles, Caracas is the closest.) As for the beach, it sweeps downcoast all the way to Runaway Bay, which in turn spends itself somewhere on the horizon. The Hyatt is where the action is. It's run something like a Club Med. It doesn't cost a single Antiguan cent, for example, to water ski or to sail or to take a turn on one of the paddle boats. Out to sea, there's an overwater dining room for the noontime crowd. Of an evening guests take their meals at a hilltop restaurant that's reached by tram. All this makes for a spectacular scene at night with lights strung along the coast and the Milky Way overhead. Financially, it's best to arrive in the off season when there are all the frills but the price is right-\$42 to \$47-a-day.

One of the cheapest offers on Antigua comes from the Barrymore Hotel, a mom 'n' pop operation only five minutes from the sea and a short jog from St. John's. Even high-season rates are only \$36 (single) and \$58 (double) including both breakfast and dinner. It's the best bet in Antigua if you don't mind being off the beach. And even if you do, the hotel operates a free shuttle to Dickenson Bay. Elegant it's not, spotless it is—with that same feeling of adventure one experiences at Aggie Grey's in western Samoa.

And then there is Blue Waters, a spick-and-span resort on the very northern tip of Antigua. While the beach is narrow, Blue Waters provides huge helpings of atmosphere. It's a peaceful enclave consisting of 47 rooms and a couple of garden suites spread across meticulously manicured grounds. Barbecues are staged Tuesday and Friday at Blue Waters, a steel band performs on Saturday and there's dancing to a conventional live band on Tuesday.

At the opposite end of the island others put up at English Harbour, which served for more than a century as Caribbean headquarters for the British Royal Navy.

It was here that Horatio Nelson stood off French and Spanish fleets in a series of skirmishes during the 18th century. Afterward he sailed off to nip the enemy in the Battle of Trafalgar. Admiral's Inn faces a harbor crowded with charter yachts ("Sail away for a day, a week, a lifetime...") and the lofty peaks of Shirley Heights with its crumbling fortifications. Only a few steps away, workmen have concluded converting Admiral Nelson's ancient copper and lumber store into one of the niftiest inns in the entire Caribbean. It's up to its beams in atmosphere-a dozen luxury apartments sheltered inside the old Georgian building. Family vacationers give it raves. Units complete with bedrooms, sitting rooms, kitchens and baths are provided. For this, the weekly rate during the high season adds up to \$250 for doubles and \$400 for the larger family units. For details, write to Ted Stevens, Box 1283, English Harbour, Antigua, West Indies. (Stevens can also furnish information on yacht charters.)

The Caribbean is where tourists go to do their thing. And their thing could be anything from the limbo to diving for lost treasure or water skiing across a rainbow-colored lagoon. St. Thomas in the U.S. Virgin Islands is where the big cruise ships tie up. It's the jumping off place to other islands.

Roughly 100 islands, islets and cays are scattered throughout the waters of the American and British Virgin Islands. And then there are others: St. Martin, St. Barts, St. Kitts, Nevis, Guadaloupe, Montserrat, Dominica, Martinique, St. Vincent Barbados, Grenada, the Grenadines, Tobago, Trinidad, Haiti, the Dominican Republic, Jamaica, the Cayman Islands, Aruba, Curacao, Bonaire and, of course, St. Lucia and Antigua which we've already discussed.

As for St. Thomas, it attracts the shoppers-thousands of shoppers. The reason, of course, is that St. Thomas is the major duty-free stop in the U.S. Virgins. Those shopping bags are bulging with Thai silks, Swiss watches, Japanese pearls, German cameras, Italian knits, Bally Amalfi shoes, Metzger shirts and other snappy clothing with names like Pierre Cardin, Christian Dior and Givenchy, Stores line both sides of Main Street. Other roads reach to the waterfront. In St. Thomas it's Christmas year-round, with a duty-free allotment of \$600 rather than the customary \$100 limit elsewhere in the world. (This is because the U.S. Virgins belong to Uncle Sam.) Regular air shuttles run seven days a week between St. Thomas and San Juan. It's a 20-minute hop.

In the Caribbean some resorts play a game of turning off the world. No telephones, no radios, no television, no newspapers. Just sun, sea and sand. It's a hedonistic society totally divorced from our sometimes frustrating world. At one resort I visited, a young lady arrived carrying nothing but a handbag. Stuffed inside were three bikinis. It was all she brought. Wasn't this enough, she asked?

Well, that's the Caribbean-free 'n' easy. Just pick an island, forget your cares...and relax.

Departed Brothers

PAST DISTRICT DEPUTY Alfred W. Pierce died April 16, 1979. A member of Mountain Home, ID, Lodge, Brother Pierce served the South District as District Deputy Grand Exalted Ruler in 1969-1970.

PAST DISTRICT DEPUTY John H. Sibold of Lewisburg, WV, Lodge died March 24, 1979. Brother Sibold was District Deputy Grand Exalted Ruler for the South District in 1961-1962.

PAST DISTRICT DEPUTY Curtis A. Hill of Lawrenceville, IL, Lodge died April 20, 1979. In 1954-1955, Brother Hill was District Deputy Grand Exalted Ruler for the Southeast District.

PAST DISTRICT DEPUTY Earl M. Buckley died April 24, 1979. A member of Gulfport, MS, Lodge, Brother Buckley held the position of District Deputy Grand Exalted Ruler for the South District in 1959-1960.

PAST DISTRICT DEPUTY Nathaniel B. Harrison of Gardena, CA, Lodge died April 27, 1979. In 1964-1965, Brother Harrison served as District Deputy Grand Exalted Ruler for the South Central Coast District.



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Major Projects

(Continued from page 26)

When the law enforcement course is completed, both the Highway Patrol and the Brothers hope that the education the youngsters received will provide an understanding of the field and that understanding will lead to a greater appreciation of law officers. The graduates are asked to speak at various school, civic, and youth meetings so that their experience can be shared.

The second part of Oklahoma's major project also demands cooperation between the Brothers and the Highway Patrol. The two groups work together in providing a drug education service. Members of the Highway Patrol visit various school and community groups to present lectures on drug abuse and education. They travel in vans outfitted with slides, films, and projectors and exhibiting the Patrol's and the Elks' emblems. All funding for this operation is provided by the state association.

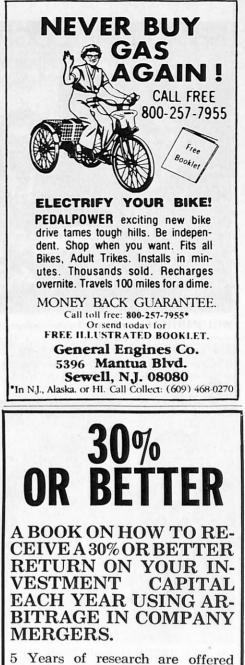
Two other groups with which Oklahoma Brothers work are the Oklahoma Association for Retarded Citizens and the Cerebral Palsy Training School. Their involvement with the former group entails the co-funding of summer camps for the state's mentally and physically handicapped citizens. There are three camps which operate for one-week terms.

The Cerebral Palsy Training School receives funds from the Brothers for the purchase of needed vehicles and equipment. Oklahoma Elks either provide the total amount needed for a purchase, or they match a donation offered by the Housing, Education, and Welfare Department. A bus with hydraulic lifts, two vans, and a bath system were among the items donated through this program.

The Oklahoma Brothers support the state's handicapped in yet another fashion. For the past three years, they have worked with the Oklahoma Special Olympics. The state association provided all ribbons, medals, and T-shirts, which display the Elks' emblem, for participants of the contest. This particular event provides enjoyment and a feeling of pride for the Brothers as well as the participating children.

The coordination of Oklahoma Elks' involvement in all these programs is the responsibility of 25 directors who are appointed by the SP and the major projects president. Five officers, including a president, two vice-presidents, a treasurer, and a secretary, assist in the administration of the project. Funds for the project's operation are collected through the request for a penny a day from each member in the state. The budget for 1978-1979 totalled \$32,530.

The accomplishments achieved through working with the different community and state organizations are as varied as are the particular aspects of the major project. Through cooperation, Oklahoma Elks can share the success of the Academy as well as that of the Special Olympics. They have the opportunity to extend their aid to many in the state.



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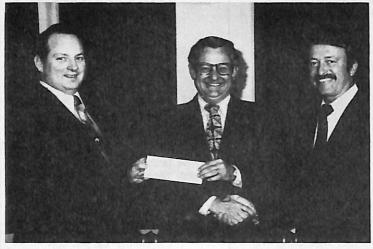
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NEWS OF THE LODGES

(Continued from page 22)



WILLIMANTIC, Connecticut, Lodge sponsored a walk-a-thon to raise money for the Newington Children's Hospital recently. Their effort earned more than \$5,700 for the state major project. Chm. Richard Grenier (right) and immediate PER Richard Delorme presented the check to PDD and VP Alan Lyon.



THE INITIATION of new officers at Monticello, NY, Lodge was the scene for the presentation of a Citizen of the Year Award. Brother and Judge Robert Williams presented the award to Brother Lawrence Cooke, chief justice of the State Court of Appeals, for service to his community and his lodge. Offering congratulations were ER Ambrose Yelovich and PVP Robert Van Nest III.



THE ELKS' LADIES of South River, NJ, Lodge donated \$400 to the Elks Camp Moore Fund recently. The summer camp for crippled children is the state major project. Pres. Gail Smalley (third from left) and Mary Thomas (fourth) presented the check to (from left) DDGER Ronald Loftus, PER Wilbur Ternyila, Brother Sol Goldberg, and ER Ralph Fitzgerald. South River Brothers thanked the Elks' ladies for their contribution to the major project.



DURING a buffet sponsored by the Elks' ladies of Fort Pierce, FL, Lodge, the women donated \$2,000 for support of the Elks' youth and charity programs and for lodge improvements. ER Paul Testa (left) thanked Pres. Ruth Russo (right) for the contribution. The Elks' ladies have raised a total of \$3,500 to assist the lodge over the past year.





FIVE YOUTHS were honored at a banquet held by Falmouth, MA, Lodge recently. The teens' parents attended the affair, during which the honored guests were presented with \$25 savings bonds. ER William Lyons (left) and Youth Chm. Phil Stone (right) were thanked by (from left) Bernadette Thompson, Julio Santos, Tod Hampson, Susan Elizabeth Wigley, and Joanne McKenzie.

FOR 25 YEARS of service to Meadville, PA, Lodge, Organist George Smith (left) was honored recently. A class of 25 new members was initiated in Brother Smith's name after a testimonial dinner. DDGER Merle Sterling (right) congratulated the honored Elk.



THE STONEHAM Peewee hockey team won the Massachusetts AA championship this past season. To support the young hockey players, Wakefield, MA, Lodge, the team's sponsor, presented them with a donation recently. (From right) Youth Chm. Vincent Sampson Jr. and ER William Rice congratulated Gumby Minghella, Larry Hill, and Rudy Minghella, league representative, for their successful season.



THE SOFTBALL team of Elmwood Park, NJ, Lodge prepared to defend their championship title recently. The team includes (standing, from left) Peter Totta, Carmen Aquino, Bob Sygiel, Emil Gentilucci Jr., Vic Palumbo, Taras Benko, Lee Totta, Joe Mancini, Bob Peschken, Gary Snyder, Bob Toriello, ER Angelo Sperlongo and (kneeling) Pete Palumbo, Ernie Keastad, Dom Palumbo, and Dan Gromko. They hope to have an undefeated record this year as they achieved last year.



THE ANNUAL Charity Ball sponsored by Pottstown, PA, Lodge produced \$4,700 for the Charitable Trust Fund recently. ER Rupert Venzke (front, left) accepted the check from Chm. Stanley Freese. Also present at the affair were Est. Lect. Kt. Robert Shively, PER and In. Gd. Gerald Leighton, PER and Treas. Charles Houck, PER and Chap. Spencer Lessig, Est. Loyal Kt. Richard Shenk, PER and Tiler Earl Decker, DDGER and Secy. O. Donald Kunkle, Est. Lead. Kt. David Matyasovsky, and Esq. Richard Trythall.





WILLIAM LYNCH (center) was presented with a Distinguished Citizen Award by Smithfield, RI, Lodge recently. Presentation of the award was made by PDD and State Americanism Chm. Bernard Schiffman (left) and ER R. Peter Hagopian. Mr. Lynch was honored for service to his community.

OUTSTANDING YOUTH Awards were presented during installation ceremonies at Prince George's County, MD, Lodge recently. ER-elect Robert Hess (left), immediate PER William Moore (right), and Chm. Jerry Flynn (center) presented \$500 checks to Debbie Davies and Steven Gondalski. The young people thanked the Elks for the awards.



SCHOLARSHIP CONTEST winners Leslie Ann Santora (second from left) and Randy Ackerman (fourth from right) received \$100 savings bonds from Hillside, NJ, Lodge recently. ER Charles Ritz (fourth from left) and PER Bart Hallingse (second from right) presented the bonds to the high school students. On hand for the occasion were Mr. and Mrs. Sam Santora and Mr. and Mrs. Sol Ackerman.

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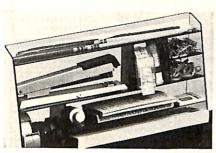




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If you think that the rising cost of credit means it's useless to comparison shop anymore, it's time to revise your thinking. You still can (Continued on page 38)



166

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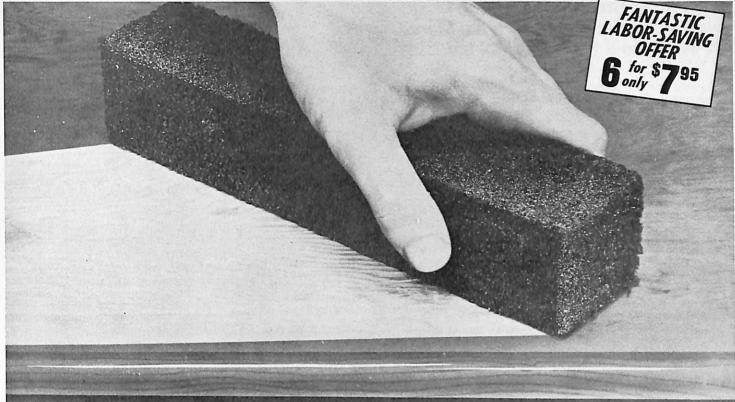
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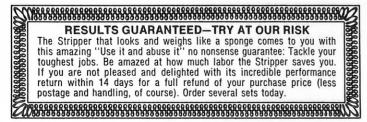
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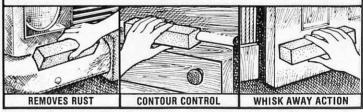
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Please RUSH me the Incredible SPACE-AGE PAINT STRIPPER(s) with the under-standing that if I am not completely thrilled and delighted with the way it completes my toughest jobs I may return for a full refund of my purchase price within 14 days (less postage and handling, of course). Check offer desired: (#001) 1 Carton of Six Strippers for only \$7.95 plus 50¢ postage and handling.

(#002) SAVE \$3.20!-2 Cartons for only \$12.95 plus 75¢ postage and handling. (#003) SAVE \$7.40!-3 Cartons only \$16.95 plus \$1 postage and handling.

Amount enclosed \$ CHARGE IT! VISA (Master	(NY residents please add sa BankAmericard) Exp. r Charge Date:	iles tax). No C.O.D.'s please.
Credit Card #		
Name		
Address		
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Portable refrigeration breakthrough makes ice chests obsolete!

New Solid State Refrigeration Modules no bigger than your watch, have More Cooling Power than a 10 lb. Block of Ice.

Your ice chest is bulky, awkward to carry, messy and inefficient at keeping its contents cold. You have to buy ice every day, if you can find it, throw away the spoiled soggy food and drain off the water repeatedly.

Conventional portable refrigerators are either too heavy, too noisy, drain your battery too quickly or need to be kept level.

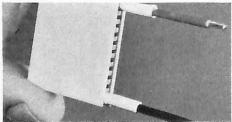
tery too quickly or need to be kept level. These problems and inconveniences have finally been resolved in one totally new product – the Koolatron 12 volt portable electronic refrigerator. We believe the Koolatron portable represents such adramaticadvance in refrigeration for recreational use that all existing methods are now outmoded.

USES AEROSPACE REFRIGERATION MODULES

The Koolatron portable cools your food electronically with solid state thermoelectric refrigeration modules. These same powerful modules are used by military and aerospace scientists to cool critical components in rockets and satellites. They use thermoelectric cooling because of its absolute reliability, insensitivity to motion or level, small size & weight and minimal battery drain.

WHY IS THE KOOLATRON PORTABLE SO MUCH BETTER THAN AN ICE CHEST?

An ice chest maintains an air temperature of 50-60 deg. F. Meat and milk spoil rapidly at temperatures above 50 deg. F. which is why the top of your meat will go bad even when it is sitting on ice. Koolatron portables maintain normal home refrigeration temperatures of 40-45 deg. F. even in 95 deg. F. weather.



Two of these miniaturized thermoelectric modules replace all the bulky complex piping coils, compressors and motors in conventional portable refrigerators. The modules pump heat from your food into efficient heat sinks where it is dissipated by a quiet fan. They operate on a principal called the "Peltier Effect" – passing electricity through the junction of dissimilar metals causes heat to flow away from the junction.

BOATING, FISHING, CAMPING, HUNTING

Fits into virtually any boat, van or camper. Carry it on the back seat during car trips. Ideal for fishing and hunting – bring your catch back home fresh (a few loads of fish fillets could pay for your portable). Use it for grocery shopping, medicines, carrying film, salesmen's samples. Take it to the drive-in movies, auto races and other sporting events. With an inexpensive battery charger you can use your Koolatron as a bar fridge all winter and a patio fridge in the summer. Run it in your motel room at night and enjoy a midnight snack whenever you feel like it. We have customers using our portables on construction sites, in workboats, laboratories and even in locker rooms for a "cold one" after the game.

THE ULTIMATE PORTABLE REFRIGERATOR

It weighs less than most coolers with a block of ice but holds over 40 pop cans or 40 lbs. of food in its large 36 qt. capacity. Plug it in a lighter socket in your car, boat or van or operate it from a 12 volt battery charger plugged into 110 volts. Cold contents will stay cold overnight with unit off. Draws a maximum of 4 amps., averages about 2 amps. at 70 deg. F. with the thermostat on. Keeps your food cold and dry. Exterior dimensions are 21"Lx16"Wx16"H. Interior dimensions are 16"L x 11-1/2"W x 12"H.

BUILT-IN QUALITY AND DURABILITY

The rugged "ABS" case is filled with the best insulation available - rigid urethane foam. It has a "150 lb. test" handle and non-rusting polypropylene hinge and latches, with stainless steel fasteners. The exterior is harvest gold with a white interior and has 4 non-slip rubber feet. Your portable comes with a 9 ft. detachable cord which plugs into your cigarette lighter. It also has terminals for attaching wires directly from a battery or fuse panel. The same terminals are used for your battery charger clips when operating from a charger. A reverse polarity warning light & buzzer are included. The Koolatron was designed so that the fan motor can be replaced by you with only a screwdriver. No other service should ever be required except for physical damage which can be repaired at our depots in Batavia, N.Y., or Barrie, Ontario.

GUARANTEE. 21-DAY MONEY-BACK TRIAL PERIOD

Your Koolatron comes with a written

1 year guarantee plus complete instructions and helpful information about batteries and chargers. If for any reason you are not totally satisfied, return it for a prompt refund in full.

BUY NOW AT OUR NEW LOW PRICE

Good news. Our increased sales have overcome mounting material costs. So for now we can pass on a The Koolatron portable keeps 40 lbs. of food at household refrigeration temperature but weighs only 15lbs. Only 21"x 16" x 16" ext. Model F1A shown.

saving of \$10.00 per unit. Formerly \$169.00. Now \$159.00 + \$7.00 handling and shipping (\$179.00 in Canada).

ADJUSTABLE THERMOSTAT OPTION

For an additional \$10.00 you can order the Koolatron portable with an adjustable thermostat in place of the standard fixed temperature thermostat – order Model F1A.

PAYS FOR ITSELF

If you are regularly using ice, your Koolatron portable will pay for itself with the money you save on ice, spoiled food, restaurant bills and the gasoline used looking for ice.

Don't Waste Another Dollar on Ice! Phone your order in collect to



Koolatron Industries Limited, 56 Harvester Ave., Batavia, New York 14020 230 Bayview Drive, Barrie, Ontario, Canada Or use this handy order coupon.

Koolatron INDUSTRIES Dept. 607 LIMITED
56 Harvester Ave., Batavia, New York 14020 Canada: 230 Bayview Drive, Barrie, Ontario L4N 4Y8
Send meKoolatron F1 @ \$159.00 (\$179.00 in Canada) + \$7.00 each for handling and delivery in USA or Canada. (N.Y., Ont. and Que. residents add sales tax.) I want model F1A and have added \$10.00. I understand that I may return it undamaged within 21 days and get a full refund if I am not satisfied. I enclose my check money order for \$or, please charge my Visa Mastercharge American Express. Acct. No.
Expiry Date Send brochure only
Signature (necessary to ship merchandise)
Name
City State Zip

"I love coffee, but caffein made me nervous. Then I switched to SANKA® Brand. Now, I get a terrific tasting cup of coffee, and feel terrific, too!"

"Well, Fred, that's because SANKA[®] Brand is 97% caffein-free. But it's 100% real coffee, and tastes it!"



SANKA. THE 100% REAL COFFEE THAT LETS YOU BE YOUR BEST.



Being your best and getting a great tasting cup of coffee is easier than you think. All you have to do is switch to SANKA[®] Brand Decaffeinated Coffee.

You see, SANKA[®] Brand has the full-bodied taste and aroma of 100% real coffee. But it's 97% caffeinfree. So you get all the enjoyment of a good cup of coffee, without getting caffein.



Join the millions of caffein-concerned Americans who have turned to SANKA® Brand: It's the 100% real coffee that lets you be your best.



TO KEEP THIS COVER INTACT-USE COUPON ON PAGE 37