the magazine June 1978

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## San Diego National Convention July 16-20

THE BANK OF CALIFORNIA

RAE

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# 

early 90 years ago, Sigmund Freud had a new idea about human behavior: body cycles... biological rhythms determined at birth. We all have them-three of them, in fact, according to numerous present-day scientists. An emotional cycle...an intellectual cycle...and a physical cycle. The little Biomate computer shown here will chart your life cycles for you-and tell you a lot about yourself. Set it to your birthdate, flip the dials each day, look at the charts and cycle curves...and you'll know when to buy, when to sell, when to act fast, when to stall, when to exercise or rest-even when to stay home in bed.

Now you can know for months, even years, in advance just how you're likely to "shape up" on any given day. Day by day, Biomate gives you an accurate, scientifically proven reading of your (1) emotional moods, (2) intellectual power, and (3) physical condition. The science of bio-rhythm deals with the ebb and flow of these three cycles within every one of us.

Fact. Time after time after time the outcome of professional football games proved to be exactly as bio-rhythm researchers had predicted. Ask the Washington Redskins, for example, about a cer-



tain game they lost to the lower rated New England Patriots. Experts predicted the Redskins to win. Bio-rhythm researchers, after interviewing each of the teams' members, predicted the upset.



Fact. Bio-rhythms can reduce accidents. Among the companies which have made use of the bio-rhythm method in their safety programs are: the Omi Railway in Japan, which has compiled an astounding accident-free record; 5,000 other Japanese firms;

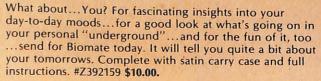
many European airlines; the transportation system of Zurich, National Lead Industries, etc.



#### Fact. Biomate also shows

us that: Billie Jean King won against Bobby Riggs when she was at a "high" in two of her cycles; Judy Garland and Marilyn

Monroe committed suicide on their "critical days", or mid-cycle periods; Clark Gable suffered his fatal heart attack on his "critical day".



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TO KEEP THIS COVER INTACT-USE COUPON ON PAGE 43

ZIP

### You can't urne for this Ins 8 if vou're 5

Here is a life insurance policy that can be yours for the asking if you inquire before June 30th. Not only is no physical exam-ination required, but the policy is actually issued to you without a single health question!

#### PRIME LIFE 50 PLUS

carried

Is an individual life insurance policy that Guaranteed-Acceptance guarantees to accept every man and woman between 50 and 80 who applies during the Period—regardless of any other insurance

PRIME LIFE 50 PLUS is underwritten by Colonial Penn Life Insurance Company of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, specialists in serving the specific needs of America's older population. This protection is rec-ommended to their members by two of America's highly respected national nonprofit organizations of the mature: the National Retired Teachers Association (NRTA) and the American Association of Re-tired Persons (AARP) tired Persons (AARP).

#### An Important Opportunity for Every Older Person!

PRIME LIFE 50 PLUS is a distinctive concept of life insurance, achieved as a result of the years of effort Colonial Penn has devoted to meeting the insurance needs of mature people.

Our goal was a life insurance policy we could make available to all whose benefits would be worthwhile. With PRIME LIFE 50 PLUS, the Colonial Penn Life Insurance Company has succeeded.

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During the first two years that your policy is in effect, your cover-age is reduced. If you should die during the first policy year, the benefit paid to your beneficiary is \$100. If death occurs during the second policy year, your beneficiary receives \$250. Once two years have passed, you are covered for the full face amount of the policy.

PRIME LIFE 50 PLUS enables the older person to obtain worthwhile benefits for his insurance dollar—and, at the same time, guarantees acceptance for all applicants.

PRIME LIFE 50 PLUS also provides increasing cash values which begin in the first or second year.

#### The cost? JUST \$6.95 A MONTH!

No matter what your age, your sex, or the condition of your health, you pay just \$6.95 a month. The amount of coverage you receive is based on your sex and age. However, once you are insured the amount of your insurance will never go down, and your payments will never go up!

#### Act Now-You Have Nothing to Lose!

To obtain full information on PRIME LIFE 50 PLUS in time to take advantage of this opportunity to become insured, please mail the coupon before June 30th.

#### With PRIME LIFE 50 PLUS insurance ...

- Everyone between 50 and 80 can get this life insurance \* -no one will be refused!
- \* You receive a policy created for the needs of mature persons!
- There are no health questions! \*
- There is no physical examination! \*
- This policy provides increasing cash values which begin \* in the first or second year!
- Your insurance cannot be cancelled for any reason as \* long as you maintain your premium payments.
- \* You get a policy which has been recommended to their members by both the National Retired Teachers Association and the American Association of Retired Persons!

REMEMBER—To take advantage of this guaranteed opportunity to obtain PRIME LIFE 50 PLUS without answering any questions about your health, please mail the coupon before Friday, June 30, 1978. Full information and your guaranteed-issue application will be on their way to you at once by mail.

No broker or agent will visit you and you will be under no obliga-tion to purchase the policy.

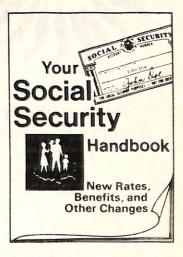
Even if you are not old enough for this insurance, you may want the information for another member of your family or for a friend.

#### Social Security Handbook Ξ

To introduce you to our PRIME LIFE 50 PLUS life insurance pol-icy, we'll mail you "YOUR SO-CIAL SECURITY HANDBOOK" absolutely FREE, whether you apply for the insurance or not.

This informative 32-page booklet explains the most recent re-visions and describes the rates, family and widow's payments, family and widow's payments, Medicare and many other important facts you should know.

We, at Colonial Penn, are very We, at Colonial Penn, are very interested in the welfare and security of America's older citi-zens and we will be delighted to send you "YOUR SOCIAL SE-CURITY HANDBOOK" together with information about PRIME LIFE 50 PLUS. Simply mail us the coupon below the coupon below.

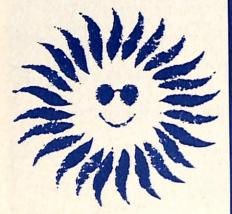


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"Individual Responsibility Assures Progress" A message from the Grand Exalted Ruler

## IN THE GOOD OLD SUMMERTIME

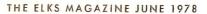
School's out. It's time for picnics and clambakes, for Little League baseball and softball. It's Summer, when Elk activities move outdoors. One great reason why it's fun to be an Elk is our capacity to enjoy the simple pleasures of life, such as bringing our families together for a barbecue joined by visitors from neighborinig Lodges.

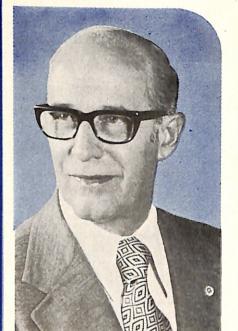
Events like these are among the happiest memories of my years in Elkdom. Anyone who doesn't take part in these affairs is missing much enjoyment. In spite of mosquitoes and maybe some sore muscles, they help to blow the mind and freshen the spirit.

Young people aren't the only ones to benefit from our outdoor youth activities. Elks and their wives who do the organizing and other needful work for junior baseball, golf tourneys, swim meets, fishing contests and the many other projects of our Order during the summer are big gainers also in the satisfaction that comes from helping young Americans grow strong and straight.

It's the same with those tireless and dedicated Elks who let no summer go by without arranging for patients in the nearby Veterans Hospital to have a chance to enjoy the pleasures of a picnic, a cookout, a golf tourney or, for some, a trip to a baseball game. The pleasure they give and the good they do are great. If you can lend a hand, do it. Remember: Individual Responsibility has Assured Success. "Continued Commitment to Effort and Enthusiasm" will arouse more personal support for Elkdom among our members—more individual involvement.

Homer Huhn, Jr.







## Beam salutes the Elks National Foundation on 50 years of philanthropy

Honoring the charitable arm of the Benevolent & Protective Order of Elks for 50 golden years of serving mankind.

The James B. Beam Distilling Company proudly offers this special commemorative bottle honoring the Elks National Foundation.

During its many years of philanthropic activity, the Elks National Foundation has distributed millions of dollars in scholarship awards and grants to the Youth of America.

Today's established Elks State Association cerebral palsy programs, children's homes and camps, eye banks, handicapped and hospitalized children major projects, continue to receive annual grants from the Elks National Foundation.

Only a limited supply of these handsome hand-crafted bottles will be available and they are sure to become prized as collector's items. Available at your local package store or your state store. Place your order soon.

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# IT'S YOUR 74 ISINESS

#### by John C. Behrens

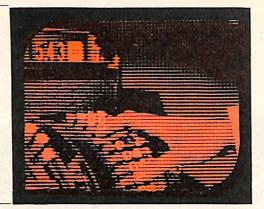
#### 1978 COULD BE MORE OF 1977

The Republicans see it as a major issue Jimmy Carter has fumbled. The housewife and businesman knew about it long before congressmen and government officials started to investigate and jawbone. Worse, those who monitor it aren't unanimous about how to combat it.

The subject? Inflation.

My dictionary says that it is a sharp increase in prices generally associated with an increase in the supply or velocity of money. Many Americans will tell you they haven't seen any increase in supply of green backs but they can give you eyewitness accounts of rising prices in local stores.

The New York Times talked to a number of congressmen who returned from their home districts not long ago



#### and most reported that people really aren't angry, they are confused and uneasy. Most of all, said the legislators, constituents are uneasy about inflation.

It took awhile to sink in but Washington now is equally concerned. Said a White House expert on economic stability to the Senate Budget Committee recently: "We are making absolutely no progress in reducing the rate of inflation." The administration aide said that inflation is likely to remain at 6 to 6.5 percent "indefinitely."

Surprisingly, others are optimistic. They're buoyant, in fact. A Northeast business reporter interviewed proprietors in a number of communities and found the majority bullish about the retail climate and sales.



Such conflicting views, says business and finance specialist Allyn Earl, a consultant on banking and economics professor in upstate New York, have made economic forecasting more difficult in recent years.

"Business people tend to project on recent experiences," he explains. "Economists are usually looking beyond what happened in recent days. They're predicting turning points months away. The problem, though, is that business people frequently want to project too quickly on the day-to-day circumstances."

Businessmen—especially those in re-tail—had a fairly strong 1977, he noted. "The Christmas season was good even if it was spotty. Sears, for example, came in with earnings that were below what some expected for the last quarter. But the experiences for the average small businessman were good. Nondurables, to illustrate, were quite strong. It left some business owners perhaps with the feeling that strong consumer spending will continue."

But will it?

The New York economist wouldn't put money on it. "It's simply an unknown factor. In the last few years it has moved in spurts. It changes rapidly at times. Many in a position to know are now forecasting that residential construction will be a little lower than last year. It has been fairly good in the past few years. Autos are another area that probably will be weaker than 1977 and this is a key industry, too. We're not getting any pickup in domestic auto sales and this will probably be a neutral or negative for the future."

Earl contends that the economy will not produce any real growth in the remaining months of 1978 "but I don't think it will be bad enough to buy us a recession either. If, however, the Federal Reserve panics about the inflation that could be serious—supplies such as beef, wheat, etc., are expected to be down this summer and there are indications of even higher food prices-especially if the fed attempts to slam on the brakes and cause higher interest rates. This is supposed to curb price inflation. The fact is, though, you can overdo this. It can guarantee a recession."

The Federal Reserve Board's new chairman, G. William Miller, agrees. In an interview with Leonard Silk of the New York *Times,* Miller said that he is also concerned that higher interest rates on capital could have "an adverse impact on growth." Miller says that he's not "slavish" about the interest rates however. He feels that there are limits to what any monetary policy can be expected to do to combat inflation. There is a general agreement among government policymakers, he says, to do whatever is necessary to reduce inflation.

Such promises worry private sector economists. "It's too often the classic way of handling it. The central bank-the Federal Reserve-follows the policies that will increase interest rates which will encourage foreigners to buy American securities which will reverse the dollar problem here and at the same time en-(Continued on page 29)

ADVERTISEMENT

# A Tax Shelter For Everyone



ax experts are now referring to a small, privately owned corporation as "The Ultimate Tax Shelter." This is especially true since the passage of the Tax Reform Act of 1976. This law makes most former tax shelters either obsolete, or of little advantage. Investments affected include real estate, oil and gas drilling, cattle feeding, movies, etc. These former tax shelters have lost their attractiveness. Aside from that, these tax shelters required a large investment. Only a small segment of the population could benefit from them.

I've written a book showing how you can form your own corporation. I've taken all the mystery out of it. Thousands of people have already used the system for incorporation described in the book. I'll describe how you may obtain it without risk and with a valuable free bonus.

A corporation can be formed by anyone at surprisingly low cost. And the government encourages people to incorporate, which is a little known fact. The government has recognized the important role of small business in our country. Through favorable legislation incorporating a small business, hobby, or sideline is perfectly legal and ethical. There are numerous tax laws favorable to corporate owners. Some of them are remarkable in this age of ever-increasing taxation. Everyone of us needs all the tax shelter we can get!

Here are just a few of the advantages of having my book on incorporating. You can limit your personal liability. All that is at stake is the money you have invested. This amount can be zero to a few hundred or even a few thousand dollars. Your home, furniture, car, savings, or other possessions are not at risk. You can raise capital and still keep control of your business. You can put aside up to 25% of your income tax free. If you desire, you may wish to set up a non-profit corporation or operate a corporation anonymously. You will save from \$300 to \$1,000 simply by using the handy tear-out forms included in the book. All the things you need: certificate of incorporation, minutes, by-laws, etc., including complete instructions.

There are still other advantages. Your own corporation enables you to more easily maintain continuity and facilitate transfer of ownership. Tax free fringe benefits can be arranged. You can set up your health and life insurance and other programs for you and your family wherein they are tax deductible. Another very important option available to you through incorporation is a medical reimbursement plan (MRP). Under an MRP, all medical, dental, pharmaceutical expenses for you and your family can become tax deductible to the corporation. An unincorporated person must exclude the first 3% of family's medical expenses from a personal tax return. For an individual earning \$20,000 the first \$600 are not deductible.

Retirement plans, and pension and profit-sharing arrangements can be set up for you with far greater benefits than those available to self-employed individuals.

A word of caution. Incorporating may not be for you right now. However, my book will help you decide whether or not a corporation is for you now or in the future. I review all the advantages and disadvantages in depth. This choice is yours after learning all the options. If you do decide to incorporate, it can be done by mail quickly and within 48 hours. You never have to leave the privacy of your home.

Í'll also reveal to you some startling facts. Why lawyers often charge substantial fees for incorporating when often they prefer not to, and why two-thirds of the New York and American Stock Exchange companies incorporate in Delaware.

You may wonder how others have successfully used the book. Not only a small unincorporated business, but enjoyable hobbies, part time businesses, and even existing jobs have been set up as full fledged corporations. You don't have to have a big business going to benefit. In fact, not many people realize some very important facts. There are 30,000 new businesses formed in the U.S. each and every month. 98% of them are small businesses; often just one individual working from home.

To gain all the advantages of incorporating, it doesn't matter where you live, your age, race, or sex. All that counts is your ideas. If you are looking for some O new ideas, I believe my book will stimulate you in that area. I do know many small businessmen, housewives, hobby-Publi ists, engineers, and lawyers who have acted on the suggestions in my book. A ise woman who was my former secretary is incorporated. She is now grossing over \$30,000 working from her home by providing a secretarial service to me and 8 other local businesses. She works her own hours and has all the corporate ad-0 vantages.

I briefly mentioned that you can start with no capital whatsoever. I know it can be done, since I have formed 18 companies of my own, and I began each

THE ELKS MAGAZINE JUNE 1978

one of them with nothing. Beginning at age 22, I incorporated my first company which was a candy manufacturing concern. Without credit or experience, I raised \$96,000. From that starting point grew a chain of 30 stores. I'm proud of the fact that at age 29 I was selected by a group of businessmen as one of the outstanding businessmen in the nation. As a result of this award, I received an invitation to personally meet with the President of the United States.

I wrote my book, How To Form Your Own Corporation Without A Lawyer For Under \$50, because I felt that many more people than otherwise would could become the President of their own corporations. As it has turned out, a very high proportion of all the corporations formed in America each month, at the present time are using my book to incorporate.

Just picture yourself in the position of President of your own corporation. My book gives you all the information you need to make your decision. Let me help you make your business dreams come true.

As a bonus for ordering my book now, I'll send you absolutely free a portfolio of valuable information. It's called "The Incom Plan" and normally sells for \$9.95. It describes a unique plan that shows you how to convert most any job into your own corporation. You'll increase your take-home pay by up to 25% without an increase in salary or even changing jobs in many cases. If you are an employer, learn how to operate your business with independent contractors rather than employees. This means that you'll have no payroll records or withholding taxes to worry about. And you'll be complying with all I.R.S. guidelines. "The Incom Plan" includes forms, examples and sample letter agreements to make it possible.

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#### Loneliness: America's Newest Killer 10 A cruel killer, loneliness in America often leads to heart disease and premature death . . .

California Here We Come 17 A special convention issue look at San Diego and the points of interest on the West Coast.

#### Mighty River In The Sea 20

It carries 25 times as much water as all the land rivers in the world, and affects us as does no other natural phenomenon.

Supermarket Safari "Our food bills look like the cost estimates for the B-1 bomber. We've got to do something.'

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Cover: Harbor and skyline at San Diego, CA Nestled between the mountains on the east and the Pacific on the west is San Diego, 1978 convention site.

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George Schwartz



"3 inches off my waistline in just 10 minutes"

#### "... over 8 inches from my waist and tummy"

WITH THE MOST ASTOUNDING Waist and Tummy Reducer OF ALL TIME!

**IRO-TRIM** 

**GUARANTEED TO REDUCE YOUR WAIST** AND ABDOMEN 4 TO 8 INCHES IN JUST 3 DAYS **OR YOUR MONEY BACK!** 

> Jim Chandler - "When I first got my Astro-Trimmer, I reduced my waistline 5-1/4 inches, from 39" to 33-3/4" in just 3 brief sessions. Now, if I get too busy to use it for a few weeks. it is great to know I can get out my Astro-Trimmer, zap 3 inches off my waistline in 10 minutes and look my best and trimmest the very same day."

Laurie Jensen-"The Astro-Trimmer totally solved my figure problem in just 3 days. That's all the time it took to reduce my waist over 3-1/2 inches -from 28-1/8 to 24-1/2; my tummy 5 inches-from 33-1/4 to 28-1/4. I loved the program, it was fun, it was easy, I didn't have to diet-and the inches staved off!'

HERE IS HOW IT WORKS:

Jim wraps the Astro-Belt com pletely around his waistline, before hooking the Astro-Bands to a convenient doorway He is then ready to perform one of the pleasant, marvelously effective Astro-Trimmer move-ments—just about 10 minutes.



Now Jim simply relaxes a few moments with his Astro-Belt in place. His Astro-Trimmer movements have triggered the Astro-Belts incredible inch-re-ducing effect which goes on working even as he relaxes.

After his brief period of relaxa After his brief period of relaxa-tion, 'Jim removes his Astro-Belt. His waistline is already tighter and trimmer. 'Jim' lost 3 inches on his waistline the very first day-and over 5 full inches from his waistline in just 3 brief ten minute sessions.

Startling discovery-thousands of users are finding the Astro-Trimmer to be the most sensationally effective and the most fun to use slenderizer of all time. It is a marvel of ease, comfort and efficiency – and a pure joy to use. The Astro-Trimmer's totally unique design consists of a double layered belt: a soft nonporous inner thermal liner which wraps completely around your mid-section producing a marvelous feeling of warmth and support and a sturdy outer belt that attaches you to the super duo-stretch Astro-Bands which you hook to any convenient doorway. These duo-stretch bands enhance your slightest move-ments and transmit their effect – greatly magnified – directly to the inner thermal liner of the belt to produce an absolutely unequaled inch-reducing effect. In fact, for sheer inch loss, the Astro-Trimmer is supreme. Try it for yourself – at our risk – just slip on the belt, hook it up, stretch and perform one of the easy-to-do movements in the instruction booklet and watch the inches roll off. Men and women from 17 to 70 are achieving sensational results from this ultimate inch-reducer. Results like these

Cheryl Long - "Unbelievable! Totally fantastic, yet it really happened - in just 3 days the Astro-Trimmer trimmed 3½ inches from my waist and 6% inches from my tummy. I just love my slim, new shape.

Jim Morgan-"With the Astro-Trimmer I actually reduced, firmed and tightened my waistline 5 inches—from 33¼ to 28¼—in just 3 days—without dieting. Remarkable results from a remarkable product."

Debbi Brandon -- "This is truly instant reducing. What a thrill to see 3 inches disappear from my waist and 4 inches from my tummy in just 3 short days

The prese of the second of the How many excess inches can I lose with the Astro-Trimmer? How many excess inches do you have? Look what Jim and Laurie did in just 3 days. Many users lose 2 or more inches from their waists and 2 or more inches from their waists and 2 or more inches from their waists and 2 or more inches from their addomens the very first day. Not everyone will do this. The degree of inch loss will vary with individual body response. However, this matchless body shaper melts excess inches off the waist, abdomen, hips and thigh with such amazing speed that if your waist and abdomen aren't a total of 4 to 8 inches trimmer after using your Astro-Trimmer for just 3 days and if you don't lose these inches without dieting and in only 5 to 10 minutes a day, you may simply return your Astro-Trimmer and your money will be refunded.

No risk – no obligation – money back guarantee. So-called "waist trimmers" and reducers have been nationally advertised for as much as \$19.95 and more. Yet the sensational new Astro-Trimmer which trims and slims excess inches far faster, far more effectively than anything we have ever seen – is being offered for only \$9.95 with a complete money back guarantee. If you are not satisfied that the Astro-Trimmer is the fastest, the most effective waist reducer you have ever used, it will not cost you a penny. So if you want a trimmer, more ideally proportioned body - right now - send for your Astro-Trimmer today

> ORDER NOW FOR A SLIMMER, **TRIMMER WAISTLINE THIS WEEK!**

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BEFORE

AFTER

**Jim Chandler** 

... 5" off waistline in

just 3 days.

BEFORE AFTER

Laurie Jensen...her incredible results



SATURDAY, JULY 15, 9:00 AM and continuing daily during the Convention. Repre-sentatives (Exalted Rulers), Grand Lodge members, accompanied Elks and ladies-The San Diego Convention Center (downtown), 202 C Street, San Diego, California. This is the Information Center for delegates, their families and accompanied Elks. The first obligation is to register so that all concerned will be properly informed about the Convention and the facilities offered by the City of San Diego, recom-mended restaurants...ladies information, sightseeing tours, etc.

#### REGISTRATION HOURS

Saturday-July 15	
Condex Lube 10	19.00 AM to 4:00 PM
	18:00 FM to 10:00 TM
Monday July 17	8:00 AM to 5:00 PM
Tuesday July 18	
Wodnordov July 10	
Thursday–July 20	8:00 AM to 9:00 AM

#### GRAND LODGE SESSIONS

All held at the San Diego Convention Center as follows: SUNDAY, JULY 16, 8:30 PM—Official Grand Lodge Opening Ceremonies. Addresses of welcome by local dignitaries and Hon. Horace R. Wisely, Past Grand Exalted Ruler, who will preside. Principal address by Grand Exalted Ruler Hon. Homer Huhn, Ir.

MONDAY, JULY 17, 9:00 AM-Opening Grand Lodge Business Session. Election of Grand Lodge officers for 1978-79. Report of Americanism Committee.

MONDAY, JULY 17, 10:00 AM-Special Ladies Entertainment, Performing Arts Theatre-Convention Center downtown.

MONDAY, JULY 17, 2:00 PM-District Deputies-designate-photos as per advance notification and schedule.

**TUESDAY**, JULY 18, 9:00 AM-Grand Lodge Business Session. Following business session, at 1:30 PM Grand Exalted Ruler-elect's personal conference with Exalted Rulers and State Presidents in which the Grand Exalted Ruler-elect will outline the Grand Lodge Ruler and State Presidents in which the Grand Exalted Ruler-elect will outline the Grand Lodge Ruler and State Presidents in which the Grand Exalted Rule and State Presidents in which the Grand Exalted Rule and State Presidents in which the Grand Exalted Rule and State Presidents Grand Lodge program for the coming year-Town & Country Hotel Convention Center-Shuttle Bus Service provided. (Note: Arrangements have been made for a hosted luncheon at the Town & Country

Hotel Convention Center-Shuttle Bus Service provided for Exalted Rulers

and State Presidents only.) WEDNESDAY, JULY 19, Open Session of Grand Lodge. Reports and awards by Elks National Foundation, Elks National Service Commission and Youth Activities Committee. Ladies invited and urged to attend.

#### 11:00 AM MEMORIAL SERVICE

(Ladies invited and expected to attend Wednesday morning Session and Memorial Service.)

WEDNESDAY, JULY 19, 9:00 PM-Grand Ball-Location to be published in official pro-

WEDNESDAY, JULY 19, 9:00 PM-Grand Ball-Location to be published in official pro-gram-Exalted Rulers and their families. All Elks and ladies invited. Admission by badge. Refreshments available. Local laws prohibit carry-in beverages. THURSDAY, JULY 20, 9:00 AM-Final Grand Lodge Business Session. Installation of newly elected Grand Lodge Officers (11:00 AM). Ladies invited. FRIDAY, JULY 21, 9:00 AM to 5:00 PM-Induction of District Deputies-designate, fol-lowed by Conference with Grand Exalted Ruler. State Association Presidents invited. Town & Country Hotel. This session will conclude at approximately 5:00 PM. Advance return reservations for those involved should be determined by this manda-tory schedule. All involved should request hotels for late check out privilege, in advance. advance.

#### **RITUALISTIC CONTEST**

SATURDAY, JULY 15, SUNDAY, JULY 16, MONDAY, JULY 17, Preliminary Contests-San Diego Convention Center.

WEDNESDAY, JULY 19, Finals Mission Ballroom Town & Country Convention Center. Details of schedules will be available in final printed program of the Convention upon registration.

#### EXHIBITS

Display of activities by Grand Lodge Committees and Commissions, in addition to State Associations and others-Registration area-San Diego Convention Center downtown.

#### SHUTTLE BUS TRANSPORTATION

Shuttle Bus transportation will be provided for all hotels and motels not within walking distance of the Convention Center. A \$3.00 per person bus pass will be available for purchase at the Convention Center downtown. First trip to the Convention Center is free. Bus passes will be honored throughout the Convention. Taxis will also be available at all hotels and motels.





 Allow me to congratulate you on an outstanding piece of

journalism. So it really is a

horse and buggy, I never would have guessed it. Alton A. Miller

Flint, MI

Yes, and it really

was shot by Joseph Quinlan. Some additional information which arrived too late to be included with the byline on the table of contents . . .

The Amish buggy and horse was shot just north of Middlefield, Ohio, a community ringed by Amish farmers and tradesmen. The buggy was built locally by Dan Kurtz from memorized plans which have been passed from generation to generation for hundreds of years. All the Amish use the horse and buggy as a means of transport since their religious tenets preclude the use of motor vehicles.

 I would like to compliment The Elks Magazine staff on the excellent articles appearing each month. I was particularly impressed with the articles in the April, 1978, issue ["Taming the Twister,' "Space-Age Medicine," and "Victims Have Rights, Too"]. They were all most interesting and informative. Keep up the good work.

> Myron Fulrath Provo, Utah

 Just wanted to say how much we enjoy Jerry Hulse's article ["In Every Friend We Lose A Part of Ourselves . . ." April, 1978] about the people he has met during his travels.

> Gretchen Walker Seattle, WA

 For some years it has been a continuous annoyance to hear people and see newspapers refer to the "Elk's Club" when in reality they mean the Elk's Lodge. I firmly believe that it would enhance our image in the public eye if a program was started through the local lodges to get the individual members to refer to their organization as a lodge and not as a club.

I have noted that when I mentioned some of the programs that the local lodge has backed or initiated and the amounts that the Grand Lodge spends for charity each year they are astounded. Certainly we are missing a wonderful opportunity to gain new members if our ideals were brought into public view.

> Lewis J. Sevestre, PER Summit, NJ, Lodge No. 1246

Letters must be signed and may be edited. Address to: Letter Editor, The Elks Magazine, 425 West Diversey, Chicago, Illinois 60614.

## **WELCOME TO SAN DIEGO**



#### BROTHER ELKS AND THEIR FAMILIES

#### Saludos, Amigos:

The 170,000 Elks of California bid you a warm welcome to our Golden State! San Diego is the birthplace of California. It is the oldest permanent settlement in our beautiful State and is, therefore, one of our most historic cities. Since Juan Rodriguez Cabrillo sailed into its excellent natural harbor in 1542, the city has become an important commercial and U.S. Navy center. In 1769, San Diego de Alcalá Mission was founded by Father Junipero Serra, a Franciscan missionary, becoming the first of many missions established by Father Serra along the coast of California.

The San Diego area has many natural and man-made attractions for your enjoyment—San Diego's world-

famous zoo bordering on beautiful Balboa Park, the aquatic wonderland at Sea World, the exciting Wild Animal Park at San Pasqual, nearby Old Mexico, and many cultural and historic sites.

All California Elks hope that about the first of July, throughout America, Elks and their families will be singing "California, Here I Come!" We want you to make a real vacation of your trip visiting some of the historic and famous places in San Diego and in other parts of California. Everything is "GO" for a great convention! Good weather and pleasant surroundings. A warm and sincere welcome awaits you!

Hasta la Vista, compadres!



Gerald Strohm Past GER



R. Leonard Bush Past GER



Horace R. Wisely Past GER

# LONELINESS: AMERICA'S NEWEST KILLER





THE ELKS MAGAZINE JUNE 1978

### by Frank Thistle

Loneliness can kill.

The bachelor who hops from one singles bar to another, the middleaged divorced man who spends his nights watching television, the elderly widow who seeks companionship from her poodle-all are likely to die from illnesses aggravated by the same disease: their feelings of isolation. At least that's the theory of Dr. James J. Lynch, a specialist in psychosomatic disease at the University of Maryland's medical school. He argues in his best-selling book, "The Broken Heart," that loneliness is a cruel killer in America which often leads to heart disease and premature death for the single, widowed and divorced.

Dr. Lynch believes that "human dialogue"—both physical and emotional is the single most disregarded factor in modern medicine.

"We live in a society in which 'King Loneliness' has no clothing, yet, because everyone believes he is the only one who feels lonely, we tell ourselves that loneliness must be a mirage," says Dr. Lynch.

In his book Dr. Lynch cites a wealth of statistics to demonstrate the unhealthy aspect of being lonely and then gives clinical data to corroborate the magical power of human contact, especially in a family setting. According to Dr. Lynch's statistics covering a recent three-year period and Americans 15-64: • Of white males per 100,000 population, 176 married men die of heart disease compared to 362 single men.

• Of nonwhite males per 100,000 population, 142 married men and 298 divorced men died of heart disease.

Of white females per 100,000 population, 44 married women died of heart disease as opposed to 67 widows.
Of nonwhite females per 100,000

population, 83 married women and 165 widows died of heart disease.

Dr. Lynch says that for every listed cause of death—cancer, suicide, cirrhosis of the liver, rheumatic fever, pneumonia, diabetes, tuberculosis, syphilis—the single, widowed and divorced had significantly higher death rates than did married people, both white and nonwhite and of both sexes.

Asks Dr. Lynch: "How in the world did we become a society of bad relationships blind to the health implications of loneliness?"

Dr. Lynch says that historically American doctors and laymen consider disease to be an assault by nature, such as the infectious diseases polio and tuberculosis, that have been effectively controlled by scientific medicine.

"The return to a medicine—and a society—that once again recognizes the healing power of human contact will meet resistance from many sources within the medical community," he says.

But he maintains it is absolutely necessary. According to Dr. Lynch, people who are critically ill are helped toward death in many hospitals by being denied human contact, especially with spouses and family. The doctor/ author says that in the case of heart disease, statistically the leading killer in the United States today, the primary case study of the causes of the "silent killer" disregards the factor of loneliness and emotional instability.

He points out that scientists studied, over several decades, the people in Framingham, MA, which is a small city of socially stable people, most of them married and with families. The group has a lower index of coronary trouble than the rest of the country. Dr. Lynch also points to the bordering states of Nevada and Utah in making his point that the family situation is a key factor in health. Nevada, which has the highest divorce rate in the country, also has the highest rate of premature heart disease. But Utah, which has one of the lowest divorce rates in the nation, has the lowest rate of premature heart disease.

"But this is not to say that someone can't be happy and healthy who is unmarried," says Dr. Lynch. "There are definitely ways for single people to have strong, meaningful relationships with others."

He notes his book only lends meaning and significance to the statistical reality that single, widowed and divorced people die more often before they reach the age of 64-well below average life expectancy for American men and women.

Says the expert on loneliness: "We must evolve a medicine that moves beyond science. We have to treat humans as more than man-machines that can be fixed up with pills and technology. We must realize that feelings cause disease."

More and more medical men and sociologists are realizing that loneliness is America's newest killer.

According to Dr. Edward Stainbrook, professor and chairman of the University of Southern California Medical School's Department of Human Behavior, human beings are threatened with loneliness from birth.

"The infant, thrust into a cold and unfamiliar world, has been separated from an object that has satisfied, supported, loved, gratified and affirmed from the moment of conception. The threat of loneliness is a very intrinsic part of being human. It's a genetically built-in distress signal, warning: You're on the fringe of depression, a variety of psychoses may occur. The more void the situation, the worse loneliness becomes until it can claim the person completely, even result in self-destruction, both mental and physical."





Loneliness affects everybody from the youngest to the old and dying. As David Reisman observes in his famous book, "The Lonely Crowd," most

of mankind is struggling against alienation, in whatever environment, large or small, rich or poor. Chances are, we are no lonelier than the next person, whether it be our co-workers, our waitress or our lover.

Dr. John Milner of the University of Southern California School of Social Work observes that most people neither recognize nor accept that fact. Usually, they cannot even admit to their own personal loneliness.

"To say 'I'm lonely' is to admit you're essentially inadequate, that you have nobody who loves you," says Dr. Milner. "Unfortunately, ours is a society in which our own sense of self-importance is so tied up with our meaning to others that we can't admit to a personal need or failing."

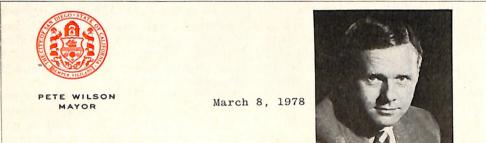
Dr. Milner thinks loneliness is killing thousands of people every day.

"Loneliness is probably the most in-

sidious condition in modern society the product of increasing urbanization and the cultural liberalism peculiar to the '70s. The stresses of daily life are becoming so great, so many uncertainties—economic and otherwise—that most people think mere survival is all they have time to handle. They forfeit personal happiness in the rat race."

According to Dr. George Morren, professor of anthropology at Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, Americans have a difficult time forming friendships because the most fundamental aspects of our culture are loneliness and separation of people. Our institutions do everything to maintain this. He says it starts immediately after birth when a mother and baby are separated in the hospital. Then, when the baby is brought home, it is given its own room, and the only way it can gain attention is to crv. Very few other cultures have this system of care for newborns, he notes. Things are no better as we grow up and then get old. The anthropologist says we compartmentalize people from nursery school through old-age homes.

"In most cultures, little kids are



TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GRAND LODGE - BENEVOLENT & PROTECTIVE ORDER OF ELKS:

#### GREETINGS:

I am both honored and delighted to welcome each of you to San Diego. As host city for the convention of the Grand Lodge - Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks, we stand ready to do everything within our power to insure that your visit here is productive, stimulating and enjoyable.

Amid your full conference schedule, I hope that you will find some time to explore the magic of our city. We offer a myriad of natural and man-made attractions which await your discovery, our world-famous zoo bordering on beautiful Balboa Park, our aquatic wonderland at Sea World, the exciting Wild Animal Park at San Pasqual, and a host of cultural and historical sites. I also hope you will take the time to enjoy a performance at one of our many community theaters.

San Diegans are proud of their city, rich in a splendid heritage spanning more than 200 years, and proud of a city that is, at the same time, young with the spirit of progress and achievement.

Again, I join the people of my city in welcoming you to San Diego. We invite you to share the beauty and excitement that is ours and to return again soon and often to further enjoy the hospitality of San Diego.

Pate Lit

PETE WILSON

taught by older kids in a natural way," Dr. Morren explains. "Our schools are not organized to take advantage of this near peer learning."

He says we also compartmentalize people at work. Although men are supposed to have the ability to communicate easily, which allows them to interact with complete strangers on a seemingly friendly basis, our competitive society does not allow true friendships to be formed.

"For example, two business people who meet are soon on a first-name basis; they exchange pleasantries and may even talk about their families. They go out to lunch, have a few drinks, share some entertainment and pretty soon they are old buddies. Yet they are locked into rivalry. Neither one has a strong, friendly feeling toward the other."

A lot of people, however, are trying to cure their loneliness. Personal ads seeking companionship or marriage are no longer confined to the underground press. They are appearing with increasing frequency in suburban newspapers. And they typify what researchers, psychologists, and social counselors believe is an epidemic of loneliness.

Dr. Robert Weiss of the Laboratory of Community Psychiatry at the Harvard Medical School says loneliness is "almost as prevalent as colds during the winters."

The rush out of the cities that has turned one-half of Americans into suburbanites has had some unanticipated effects. It brought suburbanites the privacy they always dreamed of; the independence and mobility they always desired; and the luxury of a plot of grass and a home. But finally, it has left many of them alone.

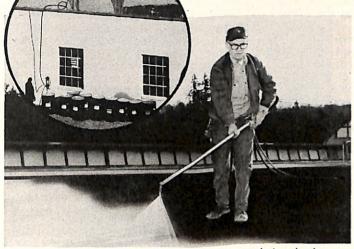
Psychologists say there are many reasons for the upsurge in suburban loneliness, including: Suburbanites who fled the city seeking privacy and convenience are cut off from each other; job-based mobility-frequent traveling for the best job-has destroyed a sense of roots; the nation's economic problems have spawned what is-to manya frightening realization that material goods no longer provide a sense of security; the rapid rise in the American divorce rate—one in three marriages-has left thousands of men and women emotionally and socially crippled in family-oriented suburbia; increasing numbers of singles, who have moved into suburbia for jobs and housing, find themselves unable to meet people or to develop lasting relationships.

At counseling centers in the Philadelphia suburbs, psychiatrists report that requests for help are increasing by as much as 30 percent each year, with loneliness a predominant concern. And (Continued on page 30)

THE ELKS MAGAZINE JUNE 1978

# SEAMLESS SPRAY PUTS YOU IN AN INFLATION-PROOF BUSINESS!

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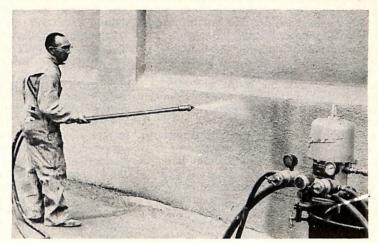


Make over \$500 on average Seamless Spray sale to schools, factories, shopping centers, etc. Many orders pay over \$1,000 commissions.

# Through a series of circumstances created by inflation, I can now offer one of the most unusual opportunities in the history of direct selling. And best of all, you need no specialized experience to handle it. Absolutely none whatsoever!

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We call our process SEAMLESS SPRAY. It fills a vacuum created by the soaring price of new roofs. Roofs everywhere are leaking in desperate need of repair. Using our Seamless Spray Equipment, factories, plants, shopping centers, schools, hospitals, apartment complexes use their own maintenance people to renew, waterproof these roofs at a cost of less than 12 cents per square foot. We loan equipment absolutely free. On the average Seamless Spray order you make over \$500. You need absolutely no experience in our



Make \$748 on a 10 barrel Seamless Spray order for Liquid Metallic Sidings. The easy, fast way to waterproof, caulk and insulate building exteriors.

business. Our program is organized step-by-step for easy, successful use whether you sell General Motors (they are Seamless Spray users) or the corner garage.

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Give PACE as little as 8 hours a week — that's all we ask. Once you start making \$500 and more on one Seamless Spray order, then you'll consider full time PACING. In addition to Seamless Spray you'll also get our Siliconized PARK-KING Blacktop Sealer — our Liquid Metallic Siding — and a complete line of highly specialized Labor-Saving One-Coaters designed to save big money on all kinds of building maintenance. Each meets the BIG SELL concept, where you can make a Big Paycheck everyday you make calls with Pace.

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Read about the Big Checks other new Pacemen are regularly receiving—how quickly they learn our business with no prior experience. How PACE helps them every step of the way. See how one satisfied Pace customer tells another. Write us a letter or mail the coupon. You'll get "Same Day Action" with all the exciting facts upon which you can make an intelligent decision.

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# by Larry Holden

#### THE SILENT KILLER

Approximately 25 million Americans are walking around with a disease that's one of the major producers of premature sickness, disability and death in our adult population—despite the fact that, at any given time, a majority of persons with it are symptom-free. The prevalence of the disease increases with advancing age, but it afflicts the young and middle aged, as well as the elderly. What is this silent, potential killer? Hypertension: high blood pressure.

Hypertension—even a slight elevation in normal blood pressure—markedly increases the risk of major cardiovascular complications. The insurance industry has long emphasized that even slight elevation of blood pressure correlates with increased risk of premature death. In one study a "modest" elevation of blood pressure (all too frequently treated as insignificant) was associated with a 76.4 percent higher death rate in middle age.

When hypertension coexists with other major risk factors, such as cigarette smoking or hypercholesterolemia (the presence of excess cholesterol in the blood), the risks are additive. Men age 30 to 59 with hypertension as the only risk factor experience twice as high a death rate as men with no risk factors. But when hypertension coexists with cigarette smoking or hypercholesterolemia (either one of these two) the risk of dying is more than tripled. And when hypertension is present along with both these other factors, the death rate is five times higher.

Increased premature mortality is by no means the only problem. Data from the Social Security Administration clearly shows a sizeable amount of disability in the labor force attributable to hypertensive disease. The economic losses to the individuals involved are great. as are the costs to government and society at large. Overall, of the 330,783 worker disability allowances in 1968 (the year of latest record) 24 percent were due to diseases of the circulatory system, with arteriosclerotic heart disease at the top of the list for each of the four major sex-race groups. At least one-third of the coronary cases have hypertension as the major contributing cause of their disabling illness. An even higher proportion of the persons disabled by stroke have the same major contributing cause. These figures conclusively rank high blood pressure and its complications at the top of the list as producers of disability for all of the major sex-race groups in the labor force.

Morbidity, disability and mortality from hypertensive disease per se is costing the nation over 1.7 billion dollars annually in indirect costs. If we assume that hypertension is a contributing factor in



about a third of premature heart attacks and strokes, roughly another 5.9 billion dollars in indirect costs of hypertensive disease could be concealed in these categories, totaling about 7.6 billion dollars in indirect costs alone. A similar calculation gives a direct cost estimate of almost two billion dollars. Therefore, the total costs of hypertensive disease add up to over 9 billion dollars each year.

Despite the obvious and critical nature of high blood pressure, a majority of the hypertensives are unaware of their condition. Instances of undetected hypertension are vast and widespread. Plus a sizeable percentage of those who know they are hypertensive are not on any treatment program. The tragedy of this is that controlling high blood pressure is one of the few ways we have of *preventing* stroke, heart disease and kidney disease.

Why don't people treat a disease that might kill them? Part of the problem is misinformation. There are a number of misconceptions about high blood pressure that lead people to improper action. Many people think that hypertension is the same as nervous tension or stress. It's not. High blood pressure means that the pressure of the blood on the walls of the blood vessels is too high. A second misconception is that high blood pressure can be cured. In most cases it cannot. Once you get blood pressure down, you have to keep it down, usually with a pill or two taken every day. Another misunderstanding involves the low-salt diet, weight loss or smoking restrictions that doctors sometimes prescribe for people with high blood pressure. These are, generally, not substitutes for daily medication.

Even if all the misconceptions were cleared up, a person with hypertension still might not treat his or her high blood pressure. Let's face it, high blood pressure is boring. There are no aches or pains to remind you to treat it or to gain sympathy or understanding. You're not home in bed or in a hospital or on crutches. You're not weak and pale. On the contrary. You're walking around strong and strapping and, to everyone else, apparently healthy. You have a disease that might kill or cripple you and yet is silent and without symptoms.

It's not surprising, then, that many people with hypertension don't understand the need to take pills daily. Their family may not understand. Their employer may doubt they really have to miss work three or four times a year for checks.

A 1973-74 survey by the National High Blood Pressure Education Program shows that about a quarter of this country's hypertensives are not treating their high blood pressure and another 20 percent are getting inadequate therapy. That's more than ten million people.

So what steps can you take to get the proper treatment for hypertension and gain support for your perseverance? First, be sure you understand that you are sick. Admit it. High blood pressure is the biggest cause of stroke, heart disease and kidney failure. Then, take comfort in the fact that you *can* prevent blood pressure

(Continued on page 29)

Brothers from 13 lodges in Arkansas gathered together at Highland, AR, Lodge for a meeting. Hosting ER Charles King conducted the opening ceremonies and Brother Bob Atchison of Mountain Home Lodge was guest speaker for the dedication of the new Highland Lodge building, the highlight of the occasion.

A giant purple pig was built recently by Est. Lead. Kt. George Clawson of **Placentia-Yorba Linda**, **CA**, **Lodge** for promotional purposes. The purple pig is the symbol of the California-Hawaii Elks Major Project, Inc. (CHEMPI), a



A class of 28 candidates became members of Queens Borough (Elmhurst), NY, Lodge recently. The new Brothers were initiated in honor of Grand Treas. George Balbach and the lodge's ER Joseph Fabrizi.

The net proceeds of the 12th annual Vermont Sports Award Banquet were presented by Gifford Hart (center),



The 12th annual Vermont Sports Award Banquet

program for the handicapped. The giant pig, made of chicken wire and papier-mache, has been in parades and is available for other lodges to use.

The Brothers of Jamestown, ND, Lodge welcomed the Class A state girls' basketball teams to their lodge recently. A banquet was enjoyed by the young ladies who were competing in the state tournament.

The Bakersfield Chapter of the American Red Cross in California joined forces with Kern River Valley, CA, Lodge to create a first-aid program. Classes in cardiopulmonary resuscitation, standard first aid, and multi-media first aid are taught and, so far, 45 people have learned first aid, 40 have completed the CPR course, and eight have been trained as instructors.

An Americanism program, held around the flagpole at the Laboratory School in Jefferson County, CO, was sponsored by Evergreen, CO, Lodge recently. The Laboratory School is used by all the county primary schools for the study of nature and outdoor education. ER James Kaiser presented a new flag to Principal Jim Jackson during the program.

past president of the Vermont Sportswriters and Sportscasters Association, to ER Winston Perron (right) of Montpelier, VT, Lodge, while Albert Fraser, banquet chairman, observed. Co-sponsored by Montpelier Elks and the Association, the banquet honored Vermont Athletes of the Month and of the Year. The proceeds of \$624 were donated to Silver Towers, the Elks' summer camp for exceptional children.

Sweet Home, OR, Lodge collected 461 hides and received an award for their high quality and number. District Chm. and ER

Robert Harbaugh, local Chm. Al Severson, and Brother Bill Hackett shared the responsibility for delivering the hides. The Veterans Committee of Renton, WA, Lodge contributed the hides their Brothers collected to the Seattle VA Hospital. Chm. and PER Dale Orff, PGER Robert Yothers, and ER Larry Henrickson were thanked by Jerome Dolezal, hospital director.

Honorary life member Cliff Wagy of **Bakersfield**, **CA**, **Lodge** became 100 years old recently. During a party held at the lodge to celebrate the event, ER

Major project directors and Elks at Colonie Lodge's breakfast

Charles Lentz and Brother Earl Riddiough wished Brother Wagy a happy birthday.

More than 70 members of Sheridan, WY, Lodge became participating members of the National Foundation recently. Est. Lect. Kt. and Chm. Darnell Just and Esq. and Co-chm. Charles Bassett, who personally recruited 40 new Foundation members, directed a concentrated drive to expand Foundation enrollment.

A donation of \$1,500 was made to Pascack Valley Hospital by Westwood, NJ, Elks recently. Brother Nicholas Verrastro, hospital administrator, thanked ER Kenneth Common and Hank Escaravage, who presented the check on behalf of the lodge, for Westwood Elks' continuing financial support of the local hospital.

The first- and second-place winners of an Oregon Elks arts and crafts contest for residents of VA hospitals were Harold Williams and John Palo. The two Elks were sponsored by **Medford**, **OR**, **Lodge**, which also donated deer and elk hides to the local Veterans Administration Hospital.

In attendance at a breakfast run by Colonie, NY, Elks for the benefit of the state major project, aid to the cerebral palsied, were Director Sasha Hovik (left) and Julia Cenci (third from left), Albany director, with one of the 16 mobile units used by the project's home service program. Welcoming the visitors, who were among over 1,000 people who came to the lodge during the series of fund-raising breakfasts, were ER Roland Babbitt (second from left), Chap. Harold Anglin, and Inner Guard Glenn Hayes, lodge major project chairman.



THE ELKS MAGAZINE JUNE 1978



**EXALTED RULER** of Tucumcari, NM, Lodge in 1928, Joe Bonem (right) was honored by his Brothers for over 50 years of service to the order. ER L. Wayne Foster gave a plaque to PER Bonem and offered his congratulations to the active Brother following the meeting on PER Night, during which Brother Bonem acted as Exalted Ruler.



**THE NORTHEAST** District lodges of New York recently contributed \$1,710 to the district veterans fund. DDGER Raymond Daley (second from left) proffered the check to Paul Philippi (third), director of the Albany VA Hospital, while Bruce Cassler (left), chief of social services at the hospital, and District Chm. Moses Sweetgall observed.



THE FRANKLIN owned and driven by Brother Clarence Moe was Indio, CA, Lodge's major project entry in the Riverside County National Date Festival Parade held recently. Publicizing the Elks' Cerebral Palsy Projects, the antique car transported Brother Tom Gilmore, Esther Simmons, a major project physical therapist, and cerebral palsy theme children Jimmy Hargrove and Walter Garrett in classic style.





WITH PLANS for their Indianapolis Soap Box Derby underway, the members of Indianapolis, IN, Lodge took the time to honor the derby's co-sponsor, Willis Clayborn (fourth from left), marketing manager of Burger Chef, Inc., for his outstanding efforts on behalf of area youngsters. A Citizen of the Year award was presented by (from left) Trustee Ed Fershtman, In. Gd. Lou Lekovich, Est. Lead. Kt. Bill Hartley, ER Donald Martin, Esq. Harry Olsen, and Trustee Jim Kahren.



**A NATIONAL** Foundation plaque, which contains the names of all paid-up members and the amounts they have donated, was presented to Carmichael, CA, Lodge by Floyd Nathan (center). Chm. Keith Case (left) and ER Michael Koch assisted Brother Nathan in displaying the gift to the lodge members. The plaque was designed so that it can be updated to include the names of future donors. (Continued on page 34)

# CALEFORNIA HEIKS representing every part of the

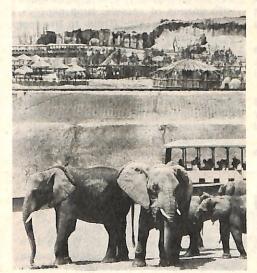
Elks representing every part of the country will meet in the golden state for the 114th session of the Grand Lodge

#### by Jerry Hulse

California here we come will be the cry of Elks during next month's convention in the golden state. The big party of course will center in San Diego. But before and after, hundreds of Elks and their ladies will fan out across the entire state, traveling north from the Mexican border all the way to San Francisco and beyond; they'll motor through desert oases, produce-rich valleys, redwood forests; they'll cross mountains and follow mile-upon-mile of magnificent coastline. For those of you intending to join the caravan, it is our pleasure to introduce you to California in this month's issue.

The trip begins naturally enough in San Diego, a coastal metropolis that describes itself as "America's Finest City," and in many respects it is. We can name dozens of reasons to visit San Diego: clean air...a lovely bay... 70 miles of beaches...nearly six dozen golf courses...an aquatic park second to none...attractive man-made islands and lakes...the nation's finest zoo. I could go on.

My involvement with San Diego began during World War II. I was a 17-





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year-old sailor and I did my "boot" there; I recall riding the ferry to Coronado Island (reached by bridge now) and seeing the city's lights reflected in the harbor. During the war San Diego was alive and lusty. Sailors and marines crowded her streets one day and shipped out the next, some never to return, ever...

Revisiting San Diego recently I set out to explore every mile of this sunblessed county—the streets, the marinas, those man-made islands and the God-made hills which frame San Diego's lovely face.

I wasn't surprised to learn that San Diego is now California's second biggest city. Still, in many respects it hasn't changed so very much: the air is still clear and the streets appear freshly scrubbed. Great Navy vessels still move through the harbor, riding high over water taxis and sightseeing launches. And visitors continue their pilgrimages to San Diego's famous zoo, looking in on pigmy chimps from Affrica, koalas from Australia, long-billed kiwis from New Zealand, golden mar-

(Continued on next page)

**IFORNIA** OME

mosets, Indian rhinos and the Okapi from the Congo, altogether

more than 5000 specimens representing the largest collection of wild animals in the world. Beyond the city, 30 miles or so, hundreds of other animals prowl through San Diego's Wild Animal Park. Riding monorails, visitors catch glimpses of addax and antelope, gazelles and gnus, impalas, zebras, buffalo, gorillas and ring-tailed lemurs.

One of San Diego's closest neighbors is the lovely neighboring art colony of La Jolla. In a world undergoing constant change, La Jolla remains refreshingly unspoiled. Waves fill small coves and mists rise up as the sea explodes against the cliffs. Artists stand with their easels, capturing scenes of ships and surfers, as well as strollers who fill their souls with sunsets while gulls soar high into the slowly darkening heavens.

Because of its near-perfect weather, La Jolla attracts writers and sculptors as well as painters and crowds of sightseers. Indeed, all of San Diego County

#### Sightseeing In San

Cabrillo National Monument-This is where California's discovery is commemorated with a museum and lighthouses. It's also noted as a whale-watching point. (Located at the tip of Point Loma.)

San Diego Zoo-The world's largest zoo occupies 128 acres only minutes from downtown San Diego. (There's also a children's zoo.)

Old Town-Restored adobes make this California with a Spanish accent. Shops and restaurants. (Old Town: just off Interstates 5 and 8.)

Balboa Park-A delightful setting of galleries, theaters, museums, (Only a few minutes from downtown San Diego.)

Hotel del Coronado-It was here



offers the finest weather imaginable. In a poll taken a few years ago, meteorologists declared that San Diego was the "only area in the United States with perfect weather." It seldom becomes uncomfortably warm in summer; ocean breezes cool the air. And during winter the days are sunny and pleasant, almost without exception. Sometimes the fog rolls in at night, but by noon usually the gravness is gone.

As for San Diego's harbor, nearly everyone agrees it rivals Hong Kong's.

#### Diego<sup>•</sup>

that the Duke of Windsor met Wally Simpson, A State Historical Landmark, it is Victorian in style, modern in comforts. (Cross the bridge to Coronado Island.)

Embarcadero-Here is where harbor tours begin. The area is crowded with dozens of vessels: tuna clippers, square riggers, etc. (Drive to the foot of Broadway.)

Mission Bay Park-The home of world-famous Sea World with its aquatic shows, Japanese pearl divers, porpoises and killer whales. Other attractions include a public beach and picnic areas, (Only minutes from downtown San Diego.)

Mission San Diego de Alcala-Oldest of California's missions, Excellent

Visitors to the Old Town section of San **Diego** will find a section of Old San Diego Avenue closed to automobiles . . . but great for pedestrian or surrey travel.

Especially at night when the lights of the city glow against its waters. Hundreds of vessels crowd the bay: Navy aircraft carriers, a huge sportfishing fleet, tuna seiners and sleek yachts. Fresh-caught seafood is served in scores of excellent restaurants.

San Diego's visitors crowd Sea World -a misty sort of Disneyland; Balboa Park; Mount Palomar; the Spanish missions; Old Town; and bases operated by the Navy and Marine Corps. Lying flush up against Mexico, San Diego's

setting for picture-taking. (Take Interstate 8.)

U. S. Naval & Marine Corps Training Stations-Tours conducted by both the Navy and Marines. Weekly graduation day ceremonies are very impressive.

Tijuana-Take Interstate 5 or 805 south to the border. The town is tacky but you'll find some excellent shops as well as stores dealing in expensive souvenirs.

Shelter & Harbor Islands-Both are man-made, Some fair-to-excellent restaurants. The "islands" are connected to the mainland, Shelter Island offers the best atmosphere: a Polynesian restaurant, boat launching ramps, attractive hotels, biking paths.

#### Sightseeing Beyond San Diego

Salton Sea-About an hour's drive beyond San Diego, this immense salt water lake was once an inland sea.

Laguna Beach-Painters' galleries by the dozens in this art colony north of San Diego, Beautiful beach, coves, Laguna's famous Festival of the Arts and Pageant of the Masters is held each summer in an outdoor amphitheater.

Newport-Balboa-These twin beach communities are only a few miles beyond Laguna; feature millions of dollars in breathtaking yachts, pleasure craft. Both communities offer many fine hotels, motels and restaurants.

San Juan Capistrano-Where the swallows return each year to nest in the old adobe walls of Mission San Juan Capistrano. A pleasant 11/2-hour car trip from San Diego.

Disneyland-Two hours by car from San Diego. A walk down Main Street is a stroll back into another, less-hurried century. Few leave without carrying away pleasant memories of Disney's Enchanted Kingdom.

Knott's Berry Farm - Another amusement park, just minutes from Disneyland. Features a ghost town, entertainment, specialty shops and restaurants. Like Disneyland, it's a family-oriented park.

Catalina Island-Twenty-one miles offshore, Catalina has been a tourist attraction for nearly 100 years. Motels, restaurants, beaches. Boat trips

daily from Long Beach area. Queen Mary—Figure on two hours (by car) from San Diego. The Queen is permanently moored in Long Beach. Daily guided tours.

Los Angeles & Vicinity-Major sightseeing attractions include the impressive Music Center, Hollywood Bowl, Chinatown, Little Tokyo, Universal Studios, Dodger Stadium, Olvera Street, Exposition Park, Farmers Market, J. Paul Getty Museum, Huntington Library and Marineland.

nearest neighbor is Tijuana which boasts the busiest border crossing in the entire world. Tijuana is a town lit with neon and crowded with tourists, its bazaars spilling over on either side of Avenida de Revolucion, the stores stacked with Japanese silks, French perfumes, Swiss watches, and German cameras. Visitors attend jai alai games and bullfights, dog races and horse races. So you see, when it comes to Californiawell, San Diego is the end. . . and Mexico is just the beginning of still another adventure.

To the north, California continues all the way to the Oregon border, offering myriad attractions for Elks who travel. For those members intending to motor beyond San Diego, we have prepared the following capsule description of several famous California destinations. **Palm Springs** 

Can you name another resort where poodle parlors operate alongside beauty salons? Ever since a silent-screen star drove his Pierce Arrow into the desert for a relaxing weekend, Palm Springs has proved to be Mecca for Hollywood film stars. Since that day-far back in the '20s-the rest of the world has gotten the message: Palm Springs is America's best-known sandpile. Still, it took a golfing president to bring the resort international fame: the late General Eisenhower did for the desert spa what Princess Grace has done for Monaco.

Altogether, the town contains 5500 swimming pools, 38 golf courses, 250 tennis courts, and 6300 resort and hotel rooms. Show-biz personalities have staked their claims on various golf courses: Frank Sinatra, Phil Harris, Desi Arnaz, Hoagy Carmichael, Danny Thomas. The list goes on. You ask yourself: Is it just the weather or something else that brings them back, year after year-the thousands of vacationers? I'm not sure. All I know is that several months ago, after doing The Springs for several years, I moved there myself. I got hooked, I suppose, by the dry air, the relaxing way of life. Now jack rabbits cross my path whenever I take the dog for a walk and coyotes howl from the hills at night. Whenever someone asks me what Palm Springs is really like, I tell them about the lighted trees along Palm Canyon Drive ... how the San Jacinto range rises so spectacularly behind town...how the evening sun sets sand dunes aflame... how the stars shine so brightly at night ...how....but, come see for yourself. Hollywood

Even in its heyday, Hollywood hardly rated star status. But a while back Universal Studio chiefs decided to entertain the tourists. When they opened the floodgates, the public poured in.

Prior to this, Hollywood's visitors took trips to Disneyland or Marineland;

they watched a Dodger game, lunched at the Farmer's Market or spent the afternoon at Forest Lawn. Now there's culture, too-at the Hollywood Bowl, the magnificent new Music Center (in downtown Los Angeles), the Greek Theater and the art museum. **Beverly Hills** 

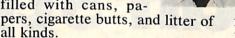
Beverly Hills begins where Sunset Strip flows into Sunset Boulevard near the former homes of such legendary figures as F. Scott Fitzgerald, Dorothy Parker and Robert Benchley. It's six square miles of palm trees, swimming pools, tennis courts and fashionable shops. Magnificent mansions face its streets. Quiet streets. Streets frequently empty except for tour buses whose drivers point out homes belonging to Lucille Ball, Jimmy Stewart and others. Hollywood's migration followed the arrival in 1919 of Mary Pickford and Douglas Fairbanks. Film stars dine at La Scala, the Luau, the Brown Derby and The Bistro. Fashioned after Le Grand Vefour in Paris, The Bistro attracts actors and actresses, politicians and corporate kings.

Down where Rodeo Drive runs into Wilshire, Hernando Courtright welcomes visitors at his famous Beverly Wilshire Hotel. Other guests sign in at the Beverly Hilton or that showplace of showplaces, the Beverly Hills Hotel. Tucked away in one of its corners is a watering hole called the Polo Lounge that in the late afternoon fills up with

(Continued on page 32)

# There's a "Gold Mine" **Right Where You Live!**

Look in the parking lot where your wife does her grocery shopping. Examine the parking areas in your local airport—the nearby shopping centers, school yards. Every public parking lot is filled with cans, pa-



all kinds.

Can you imagine how much it's worth to clean up that mess? \$10,000, \$25,000, \$50,000 a year? If you guessed \$50,000 you might be low. Full-time parking lot maintenance can be worth more than \$50,000 a year. Part-time parking lot maintenance can be worth more than \$15,000 a year.



You can get in on this untapped bonanzathere's an opportunity for your whole family on a full or part-time basis. If you're fed up, and want to have a business of your own. You can become your

own boss—you can find the "Gold Mine" right where you live.

We do not sell Franchises and we have no fees. We have created a cleaning system using the most versatile and economic equipment available (financing easily available). We will train you to use it, teach you how to get business, show you how to bid for jobs and gain financial independence.

Send no money! Just let us know if you are sincerely interested in being your own boss! Fill out the coupon and mail it today!

By Schwarze Industries, Inc. Route 3 Box 12 Jordan Lane North Huntsville, AL 35806				
Gentlemen: I want to learn all about the "Gold Mine" where I live. Please send me all the information a Parking Lot Maintenance. I understand no salesman will call.				
Print Name		<u></u>		
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Address				

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The Gulf Stream is warm and that warmth does some kooky things...

It starts up in the Gulf of Mexico and squirts through the narrow strait between Florida and Cuba like a jet from some enormous nozzle. It surges on past the East Coast and then fans out across the North Atlantic to affect a sizable portion of the human race as does no other natural phenomenon on the face of the globe.

Consider some jumbo statistics:

The Gulf Stream carries 25 times as much water as all the land rivers in the world. Its flow past Key West has been estimated as the equivalent of a hundred million bathtubs per second. It is the equal of 700 Amazons or 8,800 Mississippis.

Another statistic:

If all the salt were evaporated from just one hour's flow of the Gulf Stream through the Florida Strait, it would take about 50 times as many seagoing vessels as are now afloat to carry it all off. And still another:

If all the oceans of the world were emptied and the Gulf Stream poured in at the point of its strongest flow, it would fill them up again in 290 years. And finally:

If the Gulf Stream were a hose that could be turned on the United States, it would flood the entire country to a depth of 4½ feet in a single day.

The Gulf Stream is warm-80° or so for its first 400 miles-and that warmth does some wonderful and kooky things. It makes the winters of Reykjavik, Iceland, warmer than those of New York. It causes palms trees to grow in Ireland. It keeps the port of Hammerfest in Norway open the year around while the Latvian port of Riga, 800 miles to the south, is icebound in winter.

It produces in one year more heat than could be produced by all our reserves of oil, gas, and coal thrown together and ignited in one grand and glorious conflagration. Every 12 months the Gulf Stream gives Norway an amount of heat approximating that which would be produced by burning as much oil as could fill a 100,000-ton supertanker every other minute for a full year.

Icebergs drifting into the Gulf Stream melt at the rate of 15,000 tons a day. And if you were so inclined, you could dive into the Atlantic 100 miles out from Chesapeake Bay in the middle of the winter and have yourself a heck of a nice swim.

A man named Sebastian Cabot (the 16th century English explorer, not the actor who died recently) found that beer being carried in the hold of his ship turned bad. He had sailed into the Gulf Stream, although he didn't know it at the time, and the heat of the water caused the beer to ferment.

Not long ago a naturalist on a photographic mission into the Gulf Stream off Cape Hatteras conducted an interesting experiment. He asked the captain to stop the boat just athwart the edge of the stream (clearly visible at that point from the contrasting colors-blue in the warm waters of the Gulf Stream, green in the cold waters adjacent to it). One member of the crew went to the bow, another to the stern, each with a bucket. The captain blew his whistle. Each sailor dropped his bucket and brought up some water. The buckets of water were taken to the bridge and thermometers thrust into each. The water from the Gulf Stream end registered 82°, the water from the non-Gulf Stream end 62°.

Off the coast of Newfoundland the warm waters of the Gulf Stream collide with the cold waters of the Labrador Current sweeping down from the north, in a part of the ocean known as the Grand Banks. The collision causes one of the densest masses of fog to be found anywhere in the world. And it can be a very lethal fog. On July 4, 1898, a French liner, *La Bourgogne*, ran into a Nova Scotian boat called the *Cromartyshire*. *La Bourgogne* sank and all but 59 of her 505 passengers drowned.

But the rendezvous of Gulf Stream and Labrador Current creates something infinitely vaster and more significant: Fish. Billions and billions of tons of fish, especially the silvery codfish.

What happens is this: The merging of icy water with warm triggers a great turbulence, churning up from the ocean floor the essential nitrates and phosphates that sustain plankton. Plankton is, of course, the microscopic plant life of the sea upon which fish feed. The resultant nutritious broth spreads over an area of 150,000 square miles, In one year the Gulf Stream produces more heat than could all of our oil, gas, and coal reserves ignited at once....

twice as large as all the New England states put together.

Early-day Americans and Europeans realized that the codfish was uniquely useful. Its flesh was rich without being oily, and its protein value high. The fish could be cured by smoking and salting and hence shipped great distances without refrigeration. And the supply was limitless. (Each female codfish lays 3 to 5 million eggs per season!)

The Grand Banks became the "silver mines" of the North Atlantic, and Boston became the codfish capital of the world. In 1784 a Boston member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives moved formally, "that leave might be given to hang up a representation of a codfish in the room where the House sit, as a memorial to the importance of the Cod-Fishery to the welfare of this Commonwealth." That emblem remains there to this day.

Besides helping to generate this mammoth harvesting of codfish, the Gulf Stream offers a haven and breeding ground for an endless variety of ocean life. Gamefish abound in its warm waters. Ernest Hemingway's "Old Man of the Sea" fished in it, as did Hemingway himself, out of Havana in his black-hulled boat *Pilar*. The Gulf Stream does odd things to various species of ocean life. It carries a particular kind of snail larvae the amazing distance of 2,640 nautical miles from the Bahamas to the Azores. The odds against the survival of any one larva over a distance so great is about 2,000,000 to 1, given the factors of predatory fish, natural mortality, etc. Yet larvae do survive.

In one of the world's most extraordinary migrations, eels are swept from the Sargasso Sea, east of Bermuda, all the way across the Atlantic on the Gulf Stream, to titillate the palates of European eel connoisseurs. The stream also is the carrier of that strange-looking jellyfish with "sails" known as the Portuguese Man-of-War, as well as a sea wasp from Puerto Rico that can kill a healthy man in minutes.

But it isn't only sea creatures that are swept across the ocean by the Gulf Stream. A test bottle thrown into the water at Sidney, Nova Scotia, landed many months later on the south coast of Australia, completing what may have been the longest bottle voyage in history. It must have drifted across the Atlantic with the Gulf Stream, south with the Canaries Current to reach, eventually, the Brazil Current, then around Cape Horn to be picked up by



## the gulf stream...

#### the Antarctic West Wind Drift.

In 1900 a coffin containing the remains of an actor named Charles Coghland was blown off a ship near Galveston, Texas, in a hurricane. It wound up 2000 miles away in the mouth of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, near the actor's old home at Prince Edward Island!

Navy patrol planes flying over the Gulf Stream, along the "interface" separating the moving warm waters of the stream from the stable cold Labrador water, have spotted some interesting sights: Thousands of birds attracted by the fish, a herd of 200 sea turtles, "each as large as a wash tub," bucking the current swimming south, and lumber. "On just one flight," reported a Navy flyer, "we must have spotted enough lumber to build a couple of skyscrapers (if skyscrapers were built of wood)—every stick of it caught just at the interface."

To seafarers the Gulf Stream is either a boon or a bother, depending on which way they're going. Whichever, though, a knowledge of the Gulf Stream and its whimsies is essential for navigation. Cargo ships and tankers cost thousands of dollars a day to operate. If a skipper knows that by shifting course ever so slightly he can pick up a several-knots-an-hour boost, he saves his company time and money. And yachtsmen realize that races can be won or lost depending on a captain's familiarity with the Gulf Stream and its meanderings.

Without a map, a chart or even any particular knowledge of the Gulf Stream, however, you can spot the edge of it from a plane flying off the Atlantic coast. Look down, and if you see two big ships close together, going in opposite directions, you can be fairly sure that the edge of the Gulf Stream runs right down the middle between them. The northbound ship will be in the current, taking advantage of the extra push. The southbound ship will be going to considerable pains to stay out.

Once, a good many years ago, a schooner was cut in half by a steamship off Nantucket Island. The two halves of the schooner floated for about six months—but in opposite directions. The front half, caught in the Gulf Stream, floated north and finally grounded on the Maine coast. The stern half traveled southwest and sank in the mouth of Delaware Bay.

It was just such vagaries of the Gulf

Stream that led to its discovery in 1513 by the doughty Spanish explorer, Ponce de Leon-although he didn't know he was discovering it. All he knew, as he sailed west from Puerto Rico for Florida, searching for the Fountain of Youth, was that his little fleet of three ships was encountering an extraordinary force. They had the wind with them as they turned back south at what is now Cape Canaveral, but they were taking the full impact of the Gulf Stream head on at the point of its strongest flow. The ships began to slip backward. Two of them dropped anchor. The third was in water too deep to anchor, and, as the crews of the anchored craft watched aghast, the third ship drifted backward against the wind until it vanished from sight.

Over the next couple of centuries mariners came to realize that there was something odd happening in the Atlantic. Ships took three or four weeks getting from Boston to Charleston, SC, but only a week to get back.

It remained for-of all people-Benjamin Franklin to solve the mystery and, in the process, identify, chart and name the Gulf Stream. He was then postmaster general of the colonies. Visiting London, he was told by his English counterpart of a strange puzzle-

(Continued on page 48)

"So long as there is a disabled veteran in our hospitals, the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks will never forget him." ELKS NANONAL SERVICE COMMISSION





The Seattle Veterans Hospital received games, a television set, and large coffee percolators from Auburn and Renton, WA, Lodges. Renton Lodge Brothers William Stewart (left) and PER Dale Orff (second from left) and Auburn Lodge's Vets Chm. Paul Blaylock (right) and VP C. J. Hauge (second from right) made the presentation of the items to Jerome Dolezal, hospital director.

Two hi-fi AM/FM tape players/recorders were donated to the Albany VA Hospital by the members of Cobleskill, NY, Lodge. (From left) Trustee John Homburger, ER Donald Warner, Vets Co-chm. George Mickel and Robert Mostar, and Roderick O'Connor, chief of voluntary service, displayed the recorders, one of which was given to a geriatric ward and the other, put on loan for a number of wards to share.



In recognition of volunteer services performed by Tacoma, WA, Elks, the lodge was awarded a plaque by Harry Spank (left), chief of voluntary service at the VA hospital at American Lake. (From right) ER Robert Skidmore and Vets Chm. William Bysegger accepted the token of appreciation during the lodge visit of DDGER Carl Bush.



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#### Arizona, Alaska

# **MAJOR PROJECTS**

This is part of a continuing series on the state major projects. All state chairmen have been contacted by The Elks Magazine and have been asked to forward information for upcoming articles.

Brothers from across the United States who need high quality nursing care are welcome to take advantage of the Long Term Care Unit owned and operated by the Arizona Elks Association. Regardless of their ability to pay, members of the BPOE can receive medical attention at the state and federally licensed facility in Tucson. Seven Registered Nurses and a number of nurse's aids and orderlies are dedicated to supplying the competent care needed by the patients 24 hours a day.

Opened in 1931 as the Arizona State Elks Association Tubercular Hospital, the Unit began with the purpose of assisting any needy Elk who came to Arizona with health problems. By 1965, various remodeling and construction plans had brought the hospital to a position where it could. house and care for 46 patients, but the need for a tubercular facility had declined as advancements in the medical field caused the illness to occur less frequently in this country. The increasing importance of geriatric care for the aged in the United States suggested a new mission to the Elks. Thus, the Long Term Care Unit began with the duty of providing Elks with the finest in nursing care.

Arizona Elks Major Projects, Inc., is managed by a seven-member Board of Directors who serve staggered terms. The Elks' State President appoints the Board members. Annual meetings of the corporation are held in conjunction with the annual state association convention. An administrator who supervises the operation of the Long Term Care Unit reports to the Board on the day-to-day procedures necessary to running the project.

In caring for the men who stay at the Unit, the Arizona Elks consider everything from dietary needs to fun and entertainment. There are exercise machines available for the patients' use and a number of outside activities, such as trips to ballgames, sponsored by the Elks and Elks' ladies of various lodges. Although the Unit no longer provides for all hospital services, it maintains a working agreement with the nearby St. Mary's Hospital which affords access to medical services for serious problems or situations.

The Elks Major Project Auxiliary is an organization of women who raise funds for the Unit and give their time and service wherever they are needed at the facility. From stuffing over 30,000 envelopes for the annual Board reports to running parties, making beds, and writing letters, the Auxiliary women are constantly involved in supporting the project. Their donations have included a heart machine, wheelchairs, dishwasher, televisions, and paying for all the haircuts and personal laundry of the gentlemen.

The operating budget of the Unit is approximately \$430,000, about 70 percent of which comes from patient fees paid by those who can afford to do so. The balance of the income comes from the Elks. Although the lodges are encouraged to make per capita contributions each year, there are no quotas assigned to the Brothers. Awards are given for participation and the spirit of competition is encouraged. There is an annual statewide sweepstake event and a 365 Club, both of which raise large sums of money. All of the lodges throughout Arizona participate in supporting the major project in one way or another. By giving their time, effort, and money, the Elks insure that the Brothers at the Long Term Care Unit receive the best of care and comfort.

Donations from the 15 lodges of Alaska support the state major project, which provides physical therapy and conducts screening tests of school children for scoliosis and postural problems. The services of the full-time professionals who operate the program are free to any patient who applies for aid on an individual basis or through a state agency. The therapists visit highways and major towns on a regular basis and travel to small towns and villages when a need for their assistance is demonstrated.

The Alaska State Elks Major Project covers seven areas of service. Physical therapy treatment is the first important area and consists of standard techniques of therapy, which include home programs of exercise, ambulation, heat, ice, massage, traction, and postural drainage. The treatment is on an itinerant basis and serves patients with various orthopedic, muscular, neurological, and respiratory problems.

The second and third areas of service consist of follow-up procedures and evaluations. Patients who have been treated in hospitals and rehabilitation centers and then have been sent home receive visits where the therapists consult with them on their home adjustment, continuing progress, and their understanding of the program set up for them by the previous therapist. The major project therapist will act as a liason between the patient and the original department of treatment or the patient's physician if it is necessary.

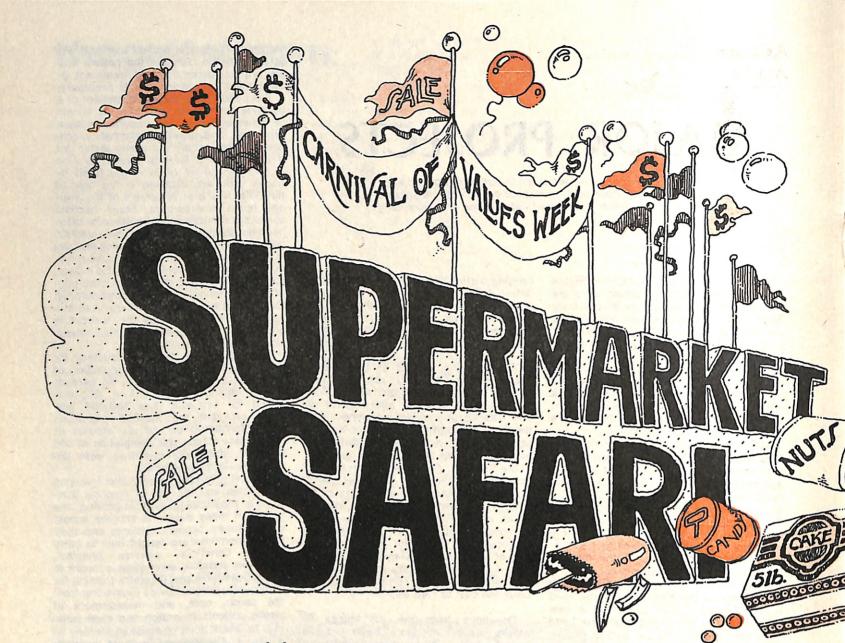
Evaluation is for the establishment of a baseline for further treatment, is an aid to other agencies in preparing patient programs, and provides information concerning the patient's current status for the physician or for future referrals. One of the difficulties often encountered by people who are disabled is the lack of flexibility in the arrangement of the average home environment. Stairs become useless and kitchens and bathrooms often become obstacle courses for arthritic patients and people in wheelchairs. An evaluation of the home for possible modifications which accommodate the individual's disability and allow for a maximum of independence is a major consideration for the major project workers. And finally, evaluation includes the measuring and fitting for canes, crutches, wheel-chairs, and other home aids.

The screening tests conducted for school children are the fourth section of the project. Four years ago, 96 percent of the population of Cordova, AK, was tested for scoliosis. The \$30,000 program provided the medical profession with information on various aspects of the disease. Upon the completion of the program, the X-ray machines were donated to Cordova Hospital.

Teaching the community about various disabilities and the role of physical therapy in maintaining and improving the health of many people is another aspect of the Alaska project. Patients and their family members are taught how to carry out a beneficial exercise program. Whenever possible, swimming is taught to handicapped people. Inservice training for community groups covers everything from the cause, care, and management of stroke patients to crutch and cane walking, to discussions of physical therapy as a career. Participants in these sessions include hospital staff members, public health nurses, firemen, and teachers.

The two aspects of the project which occur constantly, uniting therapy, followup visits, evaluation, and teaching, are consultations and referrals. One sign of a well-planned and well-administrated program is frequent communication. The major project representatives consult with teachers of special education on developmental, gross, and fine-motor activities. They are in touch with physicians about their clients, and they discuss patient care with hospitals, nursing homes, and agencies. Therapists refer their clients to a physician if they notice any medical problems and suggest referral to a rehabilitation center if it seems appropriate. Agencies such as public health nurses and vocational rehabilitation centers are also within reach of the therapists' referral service.

Each year, the Alaska Elks budget between \$55,000 and \$70,000 for the major project. The physical therapy program they sponsor consists of a network of services which puts the handicapped people of Alaska in touch with themselves and the community, and the community in touch with them.



"Our food bills are beginning to look like the cost estimates for the B-1 bomber program," my wife said as she sat at her desk on Saturday morning going over the household accounts. "We've got to do something about it."

"Good idea," I nodded, deep in a Sports World story about how Bob McAdoo of the New York Knicks, who makes upwards of \$400,000 a year, has much the same problems as you and I.

"I propose a two-pronged attack on the problem," she went on. "Prong number one, we stop supporting the habit of a certain junk food junkie."

"Calling names never solved anything," I said, slipping back the Hershey bar I was about to take from my pocket. "Let us reason together."

"Let's. Here's Exhibit A, from one of our recent treks to the SuperDuper-Mart." She held up a cash register tape. "I've jotted down items purchased alongside prices. I quote: Bread, Twinkies, Milk, Pringles, Butter, Cokes, Lettuce, Ding Dongs, Eggs, Dr. Pepperyou want more?" "Uh, maybe we were stocking up against that cookout for the Armbrusters and the Willises."

"The Armbrusters and Willises never touch snacks and never drink anything but Scotch-at least, not at *our* house. And, you know, I'm on a low calorie diet."

"Well, sweets," I gave her the old boyish grin, "man lives not by bread alone."

She didn't crack a smile. "Prong number two-we outsmart the SuperDuper-Mart."

"And how do we do that?"

"I've been taking a crash course in defensive shopping."

"That's news to me."

"It's all in here." She tapped a paperback lying on her desk. "The book's called 'Games Supermarkets Play, or How to Get Out of a Super Market Without Blowing Your Life's Savings.'"

"So what's your game plan?"

"First," she picked up her pencil, "I make a detailed shopping list of *every*thing we need. This eliminates impulse buying of all those high-profit, nonnutritional extra goodies."

"Makes sense," I said, sneaking a nip off my Hershey bar. "When's post time?"

"The second rule is never shop on an empty stomach when you're tempted to buy everything. So I thought I'd go after lunch."

"Works for me," I said.

She shook her head. "Rule No. 3 is never to take your husband or children along to the market."

"You mean just because a guy picks up a few snacks to tide him over between meals?"

"Bingo!"

"Who's going to push the cart for you, and load all those heavy bags into the car?"

"I didn't tell you, I've been working out with barbells."

"Okay, sweets, I promise-no more junk food."

"You've promised before." She got up and closed her desk. "Meeting adjourned."



"But this time I really mean it. Scout's honor."

She gazed at me for a moment, then shrugged. "Better to have you in my sight, I guess, than home with the cookie jar. We'll leave around two."

"I'll be revving the engines."

The parking lot at the SuperDuper-Mart was jammed, and I had to park way out in left field. But a brisk fiveminute walk brought us to the emporium entrance, which was plastered with gaudy banners and posters suggesting a circus sideshow.

"Hey, it's Carnival of Values Week." I pointed to the lettering on a huge red-and-yellow banner strung above the entrance. "Clever, eh?"

"Very," my wife said as we passed through the automatic doors to the interior, which had been redone in early Ringling Brothers Barnum and Bailey. "Only I could do with less carnival and more values."

"My sentiments exactly." I latched onto the last empty cart. "What's our strategy, coach?" "Supermarket floor layout," my wife said as she took out her shopping list, "is designed to lead the shopper first around the perimeter where the high profit items are—produce, meat, frozen foods, dairy goods, liquor and the like."

"So what's our move?"

"Elementary, my dear Watson. We head for the middle aisles and the lowprofit staples first, while we're still solvent."

"You really play hardball."

The first item on her list was Bolger's Coffee, 1 lb. "You'll note," my wife said after we'd pushed through the crowded aisles to the coffee shelves, "that all you can see at eye level—which is the action spot—are two-pound cans of SuperDuperMart's private brand." "Pretty sneaky." I searched the rows

"Pretty sneaky." I searched the rows of cans for the familiar label. "Hey, here's Bolger's," I said, getting down on my hands and knees, "right on the bottom shelf."

"Surprise, surprise." She checked her list. "And now on to the wonderful world of washday products." At the detergent section there was the usual array of screaming packages in every possible size from Regular to Boxcar. I noticed some of the weight markings. "What's with these oddball weights?"

"It's designed to keep shopping a continuing adventure." My wife opened her purse. "Only we outfox 'em with our Handy Dandy pocket calculator." She checked prices and weights on several packages, then punched the keys. "If we buy New Generation Zowie! in the giant king size at \$2.39 for 5 lbs.,  $1\frac{14}{2}$  ozs., rather than in the economy at 59¢ for 1 lb., 2 1/16 ozs., we save a whopping 2 cents a pound—or about 3.3 percent on our investment."

"You could do better parlaying show bets."

"Yea, verily," she said, dropping the economy package into the cart.

After touching base at Peanut Butter, Breads and Rolls, Dairy Products and Farm Fresh Produce we arrived at our last stop, the meat counter.



A sign in Seafood and Poultry caught my eve. "Looks like a terrific

buy on fish heads and chicken backs. 'I know," my wife nodded. "We'll just have to resist temptation."

'Hey!" I pointed to a sign above the beef section: TODAY'S SUPER SPE-CIAL! SPENCER STEAK \$2.39 A POUND. "That's my favorite."

"Might be a buy," she said, shuffling quickly through meat packages, "if there were any.

"I'll call a butcher." I pushed the button under a card that said PLEASE SUMMON OUR EXPERTS FOR FRIENDLY CUSTOMER SERVICE. No friendly experts appeared. I noticed a handwritten note stuck down in a corner of the glass partition: OUT TO LUNCH.

"It figures." My wife picked up a package of meat. "Of course we can get Boneless Rib at \$2.79 a pound, or Boneless Club at \$2.69, or Center Cut Club at \$2.89 or Newport Rib at \$2.99."

"But they're not Spencer."

"They're all rib steak, just like Spencer, merely cut in different ways. So-o-o," she reached to the back of the tray, "we select a good thick rib-at \$1.89 a pound-and carve out our own Spencer.'

#### "Flaky!"

On our way to the checkout counter

we passed a dump display filled with all kinds of candy bars. AS ADVER-TISED! The sign read. YOUR CHOICE, 4 FOR 79¢.

"Hey," I said, "here's some Hershevs.

"You took the pledge, remember?"

"Yeah. Only I hate to pass up a bargain.'

"What do you pay for a Hershey bar?"

Twenty cents."

"So you buy four and save a penny. That's a bargain?"

"Yeah, you've got a point."

At the checkout, the lines were long and the carts loaded. "Ever see so many fatsoes," I said, pulling in my stomach, "with such mountains of food?"

"Where else but in a free America," my wife said.

'Let's try that last line. The carts don't seem so full." As soon as we got into the line, it stopped moving. I groaned.

'It's Mrs. Murphy's law," my wife explained. "A line that appears to have lighter loads will always be filled with check cashers, cents-off coupon redeemers and Sweepstakes signer uppers." She stepped over to the magazine rack near the cash register and came back with a handful of magazines. "We may as well make use of the library facilities."

By the time we reached the checkout counter my wife had finished Woman's

World and Home Beautiful and I had gone through Sports Scene, Girlie and Peephole Confidential.

"Hi," the checker greeted us wearily. She wore a circus bareback rider's costume, with pink tights and a short skirt.

"SuperDuper Mart advertised a special on Gyppy peanut butter," my wife said, holding up a clip from the market's newspaper ad. "There isn't a bottle on the shelves.'

"We ran out," the clerk said. "Like a rain check?"

"Not really. What I'd like is to know why the store advertises a special and doesn't stock up to meet the demand."

The clerk shrugged and pointed to where the store manager, in ringmaster's top hat and shiny boots, was surrounded by a crowd of shoppers with checks to be OK'd. "You could ask Mr. Ziegenfuss.'

"When? He's too busy playing banker."

The clerk shrugged again and held up four Hershey bars. "You wouldn't remember the price on these, would you, ma'am?"

I took my eyes off the clerk's legs and began admiring the store decorations

"They're not mine." My wife looked at me. "Some child must have put them in the cart when I wasn't looking."

The clerk shrugged once more, tossed the chocolate bars aside and finished adding up our purchases. "That'll be \$36.83.

My wife opened her purse. "I'm sure glad they licked inflation," she said as she stopped the bag boy from putting the tomatoes in the bottom of the sack.

On the way out I spotted a sign in the liquor department. EXTRA SPE-IMPORTED CHAMPAGNE CIAL! \$6.79 A FIFTH.

"Hey," I said, "let's celebrate." "Celebrate what?"

"Well, we saved around a dollar buying rib instead of Spencer, 79 cents on the-uh-Hershey bars, and say a dollar for each of the five magazines we read. Which just adds up to the price of the bubbly.

"I wish I had a head for figures," my wife signed. "All right, Albert Einstein, go get your bottle.'

'No need to waste a sack," I told the liquor clerk as he took down the champagne. "Just slip it in here with the groceries.

"Those sacks aren't the greatest," the clerk warned. "Better watch it."

"Like a hawk."

We arrived at the car and I unlocked the trunk.

"Gives you a warm feeling inside, doesn't it," I told my wife as I began lifting the bags out of the cart, "outsmarting the old SuperDuperMart-"

"Be careful!" she screamed.

It was too late. As the bottom of the first bag cleared the cart's edge it suddenly burst wide open and in another second whammo! all the packages, including the bottle of champagne, had crashed to the asphalt.

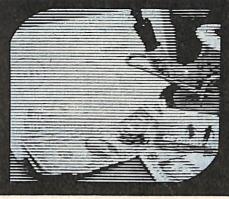
We stood and stared silently at the jumble of groceries and broken glass lying there in a pool of faintly bubbling champagne. My wife shook her head slowly. I thought she was going to cry.

"Cheer up, sweets," I said, putting my arm around her shoulders. "Even Bob McAdoo doesn't always shoot a basket on the first try."



# YOU AND RETIREMENT

#### by Grace W. Weinstein



#### SUMMER READING

Summer is almost here, which means it's hammock time again, time to think of reading and relaxing on the beach or in the shade of a tree. Books can entertain. They can also inform. The following recent books are related, directly or indirectly, to retirement.

In the Fullness of Time: The Pleasures and Inconveniences of Growing Old by Avis D. Carlson (Henry Regnery Co., 1977 )is, as its subtitle suggests, more about growing old in general than about retirement in particular. But growing old inevitably follows retirement. whether sooner or later, and this book is worth reading. Carlson, herself an octogenarian, deals with the minuses of old age (among them, the battle for selfrespect) and then with the pluses (the new freedoms for self-fulfillment and service to others). In each instance she writes gracefully and well, citing the various ways in which people cope with increasing age and infirmity, drawing on her personal experience, and describing programs and organizations which can help. An easy-to-read and inspirational book, in the best sense of the word.

Hanging In There by Peter Schwed (Houghton Mifflin, 1977) is subtitled "How to Resist Retirement From Life and Avoid Being Put Out to Pasture." As the subtitle implies, Hanging In There is a rallying cry composed of one part personal experience and one part inspirational sales pitch. Written by a 66-year-old book publisher and tennis player, this book does contain some useful information on avoiding physical and mental atrophy in the later years. For the most part, however, it deals with maintaining a positive mental attitude.

It Takes a Long Time to Become Young by Garson Kanin (Doubleday, 1978) is even more of a personal cry against retirement and discrimination against older citizens. Infuriated by a CBS News editorial supporting mandatory retirement, playwright Garson Kanin replied, first on the air and then in print. It Takes a Long Time to Become Young is filled with examples of people who are productive into their 70s and 80s-including Kanin's wife, actress Ruth Gordon-and is exactly what the jacket declares: "An entertainment in the form of a declaration of war on the mindless youth cult that has our time in its grip: demoralizing our people, weakening our

system, depleting our energy, feeding our depression, wasting our experience, and blowing out brains." Well worth a look.

Call It Zest: The Vital Ingredient After Seventy by Elizabeth Yates (Stephen Greene Press, 1977) profiles more than a dozen men and women over seventy, each possessed of the zest for life which makes life worth living at any age. From a retired college president who took up weaving with his wife, and continues to find solace in this avocation after her death, to a woman, long past seventy, running a restaurant, the people come alive. Among the others: two doctors, a banker, an engineer, a painter, a sales-woman. All share what Yates sees as a zestful approach to life, an approach that keeps them active and productive and unmindful of age.

Threshold by Alan H. Olmstead (Harper & Row, 1975) is not a new book but I want to recommend it to you. A day by day diary of the first six months of retirement, written by a New England newspaperman, Threshold recounts all the pains and pleasures of that adjustment period: falling into a new daily rhythm, getting used to a reduced income, re-establishing a marriage. There are pleasures: Going out for lunch is a pleasant interlude, a reason to get dressed up, and far less expensive than going out for dinner. And there are mistakes: An offered job, for example, with its proof that Olmstead is still wanted and needed by the world, tempts him to accept. But the job, once accepted, limits his life, cuts back on the chance to expand and grow with the freedom of retirement. Threshold is one man's view, but it should strike a responsive chord in many readers.

Move Over Mama, by Marie Sorenson (Osmar Press, 1977) is a thoroughly delightful look at what happens when a husband retires-from the point of view of his loving but long-suffering wife. Written in the framework of "Agatha's" letters to her sister, Move Over, Mama vividly describes what can happen when life is shared on a minute-by-minute basis. For instance: "Herman" brings cost-accounting to the supermarket, decides to go unshaven-when the minister comes to visit, beats Agatha to the mailbox in a daily sprint for the mail, insists on showing Agatha a better way to do household chores she's been managing very well for



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Be sure to stop in and see our complete display of Elks items at the San Diego Convention Center, July 16-20.



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#### You and Retirement

(Continued from previous page)

years, and frequently (now that he's well rested) becomes loving in mid-afternoon. This whimsical, tongue-in-cheek but alltoo-true look at post-retirement marriage is available by mail from Osmar Press, P.O. Box 126, Modesto, CA 95353 (\$3.95).

On the serious side, The Retirement Threat by Tony Lamb and Dave Duffy (J. P. Tarcher, 1977) is, as its name implies, a warning. Lamb, an outspoken advocate for senior citizens, vividly describes the financial horrors awaiting those who fail to plan for retirement. "Look out for yourself," he says; "no one else is looking out for you." In chapters on Your Retirement Budget; Social Security, Pensions, and Savings; and Plan to Have Money you'll find detailed descriptions of what you will need to maintain your pre-retirement standard of living, and what you can expect. Particularly good information deals with combatting inflation. Tables show exactly how many years your standard of living can be maintained if you invest certain amounts at specified interest rates. The book also details post-retirement job opportunities and health coverage needs. It is filled with anecdotes showing what happens to people who fail to plan ahead. Scare tactics, but they work-if you pay attention and start your own financial plan for retirement.

Rosefsky's Guide to Financial Security For the Mature Family by national financial columnist Robert Rosefsky (Follett, 1977) is a detailed look at the financial needs of the mature family, the family whose children are on their own. These are the years, whether or not retirement is immediately in the offing, when your attention should shift from capital accumulation to capital preservation. These are years when more money may be on hand-career may be at its peak, children grown, and house paid up-but opportunities to make more money as needed may also be gradually curtailed. Rosefsky starts his discussion with eye-opening examples of men and women describing, in their own words, the personal pitfalls and pleasures of the mature years. He then leads into detailed financial advice, in all areas-from banking to the stock market to working with financial advisors to avoiding rip-off schemes. Full of charts and tables, this is a handy reference guide.

Sunbelt Retirement by Peter A. Dickinson (E. P. Dutton, 1978) is a brand new and very practical guidebook to retirement in the south or west of the United States, a useful reference for anyone contemplating such a move. Dickinson's extensive research comes through, first, in general information about what the Sunbelt has to offer and about sizing up any community, then, second, in almost 300 pages of specifics on specific communities-complete with details on climate, population, health facilities, cost of living, recreational opportunities, and where to write for more information. Each regional summary ends with Dickinson's own personal rating of the area and, while no book substitutes for your own personal evaluation of a place to live, this book could give you a solid head start if you are beginning to plan a post-retirement move.

The Older American's Handbook by Craig and Peter Norback (Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1977) is an oversized soft-cover book filled with listings of agencies from the Administration on Aging to the YMCA and YWCA. In between it deals with transportation, nutrition, mental health centers, housing, etc. . listing national and local sources in each subject area, by name and address. While it's probably useful to have all this information in one place, it might be more useful for institutions than for individuals.

Please note: These books are not available for order from Grace Weinstein or The Elks Magazine. Check with your local bookseller.

man of the Massachusetts Elks Charity Award Committee; and

Whereas: He has distinguished himself by service to the Grand Lodge as District Deputy Grand Exalted Ruler from 1962-1963, Massachusetts West Central District; served two years on the Grand Forum, two years on the State Associations Committee, and is presently serving as a Member of the Grand Lodge Committee on Judiciary;

Now therefore be it resolved that the Officers and Members of Worcester Lodge No. 243 hereby present to the Delegates assembled at the Grand Lodge Convention in San Diego, California, in July of 1978, the name of Alfred J. Mattei as a candidate for election to the Office of the Board of Grand Lodge Trustees of the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks of the United States of America.

> Robert J. Heman, Jr., **Exalted Ruler** Henri S. Long, Jr., Secretary

Worcester, MA, Lodge Presents Alfred J. Mattei for Grand Trustee



Whereas: Brother Alfred J. Mattei has served Worcester, Massachusetts, Lodge No. 243 for twenty-seven years as a chair officer, as Exalted Ruler in 1960-1961, and is a Life Member; and

Whereas: Brother Mattei has been active in the Massachusetts Elks Association, having been a Member of the Elks National Foundation Committee, Trustee of the Massachusetts Elks Association in 1961. Secretary of the State Association from 1962-1970, Vice President from 1970-1974, and President of the Massachusetts Elks Association from 1974-1975; and

Whereas: He presently serves the Massachusetts Elks as the President of the Massachusetts Elks Scholarship Fund. Inc., state major project, and as Chair-

#### It's Your Business

(Continued from page 29)

courage Americans to keep short term investments in the U.S. as opposed to buying investments in other currencies," Earl replies.

"The negative part of higher interest rates, of course, is what affect they will have upon the domestic economy in terms of business investment. One of the very disappointing things about the recent economic recovery is that business investment spending hasn't been as high as economists had hoped. We're still counting on business investments to keep the economic recovery going so obviously anything that discourages business investment such as higher interest rates would be a negative.

Miller, Earl suggests, is inevitably part of the dilemma regardless of his ability or concern. "His newness has caused uncertainty and will probably continue to create a question mark because no one is quite sure where he's headed. With Arthur Burns you pretty well had a line on what the Federal Reserve was thinking at a given time. Miller's impact probably won't come until later this year. He's considered a generalist as compared to Burns. Burns had a technical knowledge that was well respected even by those who disagreed with him. Miller is simply an unknown quantity.

Fiscal policy—expenditures of the federal government in relationship to taxes —seems to be headed toward expansion, the New York banking consultant says.

#### Medicine and You

(Continued from page 14) from ever really interfering with your life. There's not much you can do about nuclear war, dirty air or crime, but high blood pressure is one threat—one that is perhaps more important to you than all the others—that you can control. If you are 35, for example, and effectively treating your high blood pressure, you will live an average of 16 more years than somebody who ignores the problem. But no matter how old you are, you can add years to your life and help avoid the stroke or heart disease that can put you in a wheelchair.

Today most doctors agree that a simple, effective drug that takes salt out of the body—a diuretic—should be the first drug prescribed when treating high blood pressure. A diuretic works effectively in three out of four cases. If your doctor doesn't start you with a diuretic, ask why. Diuretics generally have few side effects. They may decrease the potassium in your body and thus cause leg cramps, but this can be counteracted with a large glass of orange juice or a banana or two a day. Not a large price to pay for possibly saving your life.

Don't let anything stand in the way of your taking the proper amount of medication every day. If other drugs are necessary, they are usually prescribed *in addition* to the diuretic. They may cause headaches, diarrhea, occasional dizziness and other side effects. These problems are usually temporary and will subside The president still wants to see a tax cut yet this year. "Expenditures at the state and local levels seem to be picking up so the fiscal side should be moderately expansionary throughout the rest of the year," he adds.

What can a proprietor expect in business trends for the remainder of 1978?

"I don't think 1978 will be much different than 1977. Last year was a good one although it was erratic. And many people are forecasting the same kind of business conditions this year. Normally we expect smoother growth from quarter to quarter allowing us to establish patterns. But trends aren't identifiable today," Earl continues.

How can a small businessman prepare for such fluctuating conditions?

Says Earl: "One of the things I would do—especially if I was thinking of expanding—is line up the financing as quickly as possible. Interest rates will probably get higher—perhaps in a matter of days—if the statistics continue to show a steady rise. I would be very skeptical right now of any forecast. I believe that inflation and balance of payments are crucial and consequently, I think you have to watch a variety of indicators. Consumer price index, balance of payments reports and leading indicators should enable you to keep close tabs on the economy."

Address your comments and questions to John Behrens, c/o The Elks Magazine, 425 Diversey Parkway, Chicago, Illinois 60614.

once your body gets used to the drug. The key thing is to get through the first three or four months of treatment. You are an individual with your own unique medical history, lifestyle and reactions.

When a person should start taking drugs for their high blood pressure must remain the decision of your doctor. There are, however, a couple of facts you should know. According to a report by the National High Blood Pressure Education Program, if a person's diastolic pressure (the lower number) measures between 95 and 105, it's time to be on the alert. Factors such as age, family history and a few simple test results will have to be evaluated to determine if drug treatment should be begun. *If the diastolic measures above 105, however, the report says the drug treatment should be started.* 

Your doctor, neighborhood health center, local heart association or the High Blood Pressure Information Center (120/80 National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland 20014) will have pamphlets that give more details on the purpose and importance of medication and other treatment methods to combat hypertension.

While Larry Holden cannot diagnose, he is interested in any questions or comments of a general nature and news of developments in the medical field. Write to: Larry Holden, c/o The Elks Magazine, 425 Diversey Parkway, Chicago, IL 60614. Because of the volume of mail received, individual replies cannot be made.



The question in the March offering of "The Fraternal Corner" about Elk aprons recalled a bit of nostalgia for me. As a lad I remember seeing the aprons around the house (circa 1900). They were white, much like carpenters aprons, with pockets. An Elk was embroidered in brown with "BPOE" and the lodge number in purple. I'm quite sure they were used socially.

> John J. Callicotte Morro Bay, California

Have in my collection of Elk memorabilia a purple felt apron that fastened with a buckle. Also have the Prince Albert coat, vest and hat once worn by the brothers to funerals, etc.

Orren M. Ward, Jr. Oak Harbor, WA

Admitted student of Elk History, Sam Fitzsimmons of Van Wert, Ohio, writes:

At one time, *all* Elks wore an apron whenever they attended the lodge. It was not a local or regional custom.

Its use was eliminated in 1895, according to The History of the Order of Elks. Arthur C. Moreland of New York No. 1, Past Grand Secretary and many times a member of the Committee on Work and Ritual, made reference to this in an article in The Elks-Antler in 1912.

The committee in 1895, according to Moreland, sought to provide a ritual which was *purely Elk*.

It is not known when the use of the apron was adopted, but it was undoubtedly "borrowed" from another popular fraternal group at the time.

Without any proof, I would make an educated guess that each Elk had his own apron, which he wore to the lodge, and was instructed to be buried with it. This, I strongly suspect, is why you don't find many of them around. At least burial was the custom of the other fraternal group.

At the bottom of very early Elk Lodge charters is a drawing of a group of gentlemen. They are wearing their lodge regalia including shawls or horsecollars (popular with still another fraternal group) and standing in an unusual position. What they are doing, without a question, is extending the secret grip of an Elk, the hand of Fellowship.

And by the way, those Elks permitted to wear shawls and aprons were known as Devout Elders . . . They'd received the second degree. But that's a story for another day.

This column will appear periodically. The purpose will be to answer the more common questions received by both *The Elks Magazine* and the Grand Secretary's Office.

Questions received by both The Elks Magazine and the Grand Secretary's Office. Questions for "The Fraternal Corner" may be addressed to: Fraternal Corner, The Elks Magazine, 425 West Diversey, Chicago, IL 60614.

liness and reach out. Now people will say 'I'm lonely.' "

People don't actually die of loneliness, per se, but loneliness which leads into depression or melancholia can cause abandonment of the will to live," says Lolita Sapriel, who practices Gestalt psychology in Santa Monica, California. "In certain primitive tribes, people have been known simply to sit down and die-and they die."

Treatment or correction of loneliness and depression, she says, ranges from changing environment to extended psychotherapy—something to "bring the inner person out." But without professional help, many people turn to ineffective means, such as alcohol or drugs, to help them escape introversion.

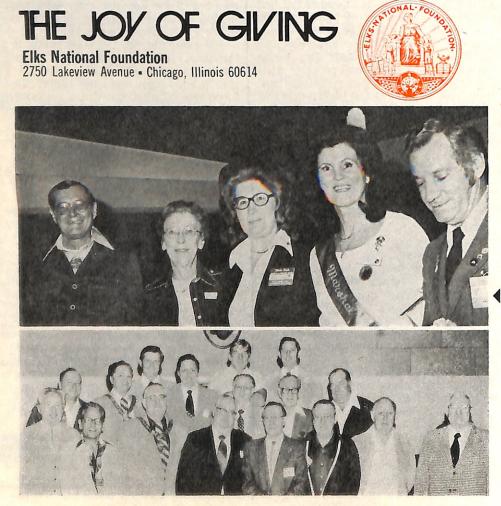
"Drinking may take up the emptiness, relieve the tension he believes causes his introversion," Ms. Sapriel explains, "but alcohol and drugs prevent genuine contact with another person. Real interpersonal relationships are blocked, and the person becomes even more withdrawn; when he stops drinking, his ability to have friends increases markedly. It's almost a case of which comes first, the chicken or the egg. Does he drink because he can't be friendly without the alcohol crutch? Or does alcoholism prevent people from seeking his company?

"Whether or not loneliness becomes a clinical condition, such as depression, depends on what the person does about it. Some people manage to keep busy, to find activities, train for a career, pursue a creative hobby—those are acceptable means of defeating loneliness. Others, however, fantasize—even make up a person, a companion and confidant, someone who is all understanding, who shares and contributes to the relationship.

"Everyone, at some time, has a fantasy-but when the fantasy becomes more real than reality, mere loneliness has made the leap into a more serious condition of mind. Then a whole psychosomatic component enters, ranging from boredom to headaches, sleeplessness, tension, backache-all as a substitute for, or excuse for, the lack of real personal contact.

"The more self-supporting and emotionally self-sustaining, the less prone a person is to loneliness. The mistake is when we feel we'd die without external support. Most of us never have learned to give ourselves understanding, care, comfort, emotional support. We spend most of our lives looking for something outside ourselves to give meaning to life itself, ignoring the fact that ability to be your own best friend increases the capacity for meaningful outside relationships."

According to Dr. Stainbrook, a good marriage can be one of life's most gratifying experiences.



PDD Robert Shell (center) of Watertown, MA, Lodge received an honorary founder's certificate from Nelson Stuart (right), Foundation executive director, who was on a visit to the area. SDGER W. Edward Wilson was on hand to join in thanking Brother Shell for his generosity.

National Foundation pins were awarded to three Elks' ladies recently by Carmichael, CA, Lodge. Chm. Keith Case (left) and ER Michael Koch (right) made the presentations to Bea Prinzing (second from left), Marie Koch (third), and Vernell Moddison (fourth), who made \$100 donations to the Foundation.

Certificates and heart pins were presented to members of Redondo Beach, CA, Lodge who became members for the first, second, and third time. Congratulations were offered by PDD William Brunner and Chm. George Olivieri, both of whom contributed \$100 for the fifth time, and ER Don Smith.

THE ELKS MAGAZINE JUNE 1978

(Continued from page 12)

feelings.

the singles bars scene is bursting at the

seams, while loneliness seminars, group

encounters and dialed counseling ser-

gomery County Community College,

students responding to questions about

their own sense of loneliness indicated that the word sparks a variety of

"I've tried the bar scene," said one

pretty brunette, her voice rising in

disgust. "If you talk to a girl, you can

hear them saying, 'She's gay.' If you

talk to a guy, he buys you a drink and

liness is partially responsible for its

growing visibility, according to one tele-

phone counseling service. At Contact

Philadelphia where equal numbers of

calls come from often desperate urban

and suburban residents, executive director Linda Baier reports that loneli-

category, but it is responsible for many

of the other categories such as sex,

drugs, and alcohol," she says. "It's all

basically loneliness. One of the reasons

for the increase, I think, is that for years

people would never admit to their lone-

'Not only is loneliness the largest

ness spurs the majority of calls.

A growing willingness to admit lone-

expects you to hop in bed."

At a recent psychology class at Mont-

vices are popping up everywhere.

"Loneliness derives from lack of gratification in a significant relationship outside the self," he explains, "and then it becomes a self-feeding, destructive force. When there's no gratification in a marriage, hostility and resentment take its place and prevent love from easing the pain. Even though one or both partners may want to give and receive love, extended periods of hostility damage the relationship. The person is eaten up by it."

The subject of loneliness and the personal havoc it can cause has become so widely recognized that courses on the subject are now being taught on some college campuses. At the University of the Pacific in Stockton, California, for example, a course on loneliness is taught by Walter L. Nyberg, a professor in the Religious Studies Department. It requires that students become "significantly involved" for at least six weeks with one or more lonely persons. They are to "understand the loneliness of these people and see if they can do something about it." Students, to fulfill the requirement, may visit voung children, talk with people who frequent bars, meet with terminally ill patients, visit skid row residents or take part in community activities. Herbert R. Reinelt, chairman of the Philosophy Department, is teaching a companion course on love.

"The capacity to love and the capacity to accept the love of others for us is the power that overcomes loneliness," Reinelt says.

What can be done to cure loneliness? After listening to people in trouble for 20 years, Los Angeles psychiatrist Charles William Wahl has come up with a prescription for our society. He says we need a "people bank."

"It's unfortunate," he says, "that although psychiatrists like me can write a prescription when a patient needs a drug, we cannot write a prescription for a friendship. I've known people whose lives might have been saved if someone could have written them a prescription for three hours of friendship and then sent them to a people bank where the prescription could be filled."

Dr. Wahl is a clinical professor of psychiatry at UCLA, as well as a private practitioner of psychoanalysis. He calls his proposed institution a bank because he believes it should be a place where people could make both deposits and withdrawals.

"It's striking," he observes, "that, in a complex society such as ours, we have no formal way in which people who need human contact can reach those who are willing to offer it. All of us have something uniquely personal to give, but we don't. Not because of selfishness, but because there is no vehicle for such a purpose to be channeled. I see people all the time who are hungering for some kind of human contact that other people would be glad to give if they knew how to go about it. There are people who go mad from loneliness while other people with free time are playing shuffleboard. Some of the few hours that the 'shuffleboard people' throw away could make the difference in a person's life between living and dying.

"When you come right down to it, the thing that keeps a person sane is the meaningful interactions he or she has with a beloved, with two or three close friends, and perhaps 10 or 12 acquaintances. It's very significant that the famous psychiatrist Harry Stack Sullivan once said he had never seen a schizophrenic with one good friend."

Dr. Wahl readily acknowledges he is not the first to recognize modern society's need for something like a people bank. A generation ago, poet W. H. Auden wrote: "We must love one another or die."

#### **Obituaries**-

**PAST DISTRICT DEPUTY** Ed O. Davis of El Paso, TX, Lodge died recently. Brother Davis held the post of District Deputy Grand Exalted Ruler for the West District in 1976-1977.

**PAST DISTRICT DEPUTY** Forest E. Murley Sr. of Mesquite, TX, Lodge died recently. In 1974-1975, Brother Murley served as District Deputy Grand Exalted Ruler for the Northeast District.

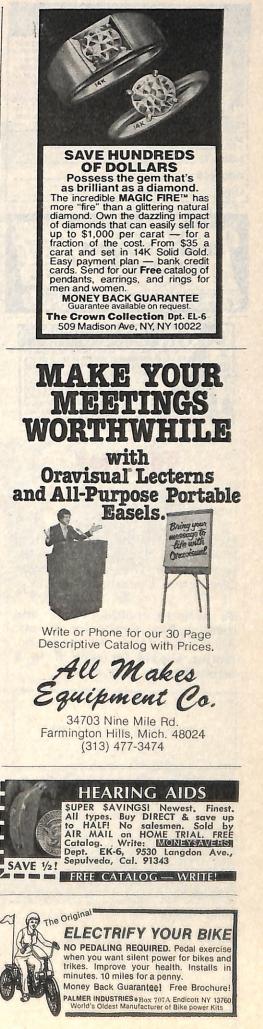
**PAST DISTRICT DEPUTY** Thomas J. Strang died recently. A member of Troy, NY, Lodge, Brother Strang was appointed District Deputy Grand Exalted Ruler in 1973-1974 for the Northeast District.

PAST DISTRICT DEPUTY Francis V. Le-Mieux of Waukegan, IL, Lodge died March 1, 1978. In 1968-1969, Brother LeMieux was District Deputy Grand Exalted Ruler for the North District.

**PAST DISTRICT DEPUTY** Donald W. Hynes of Whiting, IN, Lodge died February 5, 1978. Brother Hynes was District Deputy Grand Exalted Ruler in 1951-1952.

**PAST DISTRICT DEPUTY** Fred McHenry of Corvallis, OR, Lodge died recently. Brother McHenry served as District Deputy Grand Exalted Ruler for Oregon's South District in 1939-1940.

**PAST DISTRICT DEPUTY** George A. Hall died March 20, 1978. Brother Hall, a member of Litchfield, IL, Lodge, was District Deputy Grand Exalted Ruler in 1938-1939 for the Southwest District.





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CALIFORNIA HE WE COME

(Continued from page 19) Carmel

Carmel is a little like Disneyland. Only instead of Main Street and the Magic Castle, there's Ocean Avenue and the Pine Inn, with its cheery fireplace and gazebo dining room. If not the richest small town in California, certainly Carmel is the quaintest. In Carmel, privacy is a religion. While shops and inns exist for the visitors, private homes remain hidden among cypress and Monterey pine.

starlets and

tourists

who take it

all in.

In a town without house numbers and mail delivery, everyone queues up at the post office each morning, exchanging bits of gossip, and along the shore, waves with rainbows in their spray break on white sands; the sea is full of rocks and kelp, and the hills are green with trees and golden with poppies when springtime comes. In the beginning, Carmel was a writers' refuge. They were followed by artists-and now -the tourists.

#### San Francisco

For most visitors San Francisco is pure magic, a delight, a habit that's hard to kick, a compact 47-square-mile conglomeration of parks and bridges, busy boulevards, Victorian homes and elegant shops, along with some of the world's finest restaurants.

"Everybody's Favorite City" is how residents refer to their town. A sophisticated easterner once told me: "San Francisco is the most attractive, most civilized, most desirable city in the U.S." Foreigners adore it, just as Americans do. A group of Germans recently

declared that it was more enchanting producers, even than Paris. Imagine! And a Gallup Poll named San Francisco the place where most Americans would go if they could leave home.

Before television, when the nation still worshipped the radio, America listened to the big bands playing from The Mark Hopkins Hotel. In hundreds of towns across the land there were those who dreamed of being in San Francisco. This was long before the jet and so it all seemed distant-distant and romantic. Visitors still go to the Top of the Mark, watching ships sail beneath the Golden Gate; others do likewise across the street at the Crown Room. Alcatraz is outlined in the bay, grim and yet exciting, and Fisherman's Wharf still ranks as one of San Francisco's No. 1 attractions. Visitors look in on The Cannery with its shops and restaurants; they breathe the fragrance of flowers in Union Square, hike up Telegraph Hill, and visit Chinatown, Little Italy, the Embarcadero, the Presidio, Golden Gate Park, and Coit Tower. It's a city block-to-block with sidewalk cafes, jazz joints, speakeasies, North Beach bistros and more than 2600 restaurants, ranging from Blum's and Bernstein's to Ernie's and Alexis. The Napa Valley

This lovely wine-producing region is a pleasant drive out of San Francisco. At the great Christian Brothers Winery alone, as many as 2000 people crowd the tasting rooms daily. Another winery occupying a hilltop perch permits self-guided tours of its Mediterranean-style building, while bells brought from a bombed London church toll the hour. For those remaining overnight, a number of country inns welcome Napa's visitors.

#### JULY 4th, A DAY FOR REMEMBERING THAT: America Means Freedom



he preamble in the Grand Lodge Americanism Manual states that "the ambition and goal of the Americanism Committee is to stimulate an awareness-a genuine feeling of pride and respect toward patriotism-so that we, as Brothers of the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks, will become constant reminders that truly America Means Freedom." No finer time falls on our calendar to make this preamble meaningful than July 4th.

This day is sort of an "All-American Day" for every citizen of our nation who believes in the precious heritage left to us by our forefathers. It is a day for family gatherings, picnics, and community celebrations. But, most of all, it is a day for realization of the Independence and Freedom that our nation's founders worked and fought for.

As Elks we should take the lead in proclaiming this day by making every effort to see that the Stars and Stripes are flying everywhere. As the Liberty Bell announced our independence in 1776, so should we ring the bells in each community proclaiming this the day of our nation's birth.

The Americanism Committee takes this opportunity to extend to each of you our warmest regards and heartfelt thanks for helping to remind the people of our nation that our strength truly lies in our love of our country and the constant awareness that America Means Freedom.









Joining thousands of viewers in the grandstand, GER and Mrs. Huhn watched the Tournament of Roses Parade in Pasadena, CA, recently. Accompanied by PGERs Horace Wisely, R. Leonard Bush, and Gerald Strohm and Grand Trustee Marvin Lewis, SP Donald Luce, DDGER Gene Weigand, PSP Paul Haines, and Bob Murray, state photographer, the Huhns visited the P. K. Wrigley House, home of the Tournament, attended a reception and dinner-dance at Pasadena Lodge, saw the construction of the parade floats, and received a souvenir game ball signed by the Washington team players. One of the highlights of GER Homer Huhn, Jr.'s (left) visit to Florida was a tour of the new Harry-Anna Crippled Children's Hospital in Umatilla. James Oliver (second from left), hospital administrator, conducted the tour for PGER William Wall and the GER.



A day of fishing for (from left) GER Homer Huhn, Jr., North Palm Beach, FL, Lodge's ER Ed York, Grand Trustee Robert Grafton, Sarge Starziano, PGER William Wall, PER Paul Harvey, and Trustee S. Brower was rewarded with a prize catch. During his visit to North Palm Beach Lodge, Brother Huhn also congratulated Brother Dominick Colangelo, who, over a period of several years, participated in the rescues of eight people.



During the regional "Hoop Shoot" contest held in Danville, PA, GER Homer Huhn, Jr. (left) joined Emile Brady (center), regional director, and Gerald Powell, national director, for a discussion on the "hooping" feats they had witnessed. Five state associations were represented at the regional semi-finals.



A guest at a meeting of Illinois Elks, the GER and his wife visited with local, state, and Grand Lodge officials. Grand Trustee H. Foster Sears (left) and SP Fred Sheehan Jr. (right) welcomed GER Homer Huhn, Jr. to the event, which was also attended by Grand Secy. Stanley Kocur and his wife, Kay Carter, wife of Illinois' late state president Robert Carter, and over 1,000 Elks and their ladies.

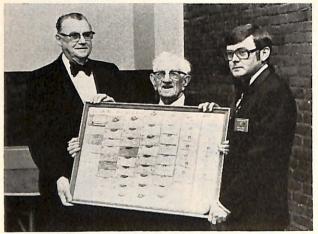
#### NEWS OF THE LODGES

(Continued from page 16)





**THE VIRGINIA** State Procedure Protocol seminar, which was held at the Elks National Home in Bedford, VA, recently, featured PGER Francis Smith (fourth from left) as the principal speaker for the event. Among the 150 Elks in attendance were (from left) SP Bernard Kofira, PGER John Walker, Doral Irvin, chairman of the state protocol committee, Chief Justice of the Grand Forum Alex Harman, and SDGER Bill Scott.



**FRANK PETERS** (center), a member of Cortland, NY, Lodge for 67 years, exhibited a frame of every membership card which has been issued to him since 1910. The 92-year-old Elk displayed his collection with the help of Secy. Joe McGuire (left), a 40-year member, and ER William Call during the lodge's annual Old Timers Dinner.



**AN ORIGINATOR** of the Wyoming Valley, PA, United Cerebral Palsy organization some 23 years ago, Stanley Penkala (third from left) was honored by Wilkes-Barre, PA, Lodge as a Citizen of the Year for his continued involvement in community service. On hand for the award presentation to Brother Penkala, who is afflicted with cerebral palsy, were (from left) Community and Social Welfare Chm. Joseph Tirpak, Mrs. Elvira Johnson, CP visiting nurse, ER John Bednarski, Secy. Thomas Dugan, and Est. Lead. Kt. Joseph Garlan.



**LIVING** in Leisure World, Laguna Hills, CA, a retirement area, does not necessitate retirement from the order for approximately 100 Elks who retain memberships in lodges across the country. PCER R. Leonard Bush (standing, second from right) was a recent speaker at the monthly luncheon and social group organized by the resident Elks. Known as the "Wapiti Club," the group arranges programs of interest for any of the local Elks who wish to stop by.



**INITIATE** Scott Williams (left) joined his father ER Ron Williams (center) and his grandfather Henry Mundell in examining his newly acquired membership pin. The Lompoc, CA, Lodge young man was initiated in a ceremony conducted by his father.



A GARAGE sale sponsored by Canton, OH, Lodge was run by the Elks' ladies for the benefit of the Cerebral Palsy Fund and the National Foundation. (From left) Mrs. Gordon Bernherd, Mrs. Robert Long, chairman, and Mrs. Richard Gerwin, co-chairman, were among the women who presided at the sale which raised a total of \$1,225.



**UNION, New Jersey,** Lodge recently dedicated Elks Memorial Park in honor of the deceased Brothers of the lodge. Among those on hand for the ceremony were ER Richard Schofield, DDGER Arthur Cutillo, Chap. Lewis Fernicola, Est. Lead. Kt. Carmen Ventola, VP John Farrow, State Assemblyman and Brother C. Lewis Bassano, and Est. Lect. Kt. Walter Bernouer.

### **Bigfoot Hikes for the National Foundation**

**Paul Tourigny** of Lewiston, ME, Lodge is hiking the Appalachian Trail this spring and summer for the Elks National Foundation. Each mile that he covers is worth a donation pledged by the lodges of Maine for the charitable programs administered by the Foundation.

Known by many hikers and backpackers as "Bigfoot" because of the imprints left by his size 14 boots, Brother Tourigny and the members of Lewiston Lodge organized a statewide pledge system prior to the trip. Their goal was to obtain \$50 in pledges per mile, thus collecting over \$100,000 for the trust fund.

On April 1, 1978, "Bigfoot" set off from Springer Mountain, GA, with the hope of reaching the summit of Mt. Katahdin, ME, in mid-September. The 47-year-old retired Army major's northward hike along the Appalachian Trail extends for 2,047 miles through 14



states. From various places along the route Brother Tourigny has been sending postcards to the Brothers of the 18 lodges of Maine, who are eagerly charting his course. Averaging 11.2 miles per day, "Bigfoot" sent his last report from Hot Springs, NC. He had completed 261.6 miles of the long trek.



**THE BROTHERS** of Colorado gathered for a meeting hosted by Colorado Springs, CO, Lodge recently. Among those who attended the affair were (from left) PER Marvin Flinn, meeting chairman, Chris Flinn, PGER George Klein, Ruth Klein, SP Edgar McMechen, Sonja Rilea, and ER Bill Rilea. During the banquet Hal Blume, Americanism chairman, presented to Brother Klein a plaque commemorating his being given one square foot of Pike's Peak.



**ELKDOM** welcomed a new lodge in Idaho recently. On hand at the institution of Payette Lakes Lodge were (front row, from left) GL Committeeman B. J. Bybee, DDGERs Norman Bauer, and Arthur Smith, SDGERs Philip West and Robert Tancredi, DDGER L. Dan Rowell, and (back row, from left) PDDs Ken Downend, Don Downen, Walt Strachan, and Bill Shumate, DDGERs Lou Morton and J. D. Bassett, and PSP Don Gummersol. The new lodge officers were congratulated.



**POSTERS** which won the New Jersey State Crippled Children's Poster Contest were displayed by Jan Palowida (third from left), contest judge, Frank Gubervat (fourth), art supervisor, and State Co-chm. Marty Mundy (fifth), while State Chm. Edward Van Vooren (left), Paul Balog, judge, and PSP Joseph Russo looked on. U.S. Savings Bonds were given to the winners chosen from over 300 entrants who depicted how the Elks aid handicapped children.



**IN ANSWER** to a request made by the members of Wrangell, AK, Lodge, the intensive care room at the Wrangell General Hospital was "given" to them to maintain. Est. Lead. Kt. Herbert Ingram (left), Brother Clyde Downs (third from left), and ER Terry Johnson (right) presented a \$700 check to Emma Ivy, hospital administrator, for the purchase of equipment for the "Elks' Room" at the hospital.



**A TESTIMONIAL** dinner was held by Kittanning, PA, Lodge for PER and Secy. Robert Himes (second from right). The appreciation of the lodge members for Brother Himes' 30 years of service as an officer was expressed by toastmaster PER George Weaver (second from left), and congratulations were offered by PER Dan Painter (left) and ER Richard McCafferty.



**THE WELCH** family members of Galesburg, IL, Lodge welcomed Richard (second from left), the fifth Elk and youngest member of the family, into the order. Congratulations were expressed by (from left) Flag Day Chm. Patrick, PER Edward, the initiate's father, ER John, and Steve. The ceremony was conducted by the Past Exalted Rulers of Galesburg Lodge.



**THE CALIFORNIA** Bay District PER Association recently honored SP Donald Luce (fourth from left) and his wife Millie (third) at a dinner-dance. Among those who welcomed the guests were a group of past state presidents who included (from left) Past

Grand Esq. Henry Budde, PDD Edward Keller, Past Chief Justice of the Grand Forum Donald Quayle, and James Spence, chairman of the event. A personalized wall-hanging was presented to the Luces by PER Joseph Statler.



**THE WINNERS** of the Maryland, Delaware and District of Columbia Elks Association ritualistic contest were the Brothers of Annapolis, MD, Lodge. (From left) Est. Lead. Kt. Joseph Bowling III, In. Gd. Howard Espey, ER Kenneth Webb, Chap. George Loss, Est. Loyal Kt. Robert Purdy, Esq. Wayne Droll, and Est. Lect. Kt. Dewey Woody gathered at Easton, MD, Lodge, where the competition was held.



**DURING** Past Exalted Rulers Night held at Gouverneur, NY, Lodge, 20 candidates were initiated into the order. Among the new members were (front row, from left) Duane Vrooman, his father Melburn C. Vrooman, and his son Melburn N. (Back row, from left) ER Charles Hyde, DDGER William Farmer, and PER Scott Hay welcomed the three Vroomans.



**CHILDREN** gathered at Danville, PA, Lodge recently to compete in the regional "Hoop Shoot" semi-finals. On hand to cheer for champions (front row, from left) Chris Statem, Larry Schad, Carrie McConkey, Amy Weeten Kamp, Tim Brant, and Melinda Sue Jarvis were (back row, from left) "Hoop Shoot" National Director Gerald Powell, SP C. Bennett Dry, Mrs. Dry, Mrs. Powell, GER Homer Huhn, Jr., Mrs. Huhn, and Mrs. and Brother Emile Brady, regional chairman.



**THE BROTHERS** of Tyrone, PA, Lodge paid tribute to 17 youngsters at their annual Youth Recognition Banquet. Those honored who attended the affair were (front row, from left) Becky Wilson, Betsy Budzinski, Debbie Parker, Cynthia Romano, and (second row, from left) Darrel Shildt, Michael Pelter, John Beck, and Fred Fink Jr. (back row, second from left) and John Barlett III (third). Co-chm. and PER Leonard Hardy (back row, right), ER Charles Summers (second from right), and Co-chm. and PDD Paul Woodring congratulated the youths.



**THE ELKS' LADIES** of Haverstraw, NY, Lodge celebrated their 25th anniversary recently. During the festive affair, the ladies presented \$2,000 to the Haverstraw Brothers for the state major project, the Cerebral Palsy Fund. Chm. Robert Jones (left), ER William Donnelly (third from left), PVP and District Chm. Robert Newsholme (fifth), and Est. Lead. Kt. Joseph Cifuni thanked Betty Parliman (second from left), charity chairperson, and Pres. Joyce Conklin for the donation.



**A DONATION** of \$3,000 was made recently by Tewksbury-Wilmington, MA, Lodge to the regional health center building fund. (From left) Director Josephine O'Neil thanked Chm. Raymond McNamara, ER Ernest Roy, and Secy. Leonard Bagley for the contribution.

## Sight-Alignment Putter!

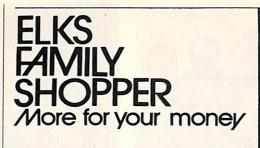
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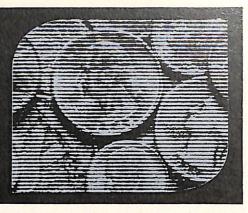
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### by Mike LeFan



#### HOT BARGAINS

June brings its own kind of weather and its own list of hot bargains. For instance-

Supermarket Snoop reports seasonal savings on fresh apricots, blueberries, nectarines, peaches, plums, prunes, limes, strawberries, cantaloupes, honeydews, and watermelons. You'll find fresh vegetable bargains this month on sweet corn, green beans, Lima beans, cucumbers, toma-toes, beets, North Carolina cabbage, sweet peppers, green onions, and okra.

Clothing-save during June on lingerie, hosiery, and women's shoes; men's wear (especially after Father's Day) and boy's wear; also all sleepwear and sportswear.

Housegoods-shop the bargains on bedding, furniture, major appliances, floor coverings, and storm windows.

Other bargains-stay alert for savings on camping and sporting goods. Sales to watch-Father's Day.

(Update your Bargain Calendar with the new items).

As noted above, cantaloupes and honeydews are in season. When buying cantaloupes, select those with smooth, round, depressed scars on the stem end. If the scar is rough or the stem is still on, the melon won't Most store-bought ripen properly. cantaloupes need ripening. Keep them at room temperature until they're yellow and have a distinctive aroma. When ripe, refrigerate and eat as soon as possible (a good source of vitamins A and C). Honeydews are more difficult to judge, but usually they're ripe when the color is a creamy yellow, with a velvety surface and a faint aroma. White melons with a tinge of green, and a hard, smooth feel are not ripe. Small sunken spots don't affect quality. If you must buy unripe melons, leave at room temperature to soften them before serving. Keep ripened honeydews cool and moist until eaten.

Are you a tea drinker? Besides being a tasty beverage, tea also makes a unique and delicious flavoring for a variety of foods from appetizers to desserts-especially spice teas. You can get a new brochure on this. Send a stamped, self-addressed envelope to Spice 'n Easy, Dept. M, 86 Orchard St., Hackensack, NJ 07601.

In the April column, Louis Nelson of Frederick, SD, asked about finding a tin can canning machine. As usual, you readers "know where it's at." H. E. Chatfield of Santa Ana, CA, says he worked his way through college selling tin can canners made by Burpee Can Sealer Co., Barrington, IL 60010. An anonymous reader from Cozad, NE, says that Sears does have these canners. They're called a "Can Sealer" and sell for \$59.99. And R. L. Ford of Sterling, CO, says try Cumberland General Store, Rt. 3, Crossville, TN 38555. Their catalog is \$2. There you have it.

Do you remember that Long Distance calls are 35 percent cheaper after 11 pm, and 60 percent cheaper on weekends up until 5 pm Sunday? On a ten-minute direct-dial call from Chicago to Boston, for instance, you'll



### 1978 REVISED EDITION of F.

OVER 125 ILLUSTRATIONS show how to trouble shoot, repair car-buretors, engines, balance and sharpen blades, etc. Exploded drawings used extensively. INSTRUCTIONS COVER reel, reidentifying brand names, locat-ing parts, buying and using a

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save over \$2 by calling on Saturday instead of Friday evening.

Are you interested in tricks for getting more for your clothing money? You need to know several things, like exactly how much of your income can comfortably be alloted to apparel, how to judge a garment's quality, and how to get a good fit. If you're interested in saving money, get the new booklet called Your Clothing Dollar. It's full of tips on shopping for adults, teens, and children, with valuable advice for both singles and family shoppers. Send 50¢ and your name and address to Money Management Institute, Dept. MM, Household Finance Corp., Prudential Plaza, Chicago, IL 60601.

Mrs. Donna Nickels of Hutchinson, KS, writes, "Save and freeze all the little pieces of leftover beef and pork from your daily meals. When enough has collected, thaw and chop fine. Simmer for an hour in a barbeque sauce and serve on buns as barbeque sandwiches."

Sounds delicious. Thanks, Donna,

If you'd like to add authentic brick accents to your home but you're afraid of laying brick or don't think your foundation will support the weight, there's an attractive and economical solution-decorative brick. It's authentic, often firesafe, a simple do-ityourself project, and comes in a variety of styles. If you can spread icing on a cake, you can put up decorative brick. Get a free color brochure from K-Lux Decorative Brick, K.S.H., Inc., 10091 Manchester Rd., St. Louis, MO 63122.

"Dear Mike: Sometime, somewhere I have seen an ad for a lid holder that holds a lid upright and catches the steam that runs off while you are stirring or checking whatever is cooking. I did not order it and have regretted it since and have tried many times to find one. Can you help me?" -Dorothy Eatmon, Lewiston, Idaho.

I'd suggest, Dorothy, that you check the mail order catalogs like Walter Drake, Lillian Vernon, Sunset House, and so on. Does anybody else have a suggestion? Let's hear it.

New. The 1978 Budget Motels List is ready for you with the facts on 37 motel chains offering cheap sleep. It includes updated information, including many toll-free phone numbers for info and reservations. Remember, every so-called "budget motel" isn't. Send \$1 and a stamped, self-addressed business-size envelope to Mike LeFan, Budget Motels Dept. E, 1802 South 13, Temple, TX 76501.

J. Ealey of Ashland, Kentucky, says, "Newspaper has useful insulating properties. I wrap frozen foods in several thicknesses of newspaper to keep them frozen while I'm defrosting the refrigerator. I also use a sheet of newspaper to make glass sparkle when I'm washing the windows.'

Here's news on a delicious, nutritious, and cheap food you can grow yourself indoors without soil in a week or less. I'm talking about sprouts, which are vitamin rich and are great in salads or with other foods as a budget-stretching delicacy everyone can afford. Get free growing instructions and recipes by ordering About Sprouts. Send a stamped, self-addressed envelope to Fair Mail, Box 746-S, Plainfield, NJ 07061.

Save your squeezed and used lemons-or other citrus rinds. They're still useful. Try rubbing them on sink and bathroom faucets, then rinse and polish, the acid in the juice will make that chrome shine like a new penny.

Send in your tip for "Money Saver of the Month" and get a prize if it's published.

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Send questions and Tips to Mike LeFan, c/o More For Your Money, 425 W. Diversey, Chicago, IL 60614.

Because of the volume of mail received, individual replies cannot be made.



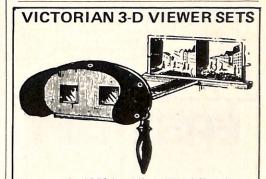


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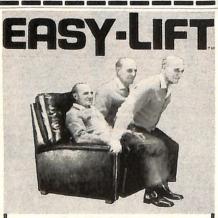
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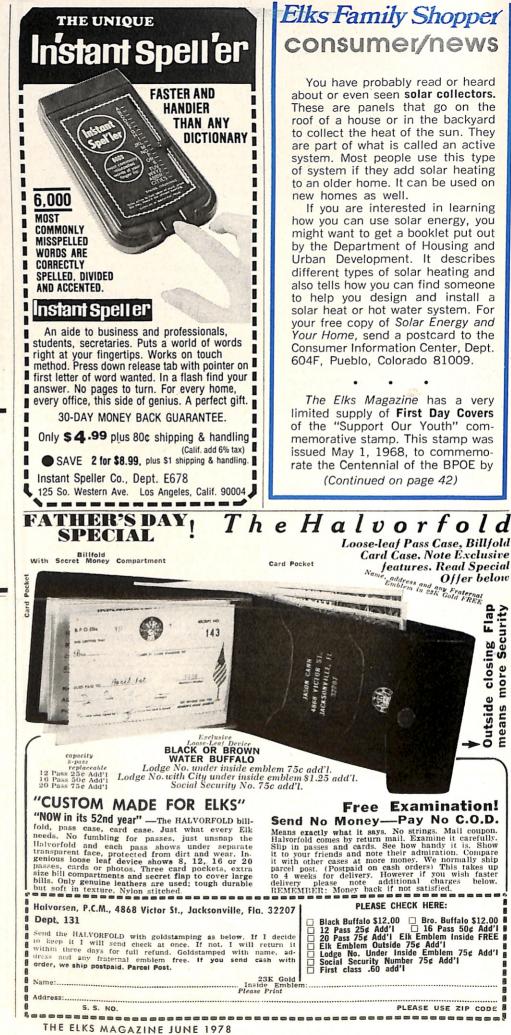
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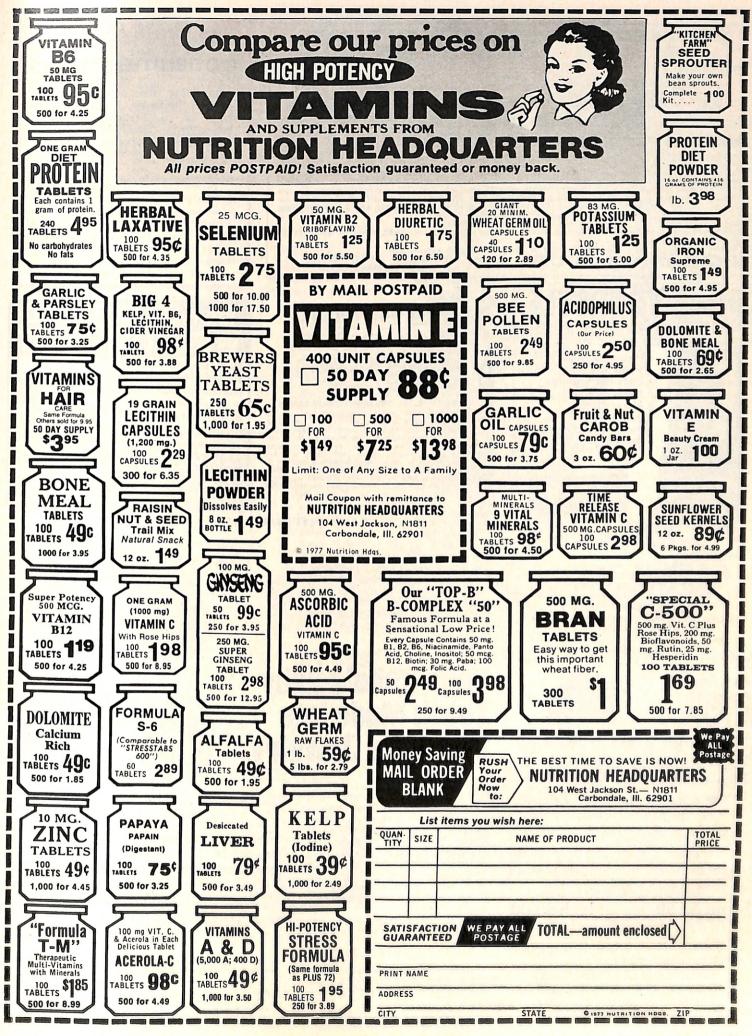
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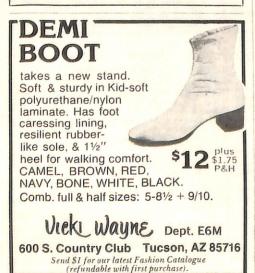








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(Continued on page 46)

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THE ELKS MAGAZINE JUNE 1978





## the guif stream... Ben Franklin's chart was, as the German writer, Hans

#### (Continued from page 22)

ment. English mail packets sailing westward to New York were taking two weeks longer to get there than more heavily-laden merchant ships sailing from England to Providence, Rhode Island. Yet New York and Providence were scarcely a day's run apart. How come?

Franklin consulted a Nantucket sea captain, who told him it was a phenomenon with which New England whalers had long been familiar. They frequently had to cross the current to get to the whales, which tended to avoid warm water. The English seamen sailing to New York were breasting the current while those sailing to Rhode Island were not. It was as simple as that.

Franklin conjectured that the great sea-borne river originated in the Gulf of Mexico. And so he named it the Gulf Stream. He was right, of course, but for the wrong reason, his theory-and that of many early-day mariners-being that the Gulf Stream welled up out of cracks in the gulf's bottom. (Another early belief was that the Gulf Stream was the confluence of all the land rivers-and mainly, of course, the Mississippi-that emptied into the Gulf of Mexico. And back in the Middle Ages it was surmised that ocean circulation derived from a great hole at the North Pole. Water poured into the hole and on into the bowels of the earth, then flowed back through springs and rivers once again to the oceans. Or so 'twas thought.) In point of fact, of course, the Gulf Stream and the other ocean currents of the world are the end product of the great forces that dominate all of life on earth-the sun the winds and global rotation.

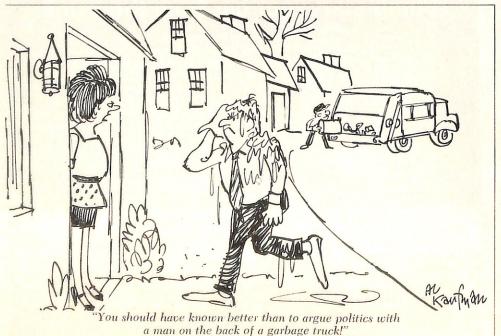
Ben Franklin's chart was. Leip, puts it, the "birth certificate" of the Gulf Stream.

And from that time to the present the mighty river in the sea has been the object of endless study and probing.

In 1969 a Swiss oceanographer named Jacques Piccard, with a crew of five, drifted for 30 days in the Gulf Stream, in a specially designed 48-foot submarine named-appropriately-the Ben Franklin. They submerged off Palm Beach, FL, and surfaced near Halifax, Nova Scotia. And they learned some interesting things, among which was the fact that the speed of the Gulf Stream, which they thought to be about three knots per hour, was more like five. Deep down, where the Franklin spent most of its time, the speed is about half what it is on the surface. And so the mother ship had to travel in the opposite direction at two knots or so to stay on station. It was, as Dr. Piccard observed, the first time that a ship had sailed over 1500 miles backwards.

The explorers encountered less marine life than they expected, although they did sight a 30-foot jellyfish with tentacles four inches thick. A squid attached itself to the outside of a porthole for several hours. And a six-foot swordfish, apparently resentful of the intrusion into its domain of this 130ton alien, attacked the Ben Franklin. It missed a porthole by only a few inches and then, judgment finally gaining the upper hand over valor, disappeared into the dark waters.

Once, 13 days into the mission, the Franklin got caught in a huge and violent eddy 600 feet below the surface and was swept out of the stream and up to the surface. Its support ship towed it back into the current.



"We can state categorically," said Piccard when the voyage ended, "that we have unlocked more questions about the Gulf Stream than our journey answered."

One of the most intriguing questions that men ask-and have asked for years -is: Can the Gulf Stream be put to work for the betterment of mankind?

Various ideas, some of them pretty far out, have been advanced. Early in this century an engineer named Carroll Riker proposed building a 200-milelong causeway out from Newfoundland along the Grand Banks to keep the cold Labrador Current from bumping into the warm Gulf Stream. That way, or so the theory went, the Gulf Stream would swing in closer to the continent. Fog would be eliminated and with it the menace to shipping. And there would be an appreciable warming of the New England states, eastern Canada and the region up toward the Arctic Circle. Congress was asked to appropriate money for the project but somehow managed to resist the temptation.

Even wily old Ben Franklin played with the notion of diverting the Gulf Stream. He proposed quite seriously, during the Revolutionary War, that the course of the great current be changed to plunge Britain into a new Ice Age.

Most scientists shy away from the idea of using the Gulf Stream, whether to make power, change the climate or change the course of history. They have enough to do just trying to figure out what makes it tick. As Samuel Carter III said in his book, *The Culf* Stream Story: "We know now more about the surface of the moon than we do about this mighty river at our door."

Right now, for instance, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration is peering down at the Gulf Stream from a satellite in space. Integrating the spacecraft's observations with others from boats and airplanes based at its Wallops Flight Center on Wallops Island, VA, NASA is undertaking to measure the boundary and magnitude of the great flow.

For there is much at stake in gaining knowledge about "this river at our door": New light on the basic structure of the earth, clues to weather, and access to fresh sources of materials and foodstuffs for an overpopulated and over-consuming world.

Ernest Hemingway, fisherman, writer, adventurer, the beloved "Papa" of American literature, said, "The Gulf Stream and the other great ocean currents are the last wild country there is left." And British Oceanographer T. F. Gaskell spelled their significance in a few apt words: "The circulation of the oceans may well hold the key to our existence in the future."

# Thank goodness the best things never change.

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