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magine! Now for only a dollar a month you can be I sure of getting all the vitamins plus minerals nutritional authorities agree are absolutely necessary for well-beingl And what's more you may now try this full-power formula without risking a penny!
Without the essential vitamins in sufficient amounts - you cannot hope to feel your best. You gradually begin to feel tired, run-down. You sense a loss of strength and energy, act nervous, depressed You may even begin to look and feel older than your years ... less able to cope with the responsibilities your home your family, your job, While these symptoms may arise from other causes, and if they persist, a physician should be consulted - it is a fact that faulty nutrition over a prolonged period can lowly sap nutrition over a prolonged period can slowly sap your strength and energy, and if neg. lected, even wreck your health.
HOW DOLLAVIM CAPSULES CAN HELP YOU
That's why the proven, full-power DOLLAVIM formula is invaluable as a food supplement - so important to every otherwise normally healthy man portant to every otherwise normalired and wants a sensible plan to help maintan tired and wants needed pop and energy sensible price!
Every single full-power DOLLAVIM capsule is scientifically compounded to provide you with as many as 20 precious ingredients including all the vitamins known to be essential in human nutrition PLUS ROYAL JELLY.
Yes, here are all the essential vitamins and minerals in potencies equal to or exceeding the minimum adult daily requirement recommended by the Food and Nutrition Board of the National Research Council.

TRY THE DOLLAR VITAMIN PLAN
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Pay Nothing If The Results Do Not Satisfy You Fully
Why continue feeling tired and run-down beaten by fatigue and strain? If these symptoms result from an easily corrected vitamin-mineral deficiency, you may make them worse by neglect. You owe it to yourself and your loved ones to see how much better you can feel and act once you start to take DOLLAVIM Capsules.
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If you want bigger earnings-a better job-more money in the bank-improved health-the love and admiration of others-glowing well-being and spiritual serenity . . YOU CAN TEACH YOTS INTO TO AR LFE
Every thought you think has either a POSITIVE
or a NEGATIVE mental charge and can either

ATTRACT or REPEL the good things in life But don't expect to get what you want just by "wishing" for it. You must direct both your thoughts AND your actions into specific channels which you must decide upon - and which you must discipline yourself to follow, step-by-step, as directed in this great book. It will show you

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- How to train yourself to see "what can be," not just what is.
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- 6 ways to win friends by what you DO and SAY.
- 17 bed-rock principles of success, and how to apply them.
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- How to make use of your subconscious mind to solve your problems, overcome obstacles, get new ideas, win advancement or financial gain.
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## LETTER-PERFECT



FOR OFFICE Olympia Standard Office Typewriter ...preferred by "perfectionists" the world over! Fully-equipped with a score of unique features for easier, faster, finer typing. Automatic paper injector-ejector-interchangeable carriage-spring-cushioned
speed keys-correcting space bar-to name just a few. All at no extra cost. Precision-built in Europe's largest, most modern typewriter factory. Put one to the test-"on-the-job"-before you decide on any other typewriter. See Yellow Pages for nearest dealer.


HOME-SCHOOL Olympia DeLuxe Portable... makes "short work" of the whole family's assignments! A breeze to operate-even for the inexperienced typist. Fully-equipped with the finest features-from convenient half-spacing to key-set tabs. Handsome color options. Choice of type styles.


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NOW COMES THE TEST of the new administration's program. The whoop-la and the tumult of the Inauguration of John Fitzgerald Kennedy as President of the United States is dying away. It's government as usual, with new heads of state buckling down to meet the pressing challenge of critical domestic and foreign problems. Lights burn late in the Executive Offices of the President. Newsmen and photographers work feverishly to keep up with headline developments. Press service tickers clatter day and night, constantly watched by crowds of reporters. Congress grinds away. Government departments function without noticeable change. There is no confusion. Here, in the greatest country on earth, with the highest living standards, changeover in administration takes place with no disorder, no lost motion. It is the American system, and under it thousands of government employees, plus thousands of elected and appointed citizens, go about their jobs as loyal workers.

NEW PRESIDENTIAL RETREAT will be turned over to the President and Mrs. Kennedy February 1. It's all ready for them, spic and span, a stately big house near Middleburg, Va., called Glen Ora, on a 400-acre estate in the midst of the famed hunt country. The Kennedys leased it from Mrs. Raymond Tartiere of Washington at a rental said to be $\$ 600$ a month. It has everything, a large swimming pool, six bedrooms and five baths, two horse
barns housing a half-dozen saddle horses each. The estate will have a particular charm for Mrs. Kennedy, who is an expert horsewoman. Secret Service Agents assigned to guard the First Lady are already learning how to ride to hounds. Yoicks!

AIR FORCE personnel cut to save $\$ 8$-million a year may ground over 1,600 officers in 1961. All officers so grounded will continue to draw full flight pay but the savings will be in fuel and plane maintenance. Last year's ceiling of 99,046 pilots is now considered more than needed.

GUARDING THE PRESIDENT will be no easy job for the U. S. Secret Service. President Kennedy, full of vim and vigor, wants to get around and go places. A 20 -hour day is no strain. In addition, the Secret Service will deal with the usual threatening letters from cranks and sometimes from dangerous persons. All such communications are channelled into "Room 98 " in the Executive Offices adjoining the White House. Here, in a four-room laboratory, S. S. Agents examine all suspicious mail and packages. The place is full of complicated machines and elaborate files. A new file-"John Fitzgerald Ken-nedy"-has been set up and already contains some crazy letters. About 90 per cent are from harmless crackpots. All such mail is checked against a filing system of two million cards. There are 24 tests, but one of the biggest aids in
matching correspondence is in the words "Washington, D. C.", which have to be written on every envelope.

REDEVELOPMENTS cost money, as scores of cities throughout the country are now finding out. Washington has a huge project in the Southwest section which will cost $\$ 70$-million, of which the District will pay $\$ 25$-million. This seems exorbitant, but a survey brought out something new. Real estate values alone throughout the area will increase six-fold and property taxes will rise from $\$ 31,000$ to more than $\$ 400,000$ annually when the job is finished. Further revenues will be created by new businesses.

PRESS SECRETARY for "Jackie" is a necessity because of the questions that pour into the White House concerning the Kennedys' baby, John, Jr. Miss Letitia K. Baldrige of Omaha, Mrs. Kennedy's social secretary, has been handling the stream of news detailing the First Lady's activities, and has been swamped with queries about the White House nursery.

AN OKAY for contact lenses was given before the clinical meeting of the American Medical Association. Some 10,000 doctors heard Dr. John W. McTigue, noted Washington ophthalmologist, declare that such lenses properly fitted are a valuable optical and medical aid, safe to wear. Over three million people now wear them all day long and another three million use contact lenses part time for social functions, public appearances, etc. Ill-fitted lenses, he said, "wind up in a drawer."

CHIEF ATTRACTION in the Capital right now is the White House, where even in this wintry weather long lines of visitors wait each day to go through the Executive Mansion. The Washington Monument is in second place.

DISTRICT DABS . . . Military top brass believes any war in the future will be a "short" one, not lasting more than one year . . . If Congress follows all Democratic platform recommendations nine new Federal agencies may be set up, creating thousands of new patronage jobs . . . Supreme Court Justice William O. Douglas predicts Red China will be the third largest industrial power by 1967, the U. S. and Russia being first and second . . Up to now, the Congo muddle has cost the U. S. at least $\$ 26$-million, while Russia pays nothing . . . If a rocket wrecks your house, the most the Government will pay is $\$ 5,000$. . . A retired couple here needs $\$ 3,047$ a year for living expenses, the Bureau of Labor Statistics reports . . . Over 1,500 persons in Washington are looking very proud these days because they all go by the name of KENNEDY.

# On U.S. Route 66 - Only 39 Miles from America's 7th Fastest Growing City ALBUQUERQUE, NEW MEXICO . . . An Acre of Your Own in THE VALLEY OF THE ESTANCIA RANCHETTES 



Suddenly - almost without warning - the land boom is on in New Mexico. All at once Americans have discovered the "Land of Enchantment". . . and homes and ranchettes are springing up on lush verdant tracts which until now were enormous ranches.

And especially is this true of the lovely valleys surrounding Albuquerque, the queen of New Mexico. This exciting city is bursting at the seams and homes are spilling out in all directions. Albuquerque has become America's "7th fastest growing city" - and is picking up speed at an astounding tempo.

Astounding? Please consider: In 1940 Albuquerque had less than 36,000 people. By 1950 it had soared to 97,000 . And in the last 10 years it has rocketed to more than 260,000 !

There are so many reasons for this fantastic rate of growth. Nowhere in America is there land more beautiful than the rich valleys that rim Albuquerque. The climate is possibly without equal in all of America - a summertime of balmy sunny days* and bracing nights - blanket-sleeping nights; and in the winter equally sunny days ${ }^{*}$ -shirt-sleeve weather. Health? This is a region whose mildness and purity of climate have given new life to people from all parts of our land - where, in respiratory ailments alone, thousands of cures have been miraculously achieved by the mild weather, the dry air, the abundant sunshine, the low humidity. In the words of the Encyclopedia Brittanica the Albuquerque region is "a health resort"! And what about sports, entertainment, activities, opportunity? In the lofty close-by mountains are fishing, swimming, hunting. Skiers wear shorts. Golf is played the year 'round. Albuquerque itself is crammed with magnificent shops, theatres, churches, schools - including the University of New Mexico with 7000 enrolled students, bright new college buildings and modern football stadium. Albuquerque has the 5th busiest airport in the United States. Its industry and employment potential are boundless. Its 3 television channels and 9 radio stations, its opportunties in land ownership, jobs, small business; its sunniness, its freshness and sparkle - all of these mark the personality of a great city.

The wonder is not that Albuquerque is growing so rapidly. The wonder is that one can still buy a lovely piece of land close to the city at so low a price as $\$ 395$ an acre! All you have to do is to take a look at the six cities which in all of America have grown even faster than Albuquerque. What would you have to pay for an acre of comparable land only 39 miles from their shops and theaters?
(THESE FIGURES INCLUDE OUTSIDE CENTRAL GITY)

1. San Jose, Calif.
2. Phoenix, Arizona
3. Tucson, Arizona
4. Miami, Florida
5. Sacramento, Cal.
6. San Diego, Cal.
7. Albuquerque, N. M.

Population
Rate of Rise
639,615
652,032
262,139
917,851
500,719
1,003,522
260,318

Cost Per Acre of Comparable Land 39 miles from Downtown
$\$ 2,500-\$ 5,000$
$\$ 2,500-\$ 5,000$
$\$ 3,500-\$ 7,000$
$\$ 3,500-\$ 7,00$
$\$ 1,500-\$ 3,000$
$\$ 5,000$ - $\$ 10,000$
\$2,000
$\$ 4,000-\$ 8,000$
$\$ 395$ (Valley of The Estancia
Ranchettes)

[^0]These statistics are eye-openers, aren't they? Yet real estate men are saying that the prices you have just read will soon apply to the Albuquerque region!

And as lovely and Iuxuriant an area as Albuquerque can boast is The Valley of the Estancia Ranchettes. Rimmed by mountains, lying flush alongside the most important highway in the West, Route 66, and only 39 miles from Albuquerque, The Valley of the Estancia Ranchettes is the essence of the enchanting Southwest. Please read this carefully! The Valley of the Estancia Ranchettes are not barren desert tracts. They are lush and green! Water waits to be tapped. The soil is so fertile as to bear fruit trees and truck gardens. Our Route 66 neighbors frame the landscape with their low modern ranchettes, homes, motels. Our next door neighbor is the famed $\$ 200,000$ Longhorn Museum of the Old West . . . Oh yes, this is a very lovely land.

As our headline says, an acre in our beautiful VALLEY OF THE ESTANCIA RANCHETTES costs $\$ 395$ complete! And the terms are $\$ 10$ down and $\$ 10$ a month per acre. That's it - no extras, no hidden additional costs. You may reserve as many acres as you wish. AND YOU TAKE NO RISK IN SENDING YOUR \$10 TO RESERVE YOUR ONE ACRE RANCHETTE SITE. Your $\$ 10$ reserves an acre for you, but you have the unqualified right to change your mind. As soon as we receive your reservation we will send you your Purchase Agreement and Property Owner's Kit. The package will show you exactly where your property is and will include full maps, photographs and complete information about your property. Other maps will show you nearby Arizona - even old Mexico itself, 250 miles away. You may have a full 30 day period to go through this fascinating portfolio check our references, talk it over with your family. If during that time you lk it over with your family. should wish to change your mind (and you don't have to give a reason either) your reservation deposit will be instantly refunded. (ALBUQUERQUE BANK REFERENCES).
Experienced realtors think that the Albuquerque area presents the most exciting acreage buy in America. On the outskirts of the city, land is now going for $\$ 5000$ to $\$ 6000$ an acre. One day soon the Valley of the Estancia Ranchettes could be a suburb of Albuquerque. Act now. You'll be forever grateful that you did.

## VALLEY OF THE ESTANCIA RANCHETTES

 Dept. L-21503 SAN MATEO N.E., ALBUQUERQUE, NEW MEXICO
Gentlemen: I wish to reserve acres in the VALLEY OF THE ESTANCIA RANCHETTES. I enclose a deposit of $\$$. (Please send deposit of $\$ 10$ for each $\$ 395$ acre you reserve.) Please rush complete details, including my Purchaser's Agreement, Property Owner's Kit, maps, photographs, and ays for any reason and that my deposit will be fully and within 30 days for any reason and that my deposit will be fully and instantly refunded if I do.

Name
Address
City__Zone____State_


## Membership and Strong Lodges

Elkdom is truly a wonderful fraternity. Just how wonderful has been revealed to me in so many ways during these past seven months when I have been paying official visits to lodges, State Association meetings and District gatherings. I have always been proud that I was an Elk, but my Elk membership has taken on a richer meaning, a deeper significance, as it has been my opportunity and privilege to get a closer, personal acquaintance with my Brothers in all parts of our broad and varied land.

I have been impressed by the differences in the mode of living from one section of the country to another, differences dictated by climate, topography and other physical conditions. These are reflected in architecture, in social customs and in other ways. But what has impressed me most is not the differences but those things that we all have in common, the ideas and ideals that we share and which serve to unite us into a great nation. Among these forces that unite us, there is none stronger and more formidable than Elkdom.

Wherever you go, in every section of the country, there are the Elks with their spirit of hospitable good fellowship, their reverent devotion to God, their stirring and inspiring patriotism. North or South, East or West, the Elks proudly parade the Boy Scout Troops under their sponsorship. With enthusiasm they devote long hours and contribute large sums of money to community youth projects and programs. If the local hospital needs a baby incubator, the Elks get it. Pooling their resources of men and money, they sponsor statewide programs battling against cerebral palsy and cancer, and provide the best hospitals for the care and relief of crippled children. Everywhere, all the year around, the Elks see that hospitalized veterans have entertainment and recreation that remainds them that they are not and never will be forgotten.

To carry on these wonderful programs, Elkdom must be strong, which means that our subordinate lodges must be strong. And to be strong, a lodge must give proper attention to such fundamentals as membership. New men, men who share our ideals, men who count in the community, and especially young men must be brought into a lodge every year in numbers sufficient to offset normal losses and to show a gain if that lodge is not going to slip backward and ultimately become a weak lodge.
The fact is that too many of our lodges have been
initiating too few members in recent years. They have not paid enough attention to the "housekeeping" details, and as a result they have gone backward instead of making progress. That is the reason why, at the beginning of my administration, I asked every lodge to initiate, by March 31, 1961, new members at least equal to 10 per cent of its membership as of last March 31 . That is more than most lodges initiated last year or in recent years. On the average, however, if a lodge initiates 10 per cent of its membership every year, it will show a net gain in membership each year. That is the direction in which every lodge's membership program should be moving.

Membership should not be left to the officers of a lodge or a few hard-working Elks. It is a program in which every member can and should participate. I therefore appeal to you to help your lodge by inviting your neighbor, your business associate and above all your son, to become your Brother in Elkdom, and I urge that you extend the invitations promptly so that they can become members before March 31.

There are other matters of lodge management that should have our careful attention during these next two months. One of them is lapsation. From now until March 31, the Lapsation Committee, assisted by the officers, should work hard and through personal contact be sure that every delinquent member is paid up and in good standing. Here again is an opportunity for a good Elk to assist his lodge by checking the list of delinquents and getting in touch with those whom he knows. A word from a friend is most persuasive.

During these remaining months of the lodge year, let us also pay special attention to the Stray Elks in our community. Our Stray Elk Program initiated three years ago has amply demonstrated that we can reduce lapsation materially by giving Stray Elks a genuine welcome to our lodges and activities. This program should be carried on all year for maximum effectiveness, but let us make sure that we bring in all of the Stray Elks during the next two months.

A healthy membership growth, decreased lapsation, and a successful Stray Elk program are vital factors in sound lodge management. They cannot be neglected. I hope that every member of the Order will co-operate with his lodge officers to insure that every lodge is on a sound membership basis when the books close on March 31, 1961.


John E. Fenton, Grand Exalted Ruler


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ELKS NATIONAL FOUNDATION

"The Joy of Giving"

## Silver Dollars for the Foundation

A successful means to bring in donations for the Elks National Foundation was recently brought to our attention by Adam Fondri, Jr., Exalted Ruler of Leechburg, Pa., Lodge. It was passed along to us with the thought that other lodges might be interested in taking up this means to help Grand Exalted Ruler Fenton reach one of the important goals in his program for the yearincreasing the Principal Fund by at least $\$ 1,000,000$.

The board pictured is $24 \times 30 \times \%$ inches. Into this board are drilled 100

Grand Exalted Ruler John E. Fenton presents "Most Valuable Student" Award to Linda G. Eichorn of Methuen, Mass., at his home lodge, Lawrence, Mass. With them (right)-is Lawrence Exalted Ruler Peter V. Winn. Miss Eichorn is presently attending Bates College in Maine.

Members of Leechburg, Pa., Lodge displaying coin board are, from left: Past Exalted Ruler John W. Taylor, R. B. Myers, Foundation Chairman Eugene Jack, E.R. Adam Fondrk, Jr., and Walter Slonaker.
holes the exact diameter and thickness of a silver dollar. The board is varnished and the edges are finished in chrome molding. The lodge steward sold silver dollars to the lodge members for one dollar each. The silver dollars were inserted in the board and the name of a donor printed below each filled hole. "It took us eight weeks to fill our first board," writes Exalted Ruler Adam Fondrk, Jr., "and we plan to try and fill it twice a year. With this method we have taken out a $\$ 1,000$ subscription to the Elks National Foundation."


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# "Total Disarmannent" By GARRETT UNDERHILL 

THE PICTURE of a nuclear world stripped down to customs inspectors and policemen directing traffic in Red Square or Fifth Street \& Main is a beautiful hope. But is it practical? Could the Russians really accept the thorough inspection of their factories and country that would be necessary? Could we? Even if both countries inspected each other to their mutual satisfaction, would it not still be possible to develop secretly new ways to wage war? Might not our inspectors (or theirs) miss unorthodox weapons simply because they couldn't imagine what to look for? What does history have to say about this? How "total" would "total disarmament" have to be? Would it mean closing down West Point, Annapolis and Colorado Springs? Would it include doing away with border guards and internal security police-all armed and organized along efficient military lines today-throughout Russia and its satellite "colonies"?

Unhappily, history proves that "total disarmament" is impractical nonsense. After the First World War, Germany was almost totally disarmed. Within a few years the Germans were rearming secretly-and in more powerful ways than ever before. Forbidden the old methods of waging war, they found new and better ways. They dreamed up, not only radically new weapons (including rockets), but came up with better ways to handle men. By the outbreak of the Second World War in 1939, they had more power for less effortand that is precisely what every military commander, and certainly every poten-
tial aggressor, wants.

A brief review of how the Germans went about secretly rearming between 1919 and 1935 (when Hitler openly announced that Germany would continue to rearm) has great meaning today because any really important disarming by either the communist or Free World blocs would be dangerous and impractical if either bloc were able to rearm in secret.

[^1]In the decade that followed the Treaty of Versailles, America and Britain, sincerely inspired, were convinced of the possibility of disarmament and lasting peace. This feeling was climaxed in the 1926-28 period with the signing of the Kellogg-Briand Peace Pact which proposed to "outlaw" waras impractical a legal "prohibition" as Prohibition itself. At the precise time that we and the British were striving hardest for disarmament, Germanywith Russian, Swedish, Spanish and Swiss connivance-was starting to rearm secretly.

During Germany's supposed disarmament, the Allies successfully abolished the German General Staff, for instance, but didn't abolish the "stag hunting societies," some of which served as a convenient cover for command and staff groups going over forests and fields to work out actual battles. Rommel, who was destined to become one of the most brilliant and able commanders on either side during the war, developed his first important book on tactics by taking a motorcycle trip over the World War I battlefields in Italy. What was to prohibit such a trip? He was in civilian clothes; he was technically a tourist; he actually took his wife along and Frau Rommel rode around the battlefields, perched on the back of the motorcycle.

What the Germans couldn't cover up inside their own country, they developed with the cooperation of their neighbors. The Junkers Ju-87, which became the famous Stuka dive-bomber, was developed in Sweden by the Junkers-controlled A. B. Flugindustrie. Work on what became the Focke-Wulf planes went on in Japan. In 1931 the Germans transferred their Argus Engine Works to Russia, where they began development of rockets patented by Paul Schmidt. The success of these experiments in Russia led to the establishment in Germany 10 years later, in 1942, of the revolutionary $V-1$ flying bomb then known as the "Argus-Schmidt Project."

With Russian help, the Bavarian Motor Works Model VI aircraft engine was converted as early as 1932 into a tank engine-affording the Russians, as well as the Germans, a lead in tank design which the Soviets hold to this day.

When the war began, the Luftwaffe had the best aircraft guns in the world -thanks to the groundwork done in neutral Switzerland by two firms in
which Germany's Rheinmetall Corporation ( 51 per cent government-owned after 1926) had an interest. The great German arms engineer, Theodor Rakula (brought to this country after the war by the U.S. Navy) worked for the Oerlikon gun makers in 1930-31, and then for Solothurn, where he was joined by Dr. Richard Braun, a Rheinmetall scientist. In 1934, just before Hitler openly sounded the military trumpet, both men returned to Germany-and both acknowledged that they had already worked out the theory and practice of superior aircraft guns.

These examples of secret rearmament are not cited to rake up old coals -although having seen our civilization badly burned by these coals some raking may be in order-but to introduce the next great problem that "total disarmament" poses. In modern industrial life, civilian and military goods and research are so closely knit that it is impossible to determine where civilian goods end and military armaments begin. Surely there is nothing aggressive or military if you and your family sit down before your TV set and eat a pre-cooked, frozen TV dinner. Yet the basic research behind the frozen TV dinner was first developed after World War II for bombing crews of the U.S. Air Force on long missions.

Perhaps no one ever put the practical problem of how difficult it is to distinguish between war matériel and civilian goods better than British Brigadier General J. H. Morgan who served from 1920 to 1927 on the Allied Control Commission that tried to keep Germany disarmed. The questions General Morgan raised are the same that would come up hourly if, under some plan for total, or even deep disarmament, we were inspecting Russia or Russia was inspecting us.

Aside from the obviously apparent armaments, aircraft carriers, for instance, the problem defies definition. "Is a field kitchen war matériel? Or a field ambulance? Or a truck?" asked General Morgan. "All three are capable of civilian use. When are you to call a spade a spade, and when do you call it an entrenching tool? How are you to distinguish between war explosives and 'commercial' explosives? How was the Control Commission to regard the vast stocks of nitric acid and the plants which manufactured them-the German chemical factories? Were we to stigmatize them as 'war matériel' and destroy them and all the plants which

# Khrushchev calls for "Total, complete and immediate disarmament." Is this in any way practical-or are the Russians just being disarming? There is a deadly difference 

made them? If we had, we would have wiped out the German chemical industry. . . . Nitrogen compounds are at once the most lethal and the most vital of chemical agents, a source of life and instrument of death. Nitrates are equally indispensable as fertilizers and as explosives. Or chlorine-the innocent and unsuspected agent of the dyeing and bleaching industries before the war until it was revealed, in March, 1915 on the fields of Ypres, the dark secret of its potency for the most insidious of all forms of warfare."

The fact that virtually all technology
has both civilian and military applications makes cheating on disarmament almost, if not completely, impossible to detect, even in the case of what seem obvious arms. In tanks, for example, the most difficult engineering design and development problem is the socalled "power train": the engine, the caterpillar tracks and the connecting machinery. Once the "power train" is perfected, the development of the armored hull and armament can be done with relative ease and speed. But the same holds for caterpillar tractors for civilian use in agriculture and con-

struction. The German tank development for World War II began in 1926 with a 9 -ton tank built under the name of a "light tractor". The famous Mark I tank came into being under the "cover name" of Landwirtschaftlicher Schlepper I (Agricultural Tractor Model I). And the Germans got away with it!

Similarly, in 1926 all German commercial flying was consolidated in a single state-owned and operated airline -Deutsche Lufthansa. All flying training was consolidated in three Air Min-istry-run flying schools. When in 1935 Hitler denounced the armaments-limiting Versailles Treaty and proclaimed an open rearmament program, what do you know? Large parts of Lufthansa turned out to be the new Luftwaffe, and the flying schools its "West Points of the Air." The principal Lufthansa passenger and cargo transport planes, the Junkers 52's, turned out to be usable as military cargo and paratroop transports, but also proved to be quickly convertible to bombers, complete with defensive machine-gun positions. As such they helped Franco's Nationalists in the Spanish Civil War.

Today, Khrushchev likewise has a state airline-Aeroflot-which is expanding rapidly its domestic and international services the way Lufthansa did in the days of German camouflaged rearmament. The famous Tupolev Tu-104 jet transport is a dead ringer for the Tu-16 jet bomber. The giant Tu-114 intercontinental turboprop transport, the largest "commercial" plane in the world and the one which brought Mr. K. to visit America on a 12 -hour nonstop flight from Moscow, bears the same similarity to the Tu-20 intercontinental bomber.

In fact, except that they have a passenger deck and "cargo and baggage holds" below instead of bomb bays, the Tu-114's are essentially the same as their bomber counterparts. Both have the same flight deck layout for their crews. The navigator, instead of sitting behind the pilots as in free world transports, is down in front in a glassed-in bomber-type nose, complete with flat optical-glass visual sighting panel through which (the Soviets say with a smile) he takes visual readings by means of a "drift meter"-an instrument which is suspiciously like a bomb sight. The Tu-114 can detect storm turbulence and aircraft with which it might collide, as can radar of free world commercial transports; it can also map the
(Continued on page 55)


Baltimore Coach Weeh Ewbank on phone with spotter in the press box.

KICKOFF TIME for the Baltimore Colts was four hours away. Johnny Unitas shook hands in the hotel lobby, politely veering around the subject on his mind, then getting to it. He said, "What's this I hear about you sitting with us today?"
"That's right," I said, showing him my specially-issued pass, good for one seat on the Colts' bench.

Unitas gave me the sort of look the Secret Service reserves for gentlemen in slouch hats who loiter around missile bases, rubbed his jaw and said, "Well, we've never done that before. We've got a tough game today. Toughest of the whole season."

The concern of the Colts' great quarterback was easy to understand, for there's always the suspicion that spies lurk everywhere in the National League. It wasn't so long ago that a Chicago Bears' scout turned his back for a moment in an overhead booth and found his sheaf of game notes missing. Last season, Coach Bob Waterfield of the Rams charged that someone had tapped his scout booth-to-bench telephone during a game. Enough espionage has happened that NFL security measures rarely exempt anyone not di-
rectly connected with the team or its management.

Even a flatfooted, bespectacled reporter, located close to the firing line, might see or hear too much.

In this case, on a Sunday late this season, the situation was particularly critical. The Colts were matching muscle and wits with the Rams in the Los Angeles Coliseum before 80,000 fans in a game that could settle the Western Division championship. Seldom had the race been so tight in the homestretch. Tied with Green Bay's surprising Packers and the San Francisco 49ers for first place, the defending champion Colts needed to win-or very likely see their hope for an unprecedented third straight title go glimmering.

And it happens that I am a longstanding resident of southern California, as well as author of a team history of the Rams.

After I had vowed neutrality, promised to obey certain rules of deportment, Executive Vice President Don Kellett waived tradition for a day and allowed me-as an Elks Magazine observer-the rare privilege of sitting amongst Unitas, Big Daddy Lipscomb,

# BATTLE 

By AL STUMP

Lenny Moore, Raymond Berry, Art Donovan and the other Hosses who'd chalked up all-league titles in 1958-59. It was a thrill and a big one. In 22 years around the pros, I'd never had a down-front look at the clashing of these giants, nor ever expected to experience that singular sidelight of football: life as lived on the bench during the high climax of a season's make-orbreak game.

A mood begins to build in a pro team about two hours before combat but it isn't verbal. Enroute to the Coliseum, the Colts withdrew within their individual selves. "We're angerizing," All-Pro Back Lenny Moore put it, tersely. Talk almost disappeared. The 38 men on the chartered bus turned invisible keys that wound them to a pitch few college footballers ever reach. It is the cold anger only the pro knows.

Moments after they trooped through the Coliseum players' gate, Head Coach Weeb Ewbank had his day's complex organizational plans under way. A clipsheet in hand, he said, "John . . . Bill

Raymond . . . when you're dressed, see me."

Ewbank was talking to Unitas, Bill Pellington, his defensive captain, and Raymond Berry, the league's top passgrabber. On this day, December 11, Unitas stood only 182 yards away from surpassing Sammy Baugh's ancient alltime record of 2,938 yards gained passing in a season. Berry was just 13 passcatches away from the pro mark for receptions. Pellington, a 240 -pounder from Rutgers, is a core man of the most effective defensive platoon (many believe) in NFL history.

In the locker room several large signs confronted the Colts: FIRST PLACE IS THE ONLY PLACE. Door guards were posted, a crate of oranges was unpacked for halftime refreshment and trainers and equipment men jumped into action. Trainer Eddie Block, who holds master's and Ed. D. degrees in physical therapy from Missouri U. and Columbia, commenced taping the players, taking especial pains with the tall, thin, bespectacled Berry. Right away, I stuck my nose where it didn't belong. "Anything wrong with Berry?" I asked, when the pass-catching king left the training table.

Block's face went blank. He ignored the question. "Next man," he said to the waiting Colts, and 288 -pound Big Daddy Lipscomb heaved his mighty frame onto the table.

I walked away, quashed. An injury

# REPORT from the Colts' Bench 

## A bench-eye-view of the violent, exciting game of football as played in the National Football League

to a man as important as Raymond Barry is kept as carefully concealed as a Polaris cruise, and, as I later learned, the lanky end was in no shape to play today. My question had been entirely out of order. Crippled by a serious leg injury, Berry could only be a threat to the Rams. But, until they discovered it, his presence might make the difference between winning and losing.

The silence in the dressing room was almost deafening. The 38 players were taped, suited up, sat in little two-man cubicles poring over their book of plays in almost religious concentration. A Weeb Ewbank locker room is 100 per cent business. In the Rams' quarters next door, a lusty bellow of laughter was heard.

Doctor Erwin Ed McDonnell, the slim, serious team physician, told me that few pro players are phlegmatic. "They don't play just for money. Proves how much they love the game. Right now this is a roomful of raw nerves. Best thing you can do today is not speak unless spoken to."
Seeking someone half-way relaxed, I entered the equipment room, a jumble of bench-side supplies. Freddie Schubach, a former Philadelphia Athletics catcher, is Baltimore's equipment chief and known as a genius at fast emergency repair of gear during games. Schubach had a big blue bag stuffed with auxiliary hip, thigh, knee and shoulder pads, an oxygen dispenser, face masks, cleats, eye-blackening, kicking tees, mouthguards, eye-visors (the Colts had the sunny side of the field) and a curious device I didn't recognize.
"In case a man swallows his tongue," said Schubach. "A guy can strangle if we don't get air to him fast." No Colt, as yet, has had his tongue driven down his throat by the impact the pros apply, but Frankie Albert, the great ex-49er quarterback, once almost died on the field from this cause. Norm Standlee, a teammate, pried his tongue loose just in time.
Kickoff time was 1:30. At 12:15, Unitas took over the main corridor of the locker room for his usual indoor passing warm-up, flipping 30 -footers to Halfback Art DeCarlo. Typical of Ewbank's attention to detail, Unitas didn't eatch the return throw. He might sprain

Halfback Lenny Moore, with ball, stopped on one-yard line by a Ram tackler, Jack Pardee. Colts then kicked field goal to take a three to nothing lead at half-time.
a finger. A sub quarterback, Ray Brown, received for him.

Out the taping-room door came 6-foot-3, 240-pound guard, Palmer Pyle, and almost got hit between the eyes by Unitas. The first light remark of the day was heard.
"I thought all elephants had memories," said Unitas.

When the Colts jogged onto the field in freshly-cleaned blue-and-white nylon, Weeb Ewbank did a number of things and did them rapidly. Ewbank is a miracle man among pro coaches. He's about the smallest NFL coach of all time, height considered. Weeb stands 5 feet 7 but he extends sideways to the amount of 182 pounds. Carroll Rosenbloom, the young industrialist who owns the Colts, calls him "my crew-cut IBM machine." Until 1957, when he'd lost 22 of his first 38 games as Baltimore coach, the chunky, pug-nosed Ewbank never was off the pan; dizzily, he was "fired" each day by the press, his job passed around to much bigger coaching names. But 53 -year-old Charles Wilbur Ewbank comes from Indiana pioneer
stock and precision is his other middle name. He taught the Colts to jump at his command-better yet, to like it. These days, the team obeys a strict 10 p.m. curfew and lights out at 11 . No wives may travel with the club. Any player who misplaces his playbook is fined $\$ 200$. Ewbank grades every man on every play of every game, poring over film 20 or 30 hours a week. "Few years ago I was up to 315 pounds," confessed Art Donovan, "and then Weeb stuck a clause in my contract calling for a $\$ 50$ fine for every pound over 270. That's $\$ 2,250$ I'm looking at!" Donovan sweated off 47 pounds and has stayed that trim ever since.
"Lots of clubs have regular weigh-ins," added End Gino Marchetti. "Weeb springs surprise weigh-ins on us."

However strict Eubank is, he's close to his men. He'll buy a hard-trying Colt a beer on occasion. "Temperance with mercy," he calls it. On the bench, you get the feeling that he is associated with his players, not their whip-cracker.

At 1:05 p.m., Ewbank took a position (Continued on page 51)


# Bermuda \& Nassau 

By HORACE SUTTON

IF THE CLASS will come to order, I should like to discuss the differences between those two havens of refuge, Bermuda and Nassau. Both, of course, are members of the very same Empire on which the sun never sets (or at least never used to). When it is in the sky, the sun burns more brightly on these lushlands than many a less fortunate corner of the U.K. It also burns more brightly than on many a corner of the U.S., which is what makes both places so ruddy popular with our spring and winter refugees.

Now then, to get everybody placed geographically, Bermuda floats off the Virginia Capes, being roughly 670 miles and change south and east of New York. In effect it is 150 small islands, all massed more or less together, covering some twenty-two square miles of water-logged real estate. The Gulf Stream, that beneficient body of water, runs between its home territory and the mainland of North America, providing a warming influence that is not tropical. Therefore, days in February and March reach an average high of 68 degrees, a little chilly for swimming, with April up three degrees, and May a toasty 76. By June we're in the eighties, staying up there into October.

Nassau, on the other hand, is in the Bahamas, being south and east of Florida. The Bahamas, I had better tell you, so that you can be a veritable fund of information should anyone ever ask the question, comprise some 690 islands, not to mention 2,387 cays, which are pronounced "keys". This unkempt collection of territory is scattered like toys on Christmas morning, over 70,000 square miles of sea. Where the islands are, the sea turns blue, green, turquoise and several shades which would be indescribable to almost anyone except those types who think up names for new shades of lipstick. Being where they are, Nassau and the rest of the Bahamas strike a high of 77 in February, 78 in March, and move into the eighties by April. The peak of the rainy season comes in July, but the winter and early spring months are delicious and dry. The swimming is all year around.

Bermuda is a land of easy colonial
charm with virtually no industry extant except tourists and the care and feeding of same. It is also vastly concerned, once the tourists have landed, with selling them such things as perfumes, spirits, woolens from the Mother Country and porcelain from ditto. The shops of Hamilton are famous for all that, and my notes show that sleeveless cashmere sweaters for men run from $\$ 18$ to $\$ 24$. (When I last priced them in Saks Fifth Avenue they were $\$ 27.50$, hardly enough saving to make the trip just for that.) Ties were running $\$ 3.50$, shorts translated out at $\$ 8.46$ and cashmere blazers by Altmann of Austria came
to $\$ 75$. Tropical worsted Daks suits were $\$ 75$, slacks were $\$ 24$, and $\$ 21$ bought a Madras jacket. Biyella in faded tartans came to $\$ 46$. I give you all these shopping notes so that you can make a comparison with your own hometown haberdasher and decide for yourself whether it's bargainland or not.
As for the ladies, there is at last a deviation from the traditional Bermuda wear of sensible sweaters and sensible tweeds which would require the purchaser to look exactly like a sensible housewife from Surrey. Some of the more daring emporia now have launched into slacks of Siamese silk and lovely


Old St. George abounds with historic attractions such as this shop, where printing methods haven't changed since Bermuda was a new colony.


The picturesque Nassau waterfront and open-air market caters to tourists and housewives alike.
silk brocades from France in the most daring colors.

The Furness ships dock smack in Hamilton, looming over the low houses like enormous monsters, albeit pleasant ones. The cruise ships, however, frequently pause in St. George's, a town which was founded in 1609 and has not changed very much since then. There is Printer's Alley where the first press was brought in, a stockade that dates from 1783 and the present branch of the Bermuda Library, which is housed in a building dating from 1703. You can dance underground at night in Gunpowder Cavern, a restaurant inside a tunnel where gunpowder was stolen one dark night in 1775 to supply the Revolutionary troops in America. Tiny fishing boats still find the cove at Tobacco Bay and unload their jackfish, announcing the catch in town with bleats from a conch shell.
There are big hotels in Bermuda and tiny guest houses, too, sort of a refined way of referring to boarding houses. Frequently, they are run by retired couples out from England. Best of all, to my taste, are the cottage colonies. Cambridge Beach is one, with an assortment of all sorts of accommodations on a narrow ridge of land bordered on both sides with beach. A boat sails into town a few times daily, a twentyminute ride. In winter, cedar logs are burned in the fireplaces, but by springtime the meals are served outside under the tamarisk trees on teak tables re-
claimed from an old British man o' war. Not far away is the newest resort of Lantana, where the cottages are built of coral, trimmed with cedar and embossed with names of far-off resorts.

Sun and sailing make Bermuda, with the help of long days at the beach. But spring is a sure season, when the lilies are in bloom and the college kids come out in droves for the annual convention on the perfumed isle off the Virginia capes.

As for Nassau, it is now only slightly more than three hours from New York by jet and practically a whoosh from Miami. As for Nassau itself, it dresses up its cops in white helmets and colorful trousers, and there are still horse carriages on Bay Street. The old hotels are getting older, but there are new ones now, a wide assortment and situated in the most agreeable part of the island. Nassau Beach Lodge and its neighbor, the Emerald Beach, are side by side on Cable Beach, a marvelous strand of sand, white and warm and lovely. Nearby is the Bahamas Country Club, to my mind one of the most agreeable places to stay on the whole outpost. Despite its formidable title, it is by and large open to the public, the meals are exceptional, the rooms hang over the beach, there is a golf course a few steps away, and, well, who could ask for anything more? And nights, not to mention the luncheons, are filled with music.

Nassau, of course, is in the shopping
business too, with by and large the same sort of goods. Perfume and golf balls seem to be the big thing here, not to mention whisky. The scents, as the British are fond of calling them, run almost half of the tax-included U.S. price. A dozen golf balls (unless you don't care, better check that they are the British small size) I priced were $\$ 7.95$ against an alleged tag of $\$ 13.50$ here at home.

One exclusive bazaar is Nassau's straw market which sells bags, shoes and hats, both handsome and outlandish. Some of them, favored by American tourists, have straw stove pipes three feet high. Anyway, a stroll through the straw stalls is a pleasant way of frittering away an hour if for nothing more than the sweet talk that emanates from the genial salesladies who have manufactured their own brand of the Queen's English. Nearby, the native market, where tourists rarely browse, offers such sights as papayas the size of footballs, sugar apples, tiny limes, and miniscule peppers. Boats tied up at dockside carry sheep, goats, pigs and chickens into Nassau and return to the outer islands with soda pop and beer.

The out islands beyond Nassau are varied and many. Among the most famous is Eluthera, which was begun long years ago by a Company of Adventurers who put out from Britain in search of freedom. They used the (Continued on page 30)


A forefinger on the action handle shows facility of single-shot loading with Remington's "Nylon 66 ".

## Rifles-NOT Trifles

By DAN HOLLAND



Winchester's glass-barrel shotgun at work in the field.

## Here are two new milestones in gun design

WHAT'S GOING ON around here? What are American gun makers up to? A couple of years ago Remington brought out a nylon . 22 rifle. Yes, nylon. The barrel is made of steel, but the stock, fore end and much of the breech mechanism are actually made of nylon. That was a shocker. Then Winchester came along and produced a shotgun with a glass barrel. That did it. I needed one more shotgun about as much as I need another left foot, but I took my hard-earned cash out from behind the loose brick in the chimney, dusted it off and bought one of the things. I had to see and shoot a glass-barreled shotgun to believe it.

Are these guns gimmicks? Are they manufactured simply to shake gunners loose from their shekels? Is there any possible excuse to make a rifle of nylon, or a shotgun barrel of glass?

Here are the answers as I see them. These guns are not toys nor trifles. They were not conceived merely as sensational promotional stunts. They came into being as a result of purposeful study, testing and deliberation. The motives behind them were strictly practical ones.

What's so practical about nylon in a gun? First, it's durable. No one wants to mistreat (Continued on page 42)


In a photo taken at Judge Fenton's lodge, Lawrence, Mass., Nov. 3 (front row, from left): Brothers J. A. Lane, W. T. Meaney, H. V. McGovern, District Deputy M. J. Bowen, the Grand Exalted Ruler, Exalted Ruler P. V. Winn, George Wilson, Past District Deputy F. L. O'Neill. Rear: Chaplain Patrick Fennessey, State


Gathered at Bedford, Pa., Lodge on Nov. 14 are (from left) State Vice Pres. Barney Zellers, Past State Pres. J. S. Buchanan, State Pres. Meryl Klinesmith, Grand Secretary Lee A. Donaldson, the Grand Exalted Ruler, Exalted Ruler N. C. Bachellor and Lodge Secretary H. C. Bingham.


About to dine at Brookings, S.D., Lodge on Nov. 21 are (from left, seated) District Deputy R. A. Curtis, Rev. Father John J. McEneaney (who is related to Mrs. Fenton) and Past District Deputy Ross Case. Standing: Past District Deputy Fred Green, Judge Fenton, Mrs. J. W. Garrity and Exalted Ruler Garrity.

Vice Pres. T. J. Dowd, John E. Fenton, Jr., (Secretary to Judge Fenton), Special Deputy J. J. Harty, Grand Lodge State Associations Committee Chairman William F. Maguire, Past District Deputies R. M. Dowe, C. M. Duran, Brothers Richard Croteau, W. A. Coyle, E. P. Menard and Francis Clark.

## Heading West

GRAND EXALTED RULER John E. Fenton has already visited subordinate lodges in almost every section of the country; and in a series of recent visits, reported here, he went from Rhode Island-one of our easternmost States-westward all the way to Nebraska.

PAWTUCKET, R. I. On an official visit to Rhode Island, Oct. 9, Judge Fenton was greeted at the Massachusetts state line by a delegation including State Pres. Marshall S. Yemma and District Deputy E. L. McWilliams, who accompanied him by motorcade to Pawtucket Lodge. There, a reception and dinner were held in honor of the Grand Exalted Ruler, with a very large attendance at-


Grand Exalted Ruler John E. Fenton and Past Grand Exalted Ruler John F. Malley meet with trustees, Past Exalted Rulers and officers of Lowell, Mass., Lodge on Nov. 1. Exalted Ruler P. E. Smith, Judge Fenton and Past Grand Exalted Ruler Malley may be seen in first row-second, third and fourth from left.


Pennsylvania Elks welcome the Grand Exalted Ruler to Latrobe Lodge on Nov. 14. Shown (left to right) are State Tiler A. J. Gareis, Judge Fenton, Past State Pres. F. J. Benson, Grand Secretary Lee A. Donaldson, Exalted Ruler J. P. Watt, State Pres. Meryl Klinesmith and District Deputy Jack Gould.


While visiting lodges in South Dakota, Grand Exalted Ruler Fenton stopped in Watertown for an informal visit with Past Grand Exalted Ruler James G. McFarland. The two distinguished Elks are shown here just before Judge Fenton's departure for Brookings Lodge, Nov. 20.


Photographed prior to a dinner at Butler, Pa., Lodge, Nov. 15, are (from left) State Trustee Boyd Adams, District Deputy Harry Pepper, State Pres. Meryl Klinesmith, Exalted Ruler K. E. Atwell, Judge Fenton, County Judge C. S. Shumaker and Grand Secretary Lee A. Donaldson.
tributed to thorough advance newspaper publicity. The official party on this occasion included Past Grand Exalted Ruler John F. Malley, Grand Trustee Edward A. Spry, Grand Lodge State Associations Committee Chairman William F. Maguire and Special District Deputy John Harty. Secretary to the Grand Exatted Ruler, John E. Fenton, Jr., and Mrs. Fenton made these visits with Judge Fenton.

MASSACHUSETTS. In company with Past Grand Exalted Ruler Malley, Judge Fenton visited Lowell, Mass., Lodge on Nov. 1. They were welcomed to a well attended reception and dinner by Exalted Ruler P. E. Smith, Lodge Secretary F. V. Redding, Past Exalted Ruler P. R. Fitzgerald (chairman for the visit) and Past Exalted Ruler F. L. Lappin (toastmaster for the occasion).

The Grand Exalted Ruler and District Deputy M. J. Bowen together visited Judge Fenton's home lodge, Lawrence, on Nov. 3. The meeting room was filled to capacity as Judge Fenton addressed the Elks of Lawrence, thanking them for a $\$ 1,000$ pledge to the Elks National Foundation. Dr. Maguire and Mr. Harty were present during this visit, too, as were State Vice Pres. T. J. Dowd, Past District Deputies R. M. Dowe and C. M. Duran, Exalted Ruler P. V. Winn and Lodge Secretary F. L. O'Neill.
pennsylvania. The Elks of Ashland, Pa., honored Grand Exalted Ruler Fenton on Nov. 13 with a testimonial dinner to which 225 Elks and their ladies came-not only from Ashland but from neighboring lodges as well. Exalted Ruler C. H. Gough welcomed Judge Fenton, Grand Secretary Lee A. Donaldson, Past State Pres. B. W. Wentz and the other guests during this visit-the first to Ashland by a Grand Exalted Ruler. The lodge presented $\$ 2,600$ for the Elks National Foundation, and this was increased to $\$ 5,100$ by pledges from nearby lodges.

Next day, Nov. 14, Judge Fenton visited Bedford, Pa., and Latrobe Lodges with Grand Secretary Donaldson. At a luncheon given by Bedford Elks, another gift to the Elks National Foundation was made, this time of $\$ 4,200$, with Past Exalted Ruler E. A. Davidson making the presentation on behalf of the lodge. Among those in attendance were State Pres. Meryl Klinesmith, Past State Pres. J. S. Buchanan, State Vice Pres. Barney Zeller, Exalted Ruler N. C. Bachellor and Lodge Secretary
H. C. Bingham. H. C. Bingham.

Judge Fenton's visit to Latrobe included a tour of St. Vincent College under the guidance of the Reverend Edmund Cuneo, Director of Public Relations for the College. The host was the Right Reverend Denis O. Strittmatter, President of St. Vincent. Although this tour was gratifying and informative, the occasion was a sad one, for State Pres. J. P. Ebersberger, who had been active in making the arrangements, passed away that morning. Lodge Secretary A. J. Gareis had arranged the tour with Mr. Ebersberger. Among the other Elks present were Grand Secretary Donaldson, Grand Lodge Activities Committee Chairman Nelson E. W. Stuart, State Pres. Klinesmith, Past State Pres. F. J. Benson, District Deputy Jack Gould, Exalted Ruler J. P. Watt and charter members Ed Anderson and Robert Householder.

Three more lodges were visited on Nov. 15, when Judge Fenton called on Elks in Butler, Grove City and

Sharon. Brothers Donaldson and Klinesmith also accompanied him on these visits. At a luncheon meeting in Butler, Judge Fenton commended local Elks for their fine efforts to increase membership. Present at the luncheon were State Association Trustee Boyd Adams, District Deputy Harry Pepper, Exalted Ruler K. E. Atwell and Butler County Judge C. S. Shumaker, a Brother Elk.

During the afternoon, the official party proceeded to Grove City, where a fine turnout of Elks was on hand to greet them and to present $\$ 4,000$ in donations and pledges for the Elks National Foundation. The presentation was made by George Plance, Lodge Chairman for the Foundation, and Committee member Raymond Turner.

A testimonial dinner was given for the Grand Exalted Ruler that evening by Sharon Lodge and the Pennsylvania West District of the State Association. Owing to advance publicity in seven newspapers of the region, attendance was very gratifying, with 230 Elks present, representing lodges throughout the District. Fourteen Past District Deputies were there, as were Past State Presidents W. P. Baird and H. T. Kleean, State Vice Pres. B. G. Baird and Exalted Ruler R. P. Jones, who conducted the program. Brother Baird carried out the presentation of a $\$ 1,000$ Permanent Benefactors Certificate and 55 individual participating memberships on behalf of the District and its member lodges-an immediate and heart-warming response to Judge Fenton's appeal for greater support of the Elks National Foundation.
south dakota. Grand Exalted Ruler Fenton arrived in South Dakota on Nov. 20, and proceeded to Watertown for an informal visit with Past Grand Exalted Ruler James G. McFarland. After dinner with Past Grand Exalted Ruler McFarland and officers of Watertown Lodge, the official party went to the home of Brookings Exalted Ruler J. W. Garrity for a meeting with that city's Elks.

The following morning, Judge Fenton toured Brookings in the company of Rev. Father John J. McEneaney, who is related to Mrs. Fenton. During the afternoon he visited with South Dakota Elks at Brookings Lodge, and in the evening was honored guest at a banquet attended by Elks from all over the state. District Deputy R. A. Curtis, and Past District Deputies Ross Case and Fred Green were among the guests. Next morning, Judge Fenton breakfasted with Past Grand Trustee Ford Zietlow, District Deputy Curtis, Past District Deputy Green, Exalted Ruler Garrity and a number of local Elks, before boarding a plane for Omaha, Nebr.

OMAHA. Arriving in Omaha the same morning, Nov. 22, Judge Fenton went immediately to the lodge for a press conference with newspaper reporters and television interviewers. A delegation, headed by Esteemed Leading Knight A. W. Fries, Jr., and Lodge Secretary S. B. Kent, escorted Judge Fenton. Following the press conference, the group went to the Sheraton-Fontanelle Hotel for an informal luncheon, at which lodge officers and trustees were the hosts. Grand Exalted Ruler Fenton was then taken back to the airport in time to catch a plane for Lawrence, Mass. He was on his way home for Thanksgiving, before again tackling his arduous schedule of visits.


George Plance, Grove City, Pa., Chairman for the Elks National Foundation, presents $\$ 4,000$ in donations and pledges to Judge Fenton for the Foundation on Nov. 15. Looking on at left and right are State Pres. Meryl Klinesmith and Grove City Committeeman for the Foundation Raymond Turner.


Grand Exalted Ruler Fenton congratulates Ashland, Pa., Exalted Ruler C. H. Gough on the lodge's efforts in support of the Elks National Foundation. Grand Secretary Lee A. Donaldson appears at center in this photograph, taken on Nov. 13.


At Pawtucket Lodge duing a Rhode Island visit, Oct. 9, are (from left to right) District Deputy E. L. McWilliams, Past Grand Exalted Ruler Joh: F. Malley, Grand Lodge State Associations Committee Chairman William F. Maguire, the Grand Exalted Ruler and State Pres. Marshall S. Vemma.

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# Guardians of Freedom: the Elks and the Press 

THE DIFFICULTY of selecting this year's best National Newspaper Week observances from among the many reports sent in by the lodges of Elkdom can be seen from the fact that there was a tie for third place among lodges with less than 700 members-and Honorable Mention was won by no less than seven lodges in each category (those with a larger membership, and those with fewer than 700).

This is a tribute to the Order's understanding of the importance that freedom of the press has in maintaining our democratic way of life.

Chairman Nelson E. W. Stuart of the Grand Lodge Committee on Lodge Activities reports that among lodges with 700 or more members, first, second and third place went, respectively, to Phoenix, Ariz.; Woonsocket, R. I. and Scranton, Pa. Honorable Mention went to Belleville, Ill.; Dowagiac, Mich.; Gallup, N. M.; New Philadelphia, Ohio; Roanoke, Va.; Wheeling, W. Va., and Worcester, Mass. First, second and third place lodges with fewer than 700 members were Fulton, N. Y.; Logan, W. Va.; and, in the previously mentioned tie, Southampton, N. Y., and Bethlehem, Pa. Those receiving Honorable Mention were Anderson, Ind.; Oelwein, Iowa; Paducah, Ky.; Parma, Ohio; Pascagoula, Miss.; Portland, Maine, and Tuscaloosa, Ala.

Phoenix Exalted Ruler T. W. Jessup and Secretary L. C. Gavagan estimate that the lodge's Newspaper Week Committee, headed by Sherman Payne, spent at least 175 man-hours to prepare a successful observance. A resolution of confidence in the integrity and service of local newspapers, issued by the lodge, carried this quotation from the Bible (John, 8:32): "The truth shall make you free." Newspaper Week proclamations were read by Governor Paul Fannin and Mayor Sam Mardian, but perhaps the highlight of the observance was the fifth amnual presentation of a Plaque for Outstanding Public Service to a local member of the press. This year the award went to Publisher W. B. Wright of the Phoenix Sunpapers, "in appreciation of the comprehensive coverage of worthy community events by his newspaper, underscoring the fact that enlightened newspapers are truly freedom's guardian."

Coverage of the Woonsocket, R. I., observance was obtained in the Woonsocket Call, Providence Journal, and radio stations WWON and WNRI; representatives of both the papers and ra-
dio wers also present at the ceremonies and party given in recognition of the press, reports Program Chairman Armand Comeau. At these ceremonies, Exalted Ruler G. J. Gaulin presented government bonds and cash awards to outstanding local newspaper boys. These news carriers were chosen on the basis of their conduct in school, church, civic and other activities, and their method of newspaper delivery. Guest speaker on award night was Manager Zel Levin of Radio Station WWON. A highlight of the observance was the publication of The Junior Call to mark Newspaper Boy Day. This was a special edition of the Woonsocket Call.

Colonel S. A. Grogan (ret.) is assistant to the director of the Central Intelligence Agency in Washington, and is a former Scranton, Pa., newspaper man. At Scranton Lodge's Newspaper Week dinner he was an extremely interesting guest speaker, outlining C.I.A.'s history and its present role in the government's efforts to maintain freedom and to combat such aggressive forces as communism. Program Chairman J. I. Myers also obtained the services as guest speaker of T. L. Moran, general manager of The Scranton Times, who pointed out that newspapers, as representatives and reporters to the people, guard our political freedom by demand-ing-and doing everything in their power to preserve-government that serves those people. Exalted Ruler I. E. Cunningham, Jr., also addressed the gathering, and entertainment was provided by the Elks Quartet.

Eight Newspaper Week projects helped to bring Fulton, N. Y., in first among lodges with fewer than 700 members. Those projects included paid ads in the five area papers congratulating the press; a student essay contest on the theme "Your newspaper-Freedom's Guardian"; a student poster contest on the same theme; a favorite newsboy contest; a tour of newspaper plants for students interested in journalism; an exhibit of newspapers over 100 years old, set up in the lodge lobby; a cocktail party for newsmen and their wives; and the Sixth Annual Newspaper Dinner for Fulton newsmen, with State Editor James Doyle of the Utica Observer Dispatch as principal speaker. Mr. Doyle is a Past District Deputy. Newspaper Week Chairman R. J. Quade reports that well over 100 attended the cocktail party, and more than 135 were present at the dinner.

In order to find the Logan, W. Va.,
community's favorite newsboy, Logan Elks held a letter-writing contest among subscribers to the local paper, the Logan Banner. Entrants were invited to write to the Banner, telling why they favored a particular boy. The winning letter writer, Mrs. Ernest Huffman, was awarded a handsome pen and pencil set; the winning newsboy, eighth-grader Dwain Barker, received a savings bond. It is gratifying to note that young Dwain is saving his paper route earnings to help meet college expenses. Another presentation should also be reported here: Managing Editor Charles Hylton and General Manager R. O. Greever accepted a plaque on behalf of the Banner from Exalted Ruler A. S. Ammar. Program Chairman P. W. Murphy explains that this was in appreciation of the fine cooperation rendered in publicizing Elk activities.

Program committeemen of Bethlehem, Pa., Lodge, headed by T. J. Hudak, invited the editors of six local high school papers-representing the "future editors of America"-to their observance, together with the staff of the Bethlehem Globe Times. This newspaper was honored by the lodge as the State's finest paper in its circulation category. Globe Times Editor John Strohmeyer, guest speaker at a dinner given by the lodge, stressed future opportunities for today's youth in the field of journalism.

The Elks of Southampton, N. Y., emphasized two main objectives in this year's observance: The first was to seek strong public participation, particularly in the schools; the second was to underline at the banquet the activities of newspaper people in specific areas of civic work. Following through on the first objective, the staff of the Bridgette, published by Bridgehampton High School, arranged an exhibit of front pages from some fifty newspapers of long ago, plus a display of overseas publications. Guest speaker at the dinner (which received publicity in all the area papers) was Stuart Gracey, former publisher of The Port Jefferson Record and a widely known civic leader.
Presiding over the observance were Exalted Ruler J. H. Zentgraf, Secretary H. M. Hallock and Dinner Chairman C. J. Videla.

Though space does not permit a full account of Newspaper Week activities throughout Elkdom, this account of winning programs should show the enthusiasm of the Order in saluting America's free press.

Newspaper Week observances throughout the Order honor the press, a safeguard of liberty


Exalted Ruler William Prashaw of Fulton, N.Y., Lodge proudly presents two young people honored during Newspaper Week Ceremonies: essay contest winner Kenneth Abbott and poster contest winner Ann Cali.


Newspaper boys of Woonsocket, R.I., pause in their partaking of refreshments to have their picture taken with program chairman Armand Comeau. These outstanding boys were chosen on the basis of conduct, not only in paper delivery but in school, church, civic and other activities.


The favorite newsboy of Logan, W.Va., was chosen by newspaper subscribers, who participated in a letter-writing contest to nominate their choice. Pictured here is the winning letter writer, Mrs. Ernest Huffman, as she receives the award of a pen and pencil set from Past Exalted Ruler P. W. Murphy. Her letter led to the choice of eighth-grader Dwain Barker as favorite newsboy.


Newspaper publisher W. B. Wright and his "partner," Mrs. Wright, proudly display the Plaque for Outstanding Public Service presented to Mr. Wright by Master of Ceremonies Charles Pine on behalf of Phoenix Elks. Mr. Wright, publisher of the Phoenix Sunpapers, received his plaque in the fifth annual presentation of the awards by Phoenix Lodge.

## B. P.O.E. PARTY FAVORS <br> 

On party nights favor your ladies with a selection of beautiful Elks emblem gifts. Distinctively designed Bowknot pin is set with luxuriously brilliant rhinestones in goldtone or rhodium. Enameled B.P.O.E. Emblem pendant. Safety catch pin fastener.... $\$ 1.45^{\circ}$ And when planning a party you'll want emblem decorations, napkins, doilies, place mats, cards, etc Prices F.O.B. (Hicago

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## YOUR OWN SHOPPER

Thousands of Elk families have learned the convenience and pleasure of shopping by mail through their ELKS FAMILY SHOPPER. Right now, why don't you turn to this month's SHOPPER pages and see all the interesting, attractive and useful items offered-all under the guaranty of a refund if sou are not satisfied with your purchase.
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For Elks Who Travel

(Continued from page 17)

Greek word eleutheria, for freedom. Pineapples were once raised here and shipped to Britain, but the incoming Hawaiian crops ruined the market and now Eluthera lives on tomatoes and tourists. It also raises chickens, and some dilettantes are trying their hand at cattle.

Craig Kelly, one-time stage and television actor, has a place called French Leave, close to Governor's Harbor, which borders on a great pink sand beach. Besides the clear ocean, there is a pool shaded by all sorts of drooping foliage. Horses for hire, dancing at night, and an ample bar cooled by
spinning ceiling fans, just like W. S. Maugham.

Then, up island there is the Rock Sound Club, very manicured and rather proper, but beautiful all the same. Farther on, the Cotton Bay Club, a beautiful golf course and cottage colony, has at last decided not to take public guests, but there are dozens upon dozens of handsome dens in the rest of the out islands, and anyone interested in searching out a hideaway where it's warm might well direct a query to the Nassau Development Board in the Bahamas. You never know what type of a plush pad you might turn up.


THE ELKS MAGAZINE TRAVEL DEPARTMENT

THIS is the 350th anniversary of the King James Bible. If you're planning a trip to New York for the Easter holiday, consider a visit to the American Bible Society's headquarters, Bible House, Park Avenue and 57th Street, to see one of the world's most unusual libraries. The Society has a collection of the Scriptures in over 1,100 languages and dialects, plus many other rare and priceless Bibles dating back to the 15th Century. Observance of the anniversary will begin February 15 th and will continue throughout Lent, with a display of unusual Bibles.

For all you winter sports fans, good news. The 1960-61 directory of winter sports areas in all parts of the Badger state has just been released. Entitled "Winter Fun in Wonderful Wisconsin", it contains information on what Wisconsin's 43 ski centers offer and whom to contact for details and accommodations at each. Copies of the directory may be obtained by writing Recreational Publicity Section, Wisconsin Conservation Department, Box 450, Madison 1, Wisconsin.

Travelers touring Italy this year should keep in mind a new service of the Italian Touring Club. In case an emer-
gency arises, messages for tourists enroute will be broadcast in English, French and German from 8 to $8: 50$ a.m. daily on the program "Benvenuto in Italia" (Welcome to Italy). Any emergency messages should be forwarded directly to the Italian Touring Club, which will make arrangements for airing them.

A Shikar is India's answer for big game hunters seeking something different in sporting adventure. A princely caravan threading its way through the jungle in search of tigers, with scores of servants and chefs to tend every need, expert hunters to guide, adventure just beyond each rustling leaf-that's Shikar! Tempted to try the sport of Maharajahs? Contact the India Tourist Office for information and names of qualified agents who can handle the details.

For the distaff traveler, Air France is offering, at no charge, three useful booklets chock-full of travel pointers. The titles: "Very Important Pointers for International Travel", "VIP Currency Converter" and "VIP Shopping in Paris". Write Collette D'Orsay, Air France, 683 Fifth Ave., New York 22.

Planning to visit the Caribbean this season? If so, don't miss seeing a "moonbow". These are night-time rainbows created under certain atmospheric conditions common along the sheltered leeward coast of the island of Aruba, Netherlands West Indies. The Aruba Caribbean Hotel-Casino offers a moonlight cruise aboard the yacht Sea Queen to take in the exotic sight, along with a two-hour stop for an authentic DutchIndonesian "ricetafel". Cost per person is just $\$ 14$.

If you happen to be in the vicinity of New Orleans on Mardi Gras Day, February 14th, don't miss the parade that day. The Elks Krewe of Orleanians, Lodge No. 30, will be marching. - ©

## ETTERS FROM OUR READERS

I am planning a make-believe trip to Berlin, Germany. I am doing this for a school assignment. I am in the seventh grade.

I need information on the cost by air, food, expenses, points of interest in Berlin, hotel expenses and an estimate on the number of miles from Spokane, Washington.

If The Elks Magazine Travel Department could please also send me information on several other places in Europe, which might be available, I would appreciate it.
St. Maries, Idaho
Dean Webb
The Travel Department is very glad to comply with this request, and has sent the available information to Dean Webb. The Editors would like to add that they wish Dean an extremely enjoyable make-believe trip. Bon Voyage!

The "Rod and Gun" articles in The Elks Magazine are always very interesting to me, as I was the first Chairman of the Washington State Game Commission and was a member thereof for twelve years-1933 through 1945. I am in my 78th year, and in perfect health, which I attribute to my outdoor hobbies and the art of walking.

What prompted this letter was Dan Holland's "The Reel Story" (a history of the Meek bait casting reel) in the December issue. I inherited a Meek reel from my father, who used it screwed onto a long cane or bamboo pole. It still appears to be in perfect shape.
Spokane, Wash.
T. A. E. Lally

I have been reading the Magazine's articles about hunting and fishing ever
since they first started appearing, and have always enjoyed them. We have hard-to-get-at but good hunting in this part of the world.
Sao Paulo, Brazil
L. A. Weisenbarger
-
I liked John R. Crawford's article about cards in the September issue of the Magazine very much. I, for one, enjoy simple explanations of rules, such as Mr. Crawford uses. May success crown his efforts.
Ocala, Fla. Mrs. Earl Futch, Jr.
$\bullet$
The articles about card games, by John R. Crawford, are very interesting to me and to others with whom I've discussed them.
San Francisco, Calif. Stewart James
I read the "Play Cards with John R. Crawford" article in the December issue -the one about gin rummy-and was very much pleased by it. I would like to compliment the author for doing such a good job.
Lawrence, Mass.
W. H. Currier

The articles by John R. Crawford are very lucid and get to the matter very clearly. Not only do I enjoy them a great deal, but I save them. Does Mr. Crawford have a book available on various card games?
Decatur, Ill.
O. L. Crane

Mr. Crawford's book "How to Be a Consistent Winner in Ten Most Popular Card Games" is available from Doubleday Books, Order Department, 655 Fifth Avenue, New York City. The price is $\$ 2.95$.

## William O'Brien



Hartford, Conn., Lodge, No. 19, and all of New England, mourn the passing of William O'Brien, the Order's most venerable member.
William O'Brien passed away just a month after he had celebrated his 75 th anniversary as a member of Hartford Lodge, and just five months short of his 100th birthday, May 18th.
Devoted to Elkdom and to its ideals and principles, Bill O'Brien attended his lodge regularly and frequently, enjoying excellent health almost until his death. He had been most active in his lodge all during his long affiliation, and while he had never held office, he had served on almost all of his lodge's committees.
William O'Brien was well known in Hartford, having lived there all his life and having been most successful in business there over a long period of years. He is survived by his sister.


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ST. LOUIS, Missouri, Lodge's 11th Annual Sports Celebrity Dinner found these men playing stellar roles. At left is Bob Cochran, top-flight golfer who was named the "Outstanding St. Louis Sports Figure" for 1960; at right is Robert F. Hyland, Manager of radio station KMOX and Vice-Pres. of the Columbia Broadcasting System, who was the recipient of the Bruce A. Campbell Memorial Award given for outstanding service to sports by a non-participant. Congratulating both is E.R. John C. Ross.

WITH COLORFUL JOE GARAGIOLA again serving as Master of Ceremonies, St. Louis, Mo., Lodge, No. 9, conducted its 11th annual Sports Celebrity Dinner at the Hotel Chase on November 10th. The lodge's Shoe Fund, which provides ${ }^{\circ}$ footwear for underprivileged children, received a substantial sum from this affair, as well as an outright donation of 396 pairs of shoes from the Brown Shoe Company.

Pete Rozelle, new commissioner of the National Football League, delivered the principal address, and the trophy awarded to the "Outstanding St. Louis Sports Figure for 1960 " was presented to Bob Cochran, St. Louis golfing finalist in the British and Western Amateur Tournaments. The award was made by Bob Burnes, sports editor for the St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

The Bruce A. Campbell Memorial Award for outstanding service toward sports by a nonparticipant in athletics, went to Robert F. Hyland, General Manager of radio station KMOX and Vice-President of the Columbia Broadcasting System. This presentation was made by the Globe-Democrat's publisher, Richard H. Amberg.

Presiding at this fine program was Exalted Ruler John Ross. Tony Pinter was Chairman of the sixteen-man Committee in charge.

Special plaques were awarded by the lodge for the year's top figures in individual sports as follows: Baseball, Stan

Musial of the Cardinals; Basketball, Coach John Benington of St. Louis University; Bowling, Don Carter of the Budweiser team; Boxing, referee Harry Kessler; Football, Danny LaRose of the University of Missouri eleven; Golf, Bob Cochran; Handball, Dr. Stan London; Soccer, Bob Guelker of St. Louis University; Tennis, Earl Buchholz, Jr., of the U. S. Davis Cup team, and Wrestling, Coach John Moore of Ritenour High School.

Players, coaches and representatives of the St. Louis baseball and football Cardinals, the basketball Hawks, St. Louis, Washington and Missouri University teams, and all other branches of sports were introduced.

THE THREE-POINT PROGRAM of action asked for by Grand Exalted Ruler John E. Fenton was outlined by its creator during the Midwinter Meeting of the Iowa Elks Association at Waterloo. Over 300 Elks attended the two-day session, including Past Grand Exalted Ruler H. L. Blackledge and Grand Treasurer Arthur M. Umlandt. President John McKeever, Secretary Sanford Schmalz, Chaplain Rt. Rev. Msgr. Edward V. Vollmer and Treasurer A. P. Lee were the State Association officials welcomed by Exalted Ruler Jack Fox, along with 12 Past Presidents and representatives of 36 lodges who saw Decorah Lodge take the Ritualistic Title.

Judge Fenton congratulated the Iowa

## Spotlight on Sports and St. Louils

Elks on their recent contribution of $\$ 15,000$ to the State camp for crippled children. In connection with his threepoint program, the Grand Exalted Ruler called attention to Fort Dodge Lodge's 223 new Elks during the past year, spoke of the institution of new lodges and emphasized the importance of the Elks National Foundation for which Iowa's goal is set at $\$ 30,000$ for the year.

The meeting concluded with a smorgasbord and dance.

FORMAL CEREMONIES marked the dedication of the home of Petaluma, Calif., Lodge, No. 901, with 500 Elks and their ladies in attendance. The lodge recently acquired the Hotel Petaluma building and remodeled the main floor to meet lodge requirements; the upper four stories are leased to a hotel operator.
Past District Deputy Emmett S. Dado served as Master of Ceremonies, introducing the speakers who included such dignitaries as Past Grand Exalted Ruler L. A. Lewis, State President Guy A. Daniels and Past President Charles T. Reynolds, District Deputy Robert E. Rich, State Trustee August Lepori, Mayor Arthur W. Parent and Exalted Ruler A. R. Elder who, incidentally, is serving in that office for the second time; his first term was in 1932-33. Mr. Rich, assisted by a corps of Past District Deputies, handled the dedication.
highlight of the fall season in East Liverpool, Ohio, sports circles was the affair put on by the members of the local Elks Lodge No. 258 as a tribute to Bernie Allen. The testimonial honored one of the city's outstanding athletes and was one of the biggest sports attractions since a similar Elk
program honored Tom Jenkins, former Pittsburgh star, in 1957.

Allen, voted the most valuable player on the Purdue squad and an All-American this season, was lauded by his backfield coach, Bob DeMoss as "one of the greatest". DeMoss was introduced by Red Donley, sports director of WSTVTV. Over 350 persons turned out for this event, among them Mayor Bert Goodballet, who is an active member of the host lodge.

Exalted Ruler John L. Rippeth delivered the welcoming address and movies of the Ohio State-Purdue game were narrated by DeMoss. Guests included members of the local high school eleven and their coaches, gridiron players from various colleges who were home on vacation and East Liverpool's 1957 triumphant Tom Jenkins.

The program was handled by an efficient committee under the leadership of James Welch.

JONESBORO LODGE NO. 496 was the recipient of the only State award made during the three-day Fall Meeting of the Arkansas Elks Association in that city. It was presented to Youth Activities Chairman R. E. Johnson in recognition of his lodge's outstanding youth program.

Dr. Ben Saltzman of Mountain Home, principal speaker at this session, succeeds Boland Phillips of Texarkana as President of the State group; Mr. Phillips was elected to a five-year term on the Board of Trustees, serving with James H. Webb, Hot Springs; Maurice Finn, North Little Rock; J. I. Melham, Brinkley, and Victor Wilder, North Little Rock. Vice-Presidents are H. W. Martin, North Little Rock, and James M. Vaughn, Hot Springs. Sam Milazzo of Texarkana Lodge is Treasurer and Robert Acheson of Mountain Home Lodge is Secretary.

Other dignitaries on hand at this session were former Grand Lodge Committeeman Charles Lilly and District Deputy L. E. Burrell.
E. A. Williams, President of the North Carolina Elks Assn., opened a threeday meeting of that group at Goldsboro and called upon all of us to "rededicate ourselves to the principles upon which our country was founded", asking all civic and fraternal organizations to recognize and understand the threat to our way of life.

At Memorial Services Mayor Scott B. Berkley paid tribute to members of the State group who had died during the year, with Exalted Ruler M. N. Shrago and the other officers of the host lodge conducting the ritual. Highlight of the meeting was an address by Grand Exalted Ruler John E. Fenton at a State banquet which was followed by a dance. Judge Fenton was introduced by Past Grand Exalted Ruler John L. Walker of Roanoke, Va.


YANKTON, South Dakota, Elkdom's annual Father and Son's Banquet attended by 360 was highlighted by an address given by N. Y. Yankees' baseball star, Roger Maris, who received the American League's. Most Valuable Player Award for 1960. Maris appears at left, as he obligingly gave autographs to his enthusiastic young fans.


CHAMBERSBURG, Pennsylvania, Lodge welcomes a group of candidates, one of whom is J. Nelson (Nellie) Fox of the Chicago White Sox, second from right, foreground.

binghamion, New York, Lodge held a Basketball Clinic not long ago which featured Bill Sharman of the World Championship Boston Celtics of the National Basketball Assn. Bill can be seen surrounded by some of the 400 youngsters and fans who attended the Clinic which consisted of instruction in the fundamentals of basketball and a demonstration of various drills, shots and plays conducted by the Celtics' talented player.

News of the Lodiges CONTINUED


NEW ROCHELLE, New York, Lodge's 7th Annual Civic Achievement Award for 1960 is presented to philanthropist Charles S. Raizen, fourth from left, by Supreme Court Justice George Fanelli, second from left. At left is E.R. Philip Beninato; center, P.D.D. J. Raymond McGovern, and right, Frank Moroze, Master of Ceremonies for the dinner attended by over 300 .


QUINCY, Massachusetts, E.R. E. J. LaCroix, right, presents a $\$ 1,250$ check to Msgr. F. P. Schmitt, director of the famed Father Flanagan's Boys Town Choir which made an appearance in Quincy under the Elks' auspices. Others are, left to right, Est. Lead. Knight G. R. Alcott, E.R.'s-aide J. J. Nassano and Mayor A. A. Della Chiesa, a member of the lodge.


WAUKEGAN, Illinois, Lodge honored its Elks National Foundation Chairman Wm. L. Just with a banquet when he was given a check representing 49 new subscriptions to the Foundation. Left to right, seated, are Mr. Just, Toastmaster Harold Tallett and E.R. Stan Zelesnik. Standing are P.D.D. William Carroll, Judge Sidney Block and D.D. Bede Armstrong.


HATTIESBURG, Mississippi, E.R. Ray Yorty, left, presents a $\$ 500$ check to Pres. Dillard McMullan of the United Givers Fund of Forrest County. Looking on are, left to right, Elk Treas. Robert H. Rollings, Elk Committee Chairman I. H. Buckalter and UGF Exec. Director T. R. Johnson. These Elks have made this $\$ 500$ donation to the Fund for five consecutive years.

## LODGE NOTES

William S. Gould, Secretary of Scranton, Pa., Lodge since November 8th, 1894, celebrated his 89th birthday on November 21st. An Elk since April, 1893, Mr. Gould had also held the office of State Association Secretary for 41 years, resigning in 1957 because of ill health. A former District Deputy, he has attended 33 Grand Lodge Conventions and held membership on the Grand Lodge Credentials Committee.

Not long ago, Hattiesburg, Miss., Lodge paid tribute to the dean of its Past Exalted Rulers, William A. Thomson, by initiating a class of candidates in his honor. Mr. Thomson delivered the address of welcome to the initiates.

Willard, Ohio, Lodge is mourning the loss of Past Exalted Ruler Carl J. Ehrman who passed away Nov. 23rd at the age of 71. An Elk since 1921, Mr. Ehrman served as lodge Secretary from

1942 to 1948. He is survived by his son, P. F. Ehrman, also a member of Willard Lodge, his brother and four grand-children.

Hard-working Stuart Strong, Past Exalted Ruler of Windsor, Vt., Lodge, sold over 300 books of tickets in the moneyraising program benefiting the Vermont Elks' major charity project, "Silver Towers Camp for Retarded Children." The lodge contributed over $\$ 500$ to this program in the past year.

Known to his home lodge of Alliance, Ohio, as "Mr. Elk", George H. McConahy succumbed to a heart attack on October 22nd. Dean of Alliance's Past Exalted Rulers, Mr. McConahy had been Secretary of his lodge since 1953. He was 72 years old.

The Tidewater School, a bustling four-teacher unit of the 1930's until it
became an office building and then an employees' recreation center, has recently been purchased by the newly instituted Drumright, Okla., Elks Lodge. Considered one of the most modern structures of its kind, the brick building has been renovated by the Elks for use as their home.

Another branch of the Order to get itself new headquarters recently is Mountain Home, Ark., Lodge whose officers dedicated the building at ceremonies at which Past Grand Exalted Ruler Earl E. James delivered the acceptance speech. State Association Vice-President Dr. Ben N. Saltzman was Master of Ceremonies and the dedicatory address was given by lodge Secretary Robert B. Acheson.

We have mentioned Dr. Fred Conover of Decorah, Ia., Lodge before, principally in our Old Timers in Elkdom


EAST LIVERPOOL, Ohio, Lodge's E.R. John Rippeth, third from left, presents a handsome trophy to Bernie Allen, fourth from left, when 350 turned out for the Elks' homecoming tribute to Purdue University's All-American. Others are teammates Tom Yakubowski, left, and Tom Bloom, right; Allen's backfield coach, Bob DeMosse, second from right, WSTV-TV sports director Red Donley, second from left. Another guest was Tom Jenkins, former Pittsburg star similarly honored in 1957.


WOLCOTT, New York, Lodge's Youth Committee under D. A. Douglas sponsored the first annual cross-country run in which more than 30 runners represented 12 schools. Pictured at right is E.R. Richard Camp who presented permanent trophies to the winners in each division, and gold, silver or bronze pins to each starter, depending on their order of finish. Robert Wade won the college title for Alfred Univ.; William Slack of Brighton High won the high school try, with Hannibal High taking the team honors.
features. We have just learned that Dr. Conover, a retired dentist, celebrated his 101st birthday on November 16th. Retired since 1930, Dr. Conover has little daily activity, spending most of his time in the comfortable chair which was a gift from his Elk friends.

Fifty New York State lodges participated in a two-day ritualistic clinic sponsored by the New York State Elks Association. The first program was held at Ossining Lodge; the second, at Hempstead Lodge. Conducting the clinics were William R. Thorne and Raymond Quesnel of the Grand Lodge Ritualistic Committee and former District Deputy LeRoy Coe.

During the past few years, the Youth Welfare Committee of Terre Haute, Ind., Lodge, headed by J. R. Learned, has been extremely active. The programs sponsored by this Committee
were featured in a handsome window display located about half a block east of the crossroads of the Nation, where U. S. 40 and U. S. 41 intersect, and where traffic on foot and on wheels is very heavy. The display included placards, trophies and so on, all referring to the lodge's scholarship program, the many sports awards it offers, its school patrol sponsorship, the annual patrol pionic and theater parties, and the lodge's fine observances of Elks National Youth Day.

Judge Sherman G. Finesilver of the Denver, Colo., Municipal Court, who is a member of Denver Lodge, is the recipient of the Paul Gray Hoffman Award for distinguished professional services in highway safety. The award was presented at the United Nations offices of the donor, Paul Hoffman, managing director of the United Nations Special Fund.


BROOKLYN, New York, Lodge captured first place in the Elks National Foundation Drive for the State. Brooklyn Committee Chairman Charles Dardis, left, and P.E.R. Wm. V. Sivillo hold the special award received for this effort.


WHEELING, West Virginia, Lodge's 50-year Life Member Peter C. Boyd, Sr., adjusts the Elks' pin on the lapel of his son Peter, Jr., selected as spokesman for a class of 26 candidates initiated in honor of D.D. Elwood G. Grisell.


ST. JOHNSBURY, Vermont, E.R. Wm. B. Roberts presents his lodge's $\$ 200$ check to Chamber of Commerce Vice-Pres. R. J. Brisson, starting the $\$ 1,200$ drive to purchase flags for community display.


TOLEDO, Oregon


PITTSBURG, California


LaS VEGAS, Nevada


MEDFORD, Oregon
HUNTINGTON PARK, California

P.E.R. Roy Moss, left, a Trustee of his lodge, presents a $\$ 1,000$ donation from TOLEDO, ORE., Lodge toward the erection of an enclosure over the local municipal swimming pool. Accepting the gift is Rodney Everhart, President of the Toledo Rotary Club which spearheaded the drive. At right is City Manager Marve Winegar who worked with the architect in engineering the project. When completed, it will give the city a year-round facility at a cost of $\$ 24,000$.

Recently PITTSBURG, CALIF., Lodge reached the high point in its continuing scholarship program when a $\$ 700$ Elks National Foundation Award was presented to Mary J. Durham by E.R. James Prouty, third from left. At left is Secy. Harold De Fraga and at right is Gerald F. McCormick of the New Lodge Committee of the Grand Lodge, a member of Pittsburg Lodge.

The State Championship Ritualistic Team of LAS VEGAS, NEV., Lodge is composed of, left to right, P.E.R. Robert J. Harris, Inner Guard Ralph Mosa, Esq. Charles Kennemer, Est. Lead. Knight Robert E. Robinson, E.R. Gordon L. Hawkins, Est. Loyal Knight Austin H. Bowler, Est. Lect. Knight Edwin J. Dotson and Chaplain Keith Ashworth.
E.R. Joseph Hosick, left, presents MEDFORD, ORE., Lodge's check in payment for the cement turtle play apparatus shown on this page, to Herb Partridge of the Medford Parks and Recreation Commission. Mr. Hosick's son straddles the "turtle", designed by Oregon's noted sculptor, Charles Forrester.

The California State Drill Team contest went to this outstanding and strikingly attired group from HUNTINGTON PARK Lodge.


LANCASTER, Pennsylvania, Elks who represent 400 years in the Order were among 68 Old Timers entertained by the lodge. They are, left to right, B. F. Barr, 65 years an Elk; J. C. McClain, 60; R. S. Slagen, 55; J. F. Apple and H. C. Kinzer, 52; Edward Siegler, 51; W. C. Dunlap and Herbert Gansman, 50, and oldest active P.E.R.'s H. M. Forrest and L. G. Shenk.


CAMBRIDGE, Massachusetts, Elks present a 50 -star Flag to the Blessed Sacrament Girl Cadets. Left to right are Rev. P. T. Girarden, E.R. F. J. Devaney, Color Guard Captain Mary Ann Harrington, Youth Activities Chairman Bert McCann, Mayor Edward Crane and William Frank.


CRISFIELD, Maryland, E.R. H. T. Phoebus, Jr., right, accepts a State flag for his lodge's new home from Gov. J. M. Tawes.


TONOPAH, Nevada, Lodge's 14-year Secy. and 41-year member Wm. F. Logan, center, receives an Honorary Life Membership from E.R. John Friel, right, as State Pres. L. W. Lappin looks on.


NEWTON, Kansas, veteran Elks who bowled in the 14th annual State Elks Tourney included, left to right, Austin D. Neuhauser, 75 years old; Andrew S. Pearson, 74; J. T. Wray and Wm. S. Lyon, 71 , and Chancie Connor, 69. Over $\$ 4,500$ was offered in prizes in this match in which 128 teams were entered and four all-time high tournament records were broken.


DOUGLAS, Arizona, Lodge's Boy Scout Troop was host to a Court of Honor when the charter and troop flag for the new Elk group were presented. Left to right are Scoutmaster Henry Beumler, Est. Lect. Knight Joseph Falbo, E.R. Victor Daniel and Elk Vernon Guess, Scout Council Executive.


NORWICH, New York, Lodge's P.E.R. Arthur W. Dietrich, center, is pictured with his four sons, all members of the Order.

wellsburg, West Virginia, E.R. Fred Martin, left, is pictured with Elks National Foundation scholar Joseph R. Mehall, second from left. Looking on are the young man's parents.

## Rod and Gun

a gun, and a nylon gun should get the same care as any gun; should a person inadvertently stumble (I've fallen down all over North America) and strike the stock or fore end against a hard object, nylon can take the shockbetter than can wood. It won't chip or split. Likewise, it is impervious to weather. It is unaffected by moisture or temperature; it neither swells nor shrinks. For another thing, nylon is virtually frictionless; that is, in use as a bearing against a movable steel part, it is not only durable but it requires no lubrication. Third, nylon is non-corrosive. Again this doesn't mean that the gun can be abused. The barrel is steel, and a rifle with a pitted bore is about as useless as a broken wheel. This gun requires care, but-since the nylon itself will neither rust nor deteriorateit requires possibly a little less care than do other rifles. Fourth, the last point as I see it, nylon is light in weight. This 14shot automatic .22 weighs only four pounds.

Of course, there are other advertised features. One is that the barrel of the rifle is bedded more precisely in nylon than in wood; therefore, that it is more accurate. This may be so. Undoubtedly the designers know what they are talking about. However, I've seen some accurate rifles bedded in wood. Taking the liberty of an assumption, I believe they mean by this that nylon can be turned out of forms with more uniformity than wood can be cut; hence, each barrel, similarly turned out to exacting dimensions, will fit its nylon bedding consistently and precisely. In our machine era, this is important. A large company cannot afford to give each product such personal attention as is necessary to bed the barrel of a fine rifle in wood.

The feature which is truly revolutionary in this .22 is the remarkable use of nylon in the receiver. The parts are virtually indestructible in the normal course of rifle use. They have the necessary tensile strength and-an amazing quality-they never require lubrication. Quite an innovation! As far as a nylon stock and fore-end are concerned, these are merely improvements on an old idea. Some years ago, Stevens brought out a shotgun with an inexpensive plastic stock. But firing it on a cold day would freeze your face, like putting your cheek against a plate of steel.

And perhaps the finest feature of this "Nylon 66 " has nothing to do with nylon. It is an automatic rifle; yet at the same time it is the best single-shot .22 available. For single-shot use, it can be loaded rapidly, infallibly and safely, as illustrated. For target shooting, or for use as a boy's gun, this is another step forward.

Everything considered, this autoloading Remington .22 is an advancement in the science of gun making which is as practical as it is spectacular.

We buy and possess guns for two reasons. The first reason is to shoot them. This shooting for some is of interest in the field alone. Others enjoy target shooting as well as actual hunting, and a considerable number of enthusiasts, with either rifle or shotgun, are target shooters only. Some are "plinkers" and they just have a lot of fun, while quite a few are frankly serious. These latter demand the finest in firearms and ammunition, and their satisfaction comes from their ability to score. Many of them engage in competitive shoots, an example being the many trapshooters (about 2,500 in 1960) who compete in the Grand American Handi-

## OUR NEED FOR NEGATIVES

Your cooperation in supplying us with negatives of lodge photos will help us maintain a high standard of quality in your Magazine.

While we are receiving this cooperation from the majority of our lodges, and deeply appreciate it, we are publishing this reminder for those who may have overlooked our previous announcements.
cap conducted annually at Vandalia, Ohio. But whether a man fires a few thousand rounds a year, or whether he fires only one shot-at a deer, perhaps -his primary reason for buying a gun, obviously, is to shoot it. This is what a gun is made for.

All except one of the guns which I own (a total, unfortunately, of only five shotguns, two rifles and a couple of pistols) are modern firearms in perfect shooting order. They are all used regularly, simply because I like to shoot, whether it is at a target or at a flying bird. The exception-the non-shooting gun-is a frontier model Colt .45 made one hundred years ago. Although its sixshot cylinder had to be muzzle loaded and fired by means of percussion caps, it was the first successful repeating firearm of any nature. It undoubtedly served time in the Civil War, and who knows what its subsequent history may have been.

It's too loose-jointed for me to fire now even if I were interested in shooting a ball of lead out of a muzzleloading revolver, which I am not. This pistol serves another purpose. It is here on my desk before me, and I have it
around solely for the pleasure of admiring its long, lean, persuasive lines. As far as I am concerned, it is a thing of beauty.

There are a great many people who own firearms for this reason, and this reason alone. One friend of mine has a Kentucky long rifle mounted on the wall of his den. I have never entered that room without my eyes turning immediately to that gun. It is only a decoration today, to be sure, but the most satisfying decoration a man could wish for. It is slim and graceful, the ultimate in artistry in the history of American gun making.

Other men have extensive collections of such firearms. One I know is interested primarily in Revolutionary War muskets and other early American flintlocks. My dad has a Henry's .44, the breechloading, cartridge carbine which was the first successful repeating rifle and the forerunner of those made by the Winchester Arms Company. Oliver Winchester bought Henry's patent and this was the birth of the famous Winchester lever-action carbine, "the gun that won the West." Even today, almost a century since it was made, this Henry's has a clean, compact, authoritative look.

All the guns mentioned here were milestones in the history of American gun making. Although past their active days, they serve a definite purpose. They are a pleasure just to have around. To posses a gun of beauty, whether it is presently employed for shooting or whether it is solely historical, is a sound reason for having a gun.

Perhaps now, with the Remington nylon . 22 and the Winchester glassbarreled shotgun, we are witnessing another milestone. The barrel of Winchester's Model 59 shotgun is made of more than five hundred miles of fiberglass wound about a thin steel core. On top of this, a sleeve of fiberglass is put over the barrel and the whole business fused and finished. The color is the same as the blued barrel of a conventional gun.

And what are its advantages? First, like nylon, the fiberglass is virtually indestructible. It will take a lot of punishment and requires no particular care since it will not corrode. Also, it has enormous tensile strength. It has been proof-tested, taking loads three times heavier than normal without damage. Finally, like nylon, it is light. With this barrel plus aluminum alloys in the receiver, Winchester has taken more than a pound and a half off its standard automatic. This 12 -gauge weighs only six and a half pounds, actually less than an earlier 20 -gauge automatic. The point of balance is well back in the gun since the recoil mechanism is in the stock and
since the barrel is exceptronally light. This means that it handles fast. The reduced weight can also make quite a difference at the end of a day of toting a gun in the field. But what I like most about it is the way it shoots. It responds fast, feels comfortable and shoots where I'm looking.

As far as beauty is concerned, I have the right to hold my reservations. I'm not impressed by fancy colors in a gun, such as in the nylon .22 , and the glass barrel on the shotgun is considerably thicker than steel. It looks like a 10 gauge rather than a 12 .

But time will tell. The day of the hand-craftsman is about gone, and our gun makers must produce firearms by machine within the reach of our pocketbooks. By comparison, alongside a fine hand-tooled Parker shotgun made thirty years ago, or alongside a highly engraved English shotgun handcrafted even more recently, this modern shotgun looks clumsy and crude to my eyes. But in another thirty years it may have proved to be the inauguration of an entirely new era in gun making.

At the moment (my eyes focus slowly) I see both of these modern guns strictly from the utility point of view. Although possibly not things of beauty, they are the last word in functional firearms: light, sturdy, safe, accurate.

And gun makers must keep on the move. There are many fine shotguns
around the country which necessarily had to be retired. We've all heard that no one should use a shotgun with Damascus barrels, and this is true. There is nothing wrong with Damascus steel, and its intricate pattern added to the appearance of any shotgun. Damascus barrels served well, and would continue to serve well if there hadn't been a marked development in gun powder. Black powder and early smokeless powders went off with an almost instantaneous explosion. Therefore, guns built in that era had very heavy steel around the breech where the explosion took place. This enormous pressure played off rapidly as the shot-charge traveled up the barrel, and the thickness of the Damascus steel barrel was tapered down toward the muzzle accordingly. Then the ammunition people came up with progressive-burning powders. Instead of burning out in one flash, they continue to burn for the entire length of the barrel. Such progressive-burning powders, giving impetus to the shotcharge the entire time it is in the barrel, project the shot faster than did the older powders. However, they also develop pressure toward the muzzle of the gun where the steel in Damascus barrels is thin. Consequently, today's shotgun ammunition is likely to blow a chunk out of the barrel of an old gun anywhere from the fore-end forward.

The Winchester Model 59 is a highly
functional gun made for today's ammunition, today's manufacturing methods, and today's use (or abuse). For ornamental purposes, it shouldn't be kept in the same room with a highly engraved, handcrafted, Damascus barreled shotgun made earlier in this century, but it isn't made as an ornament. It is made for people who like to shoot. I've put a few hundred rounds through mine, and it does its job well. I'll testify to that.

Last summer in Saskatchewan I had the opportunity to talk to a very old Plains Cree Indian. I asked him if the prairie chicken were plentiful in the old days. They were, of course, he told me.
"You ate them when you could, didn't you?" I asked.
"Yes, prairie chicken is very good," he replied.
"How did your people get them when you were a boy?" I went on. "Did you snare them or trap them under nets? I'm curious."
"No," he answered, almost as though I had affronted him. "We shot them."
"With what?"
"With the bow," he replied, then added proudly, "and we did not miss."

So choose your weapon. In the long run it's how you use it that counts. I've never shot prairie ehicken with my Model 59, but I know that I would miss some, even with this latest weapon to come off the designer's desk.

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ABOUT 500 different card games are played in this country, but no game has enjoyed such uninterrupted popularity as contract bridge. An estimated $35,000,000$ people know enough about the game to play it, and to read and understand the bridge columns that appear in nearly every daily newspaper.

Why has bridge maintained its popularity over so many years? In my opinion it is because bridge, more than any other card game, is a game of skill.

Every bridge player starts out by playing rubber bridge, where the idea is simply to outscore the opponents and the side that holds the best cards usually wins. But right here I would like to expound on one of my favorite subjects.

There is no such thing as an unlucky bridge player. Given a reasonable amount of time, everyone will hold his share of good cards. What he does with them is his business. If he loses, it will be only because he did not play well enough.

Every time people have taken the trouble to tabulate the cards held over a long period, the luck has come out even. In the famous Culbertson-Lenz and Culbertson-Sims matches many years ago, each 150 rubbers in length, there wasn't a difference of more than a trick and a half in the high-card holdings of the opposing sides. When Joe Smith tells me he's an unlucky card holder, he gets very little of my sympathy. I must sadly tell him he just isn't playing well enough.

But how can this be proved? Every winner says he played well and every loser says he was unlucky.

To solve this problem-to eliminate luck as nearly as possible-duplicate bridge was invented.

Very simply, this is a method whereby everyone holds the same hand as everyone else that he compares his result with. If a player does better than other players who held exactly the same cards, it is reasonable to suppose that he played better.

For many years, championships and ranking of bridge players in the United States have been based solely on results in duplicate bridge. But duplicate
bridge is not just for experts. Anyone can play and enjoy duplicate bridge and, also, this is a wonderful way to improve your game.

There are thousands of bridge clubs in the United States. In most large cities a duplicate game is held at some bridge club every night in the week and once or twice a week in smaller communities. There are weekend tournaments, which many of the champion players attend, forty-nine out of fiftytwo weeks of the year in various sections of the country, many of them held in Elk lodges.

You won't find duplicate bridge much different from the rubber bridge you already play. When you play a eard, you don't toss it into the center of the table; you play it in front of you and then turn it over and leave it there. At the end of the play your hand will go into a special device called a duplicate board, which keeps your hand intact. The duplicate board travels from table to table, so that other players will hold exactly the same cards that you held.

The duplicate board shows clearly who is dealer and which side is vulnerable or not vulnerable.

There is not much difference in the scoring. The biggest difference is that in duplicate you don't play for rubbers.

Each hand is scored separately and is independent of every other hand. You get a bonus when you bid and make a game ( 300 points if you are not vulnerable, 500 points if you are vulnerable), and you get a bonus of 50 points if you bid and make a partscore. The trick score, sets, slam bonuses, etc., are the same as in rubber bridge.

There are many subtle differences between rubber bridge and duplicate. In duplicate every trick is likely to be important, even an overtrick that might seem unimportant at rubber bridge. Therefore, the play of a hand in duplicate often requires you to take slight chances that you would not take playing rubber bridge.

The hand illustrated below is an excellent example of how you would play a hand in duplicate as compared to rubber bridge.

## NOTES ON BIDDING

1 Heart - Sound 18-point opening bid ( 17 points in high cards +1 point for distribution).

3 Hearts - One of the most informative bids in bridge. It is forcing to game and shows at least four trumps and 13 to 15 points.

4 Clubs - Slam try (otherwise you would just bid $4 \vee$ or 3 NT ).


4 Diamonds - Showing something in diamonds and a willingness to go further (otherwise North would simply sign off by bidding $4 \boldsymbol{V}$ ). North goes along with the slam try because he had a strong 15 -point double raise.

4 No-trump - The Blackwood artificial bid, asking for the number of aces partner holds. In the bidding of most slams it is wise, whenever possible, to make sure you aren't off two aces.

5 Hearts - Artificial response to Blackwood, signifying two aces.

6 Hearts - On to a slam, gladly. Even if North's response had shown only one ace, South might have gambled on the slam anyway.

## THE PLAY

The opening lead of the jack of clubs is of course won by the South hand with the king. The only problem in the play of the hand is to avoid the possible loss of two trump tricks. The small club in South's hand can be discarded on dummy's fourth diamond or can be ruffed in dummy after the trumps are out.

The correct play in duplicate is to play a small heart to the king and (assuming both opponents followed suit) a small heart back to the ace. If the hearts break 2-2 you make seven, and if they break $3-1$ you still make six.

The correct play in rubber bridge, however, calls for a safety play. A safety play often gives up a trick that you might not have had to lose, to safeguard against a bad break and guarantee that the contract will be made.

So in rubber bridge South would play the two of hearts from his hand. Supposing that West plays a low heart, this will just be covered by a low heart from dummy. If East can win this trick, it means the suit cannot break any worse than 3-1, and the ace and king will be able to extract remaining trumps.

If your right-hand opponent started with a void in trumps, dummy's card will win the first trick, while if dummy's
(Continued on page 58)

## Note To Bridge Players

Copies of the booklet "Team Play and International Match Point Scoring", which Mr. Crawford prepared for Elks Magazine readers, still are available. There is no charge for the booklets, but please enclose a fourcent stamp to cover cost of mailing. Write to The Elks Magazine, 386 Park Avenue South, New York 16, N. Y. Any comments you have about this new feature by the foremost card player in the country will be very much appreciated. For the benefit of members and their families who are reading this feature for the first time, we would like to point out that Mr. Crawford will write not only about bridge, but also other card games of interest to the family.

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# Supplies fior the Dog-umal Dumero 

IBy EID EAUST

RECENTLY, one of these essays reported a consensus among the Solons of dogdom that no less than twentysix million dogs are in the United States. As you may recall, your man Faust questioned the accuracy of this opinion, as no official canine nose-count had been made. But there is no doubt that Fido has millions of relatives decorating the American landscape, so many that three hundred and fifty million dollars (a verifiable figure) was spent for dog food in this country during 1959. And that's a lot of money for a lot of food for a lot of dogs.

This isn't the only industry that keeps the groceries on the table because of our four-legged friend. There are many more, involving thousands of people. Suppose we give a look-see at things many dog owners are buying to enhance the happiness and welfare of their pets.

You may find a helpful suggestion or two.

First, there's the assortment of foods, a subject which in itself warrants a fulllength article explaining what, how and when to feed. For the present, let's see what kinds of food you'll find in your local market. It's a toss-up between canned and dry foods. Both of these commercial foods are excellent. The canned varieties are a trifle more convenient to feed for the very busy owner than some of the dry foods, which may need the addition of water, broth or other moisture, although this is not true for all dry foods. All of the advertised, better known dog foods are good. It's mostly a matter of mixtures and vitamin content, and it's a wise dog owner who takes the trouble to examine the label whereon are listed the ingredients and their vitamin content. Aside from being inexpensive, all of the commercial foods offer the quickest and most convenient way to fill Fido's din-
ner pail. And many containers even tell how much and how often to feed a dog of a given age or weight. Such foods are a big improvement over the table-scraps method that made the meals for many dogs before commercial foods became popular.

While dog candies aren't foods sufficient in themselves, they do contain necessary vitamins and get a vigorous tail-wagging welcome from practically all dogs.

Not many owners neglect to buy a collar or hamess for their dogs. I'd say the former is a necessity. The harness is an indulgence for the dog that hasn't been trained to walk without excessive pulling on its leash. It's rarely if ever employed on a show dog, as it has a tendency to alter gait and the conformation of forelegs. For the stubborn fellow that persistently chokes as he tries to forge ahead of his master, a choke collar is an effective cure. This is a running noose job, either a short
chain or leather. It's also often used on large or extra-powerful pups. The collar provides a means of fastening an identifying license tag and is the most convenient "handle" to grasp to control the dog. The flat type of collar is for the short-haired dog, the rounded kind is best for the rough or long-coated animal.
The highly ornamented, stonestudded collar is all right for the toy tykes, but to this writer's way of thinking it makes a dude out of the averagesize dog. Time was when the wide, brass-spiked collar was the style for the bulldog and others of similar kind. Maybe this was used with the idea that it made the dog appear a tough citizen, as if anything could make loveable old sourpuss more forbidding.

As for a leash, you can use anything from a piece of rope to a sturdy flat leather variety or even a chain, the weight depending upon the size of the dog and its strength. There's a type that combines leash with choke collar in one piece.
Another accessory more needed for small dogs than the larger ones is a bed. Most stores selling dog supplies offer them or can get one suited to the size of the dog, and here the owner should allow for plenty of room. By the way, once the dog's sleeping place is decided it should not be changed. Bedding can be a cushion, an old blanket or, for summer, a few sheets of newspaper. Both beds and bedding should be aired regularly and washed, if possible with a mixture of water and a mild antiseptic, every few months and dried outdoors in the sunlight.

If Mr. Dog has too many unwanted boarders, a light sprinkling of flea powder should be given the floor of the bed after it is washed. What Fido did other than scratch before those powders were marketed I don't know, but life must have been tough for him. Today such powders can be bought in almost any drug store. The better known varieties are all effective, provided they are used exactly as directed by their manufacturers.

Medicines for internal parasites can also be had from the druggist, and these too should be used exactly as the manufacturer directs. It should be noted that those sold for grown dogs should never be given to puppies. The label on the container may warn about this.
This brings us to the dog's medicine chest. This should hold only the most simple supplies, usually for injuries and not for home doctoring where there's a suspicion of illness. In it there should be a supply of mineral oil as a laxative for Fido, and if the dog is very young a stock of cod liver oil will be part of the medical equipment (although strictly speaking this is for use as a food supplement, not a medicine). You can add petroleum jelly to the list for minor skin irritations and over-dry nasal


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passages. Borax crystals plus tincture of iodine should be on hand for antiseptics in case of cuts or wounds. Sulphur ointment or water of lead (see your druggist) will frequently check a skin rash in its early stages. Add an ounce of aromatic spirits of ammonia to stimulate the dog's breathing when necessary. Also in the chest should be an ounce of tannic acid powder for burns that are not too severe. For abrasions or inflamed eyelids, 1 per cent yellow oxide of mercury should be available. And a few aspirin tablets will help quiet a highly excited dog or ease pain a bit. Add to the list a roll of adhesive tape, two rolls of bandage, one about an inch wide, the other at least two inches, and a pair of small scissors.

The careful owner will only use the medicine chest for simple emergencies and when in doubt, or in case of a bad cut, wound or burn he'll waste no time nor risk his dog's life by trying to play veterinarian. Nor will he hesitate to take the dog to its doctor if it shows signs of being unwell. Fees asked by veterinarians are rarely if ever excessive, and a prompt trip to the vet may forestall what through neglect or mistaken economy may become a serious illness or result in the death of the dog.

Incidentally (and where these pests flourish it's not an incidental matter), a reputable veterinarian recommends the following as a knockout for ticks: any sort of good insecticide added to one pint of alcohol. After applying this, wait one half to one hour and then give the pup a bath. A good soap made for dogs should be used. Here again, the drug store has such soaps. Only soaps made for dogs should be used and never the kind intended for human use, as many of the latter contain caus-
tics and other ingredients harmful to a dog's coat.

Other important things the wellequipped dog should have are a comb and brush. These need not be expensive. If there are any real five-anddime stores still doing business, you can get the comb in one, if you can still buy a comb for a dime. For the brush you'll have to go higher but it need not be one as good as your own. Bristles should be a bit longer for the dog with a long coat than for his shortcoated cousin. A brush with wire bristles should never be used. Nor should the fine-toothed half of the comb be employed on the fellow with a rough or long coat, as it will pull out too much live hair.

Those who take their dogs seriously, professionals or amateurs, are usually opposed to blankets for dogs other than the tiny tykes in the toy division, and then not for the long coated kinds, pomeranians, toy poodles etc. To the writer a husky, medium or large dog wearing a coat or blanket looks like a sissy. I know, racing greyhounds are blanketed, but the covering is a wisp of a thing and serves to carry the dog's track number. A raincoat, however, comes under the heading of utility. There are times when it may be necessary to take a dog out in the rain or where there's much snow, and a wet dog around the house doesn't improve the atmosphere, the rugs, the furniture or one's clothing. Raincoats can be bought where dog supplies are sold, or can be ordered from one of the larger mail-order houses. Blankets for the small, short-coated dogs can also be obtained from the same sources. The average pet-shop owner very likely won't sell you dog clippers or stripping combs; many of them are in the busi-

ness of clipping or stripping dogs themselves. If you feel capable of tidying your dog's coat, then the instruments can be had in most places selling a full line of dog supplies or, again, from mail-order houses.

If you'll drop me a line, I'll tell you where clippers or stripping combs can be bought. There are do-it-yourself charts for a variety of different breeds that show in detail how such grooming can be done at home. However, if the dog is a mixed breed, there's no chart for him.

A dog doesn't much care what kind of dish contains his food, but some owners are concerned and these can, of course, find a variety of dog dishes in almost any store selling housewares. For the dog with long ears a deep dish with a fairly narrow opening helps keep the ears out of the food. For the short-eared dog, almost any kind of dish will do, provided it has a high enough rim.

As all dog owners know, dogs like toys-things that they feel belong to them. An interesting toy does much to keep the chewer from working on rugs, furniture, shoes and other chewables. A pretty good assortment of doggy playthings can be found in most variety stores, but if you value your sanity don't get one of those squeaking rubber mice or rats. If you do, you may wish Fido was back in his kennel. There are plenty of other noiseless gadgets for his play. If you have the room and want to keep the dog outdoors, you can easily build a house for him; if you haven't the time or are not tool-wise, there are several woodworking firms that sell excellent knock-down dog houses which only call for a screw driver to put together.

I'll be glad to tell you where they can be bought by mail. One of the most often-asked questions in my reader mail is what to do to keep a dog restricted to its home grounds without chaining it to a small area. This is a problem to the owner who doesn't want to make a prisoner of the dog (this sometimes results in souring the dog's outlook on life and perhaps making it a bad tempered animal). But it's a problem easily solved by the erection of a dog trolley. This the owner can do himself, or, better still, buy the trolley ready-made. By the time the do-ityourself owner shops around for the materials he will very likely spend more than the cost of the complete equipment, sold ready to erect by mail-order advertisers. In either case, all the boss of the pooch need supply are two posts or trees as terminals for the trolley wire. If you want to do the job yourself, or want to know where to buy the more convenient ready-to-install gear, I'll tell you about both. If you have any questions about dogs other than medical, drop me a line. I'll try to solve your problem.

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## Elks National Service Commission

Remembering Pearl Harbor was given deeper meaning by the Elks of Springfield, Ill., when E.R. Paul Kunzweiler, left, received the first plaque ever subscribed for the USS Arizona Memorial Shrine at Pearl Harbor by any organization in the United States. Presenting the plaque in behalf of the Navy Club of the U.S.A., mainland representative of the Pacific War Memorial Commission, is C. R. Topp, right, past national commander of the water-borne veterans organization and a member of Springfield Lodge. Looking on is Est. Lead. Knight C. H. Winn, also a Navy Club member.

After 20 years, the Arizona is being established as a national cemetery commemorating the 1,102 men whose bodies are entombed there. A total of $\$ 200,000$ is still needed to complete the shrine, scheduled for dedication May 30th, 1961.

These plaques are available only from the Navy Club, 1405 East Ash Street, Springfield, Ill., and all subscriptions are turned over to the Arizona Shrine Fund, with the exception of the actual cost of the plaque which is less than a dollar.


Remembering those away from home, particularly at Christmas-time, Lynbrook, N. Y., Lodge sent large gift packages to all servicemen and women from that community who were overseas for the Holidays. The names were obtained from their families and friends who responded to a series of ads, placed in local newspapers by the Elks, requesting this information. At left is E.R. Arthur Bangs; at right is Service Committee Chairman Edward Wacher.


Remembering our heroes on Veterans Day, Chambersburg, Pa., Lodge was represented with a float in the community's parade commemorating November 11th, 1960. The float carried a representation of the Elks' altar, complete with emblem and flags as a reminder of this patriotic Order in the development of the United States as a nation.

## Battle Report

before the bench, wearing his "lucky" chocolate-brown suit, a blue baseball cap and rubber-ribbed cleatless football shoes for fast moving about. Quickly, he did a number of things-beginning by checking the Ram line-up now on the field. He found no surprise faces there. But a couple of shockers were coming up. Next, Ewbank checked his bench. He places his offensive platoon on one side of the midfield table holding the telephone equipment, which links him with his "eye-in-the-sky" spotters in the press box, with the defensive platoon sitting on the other. He studied Unitas, warming up, carefully.

The golden arm of Johnny U. scored a NFL record of 32 touchdowns in 1959 and currently was working on a streak in which he'd delivered at least one touchdown in 47 consecutive gamesdownright stupendous, considering that Cecil Isbell's 23 straight touchdown games for Green Bay in the 1940's is the next-best showing. In the past two weeks, however, injuries to Colt running backs and receivers had hampered Unitas and brought back-to-back defeats by San Francisco, 30-22, and Detroit, 20-15. Ewbank's problem was thorny. Should he ease up on the aerial game and run hard against the Rams? Baltimore has gained success as a passing outfit, accumulating around 2,500 yards per season overhead as against an average 1,800 running. But what about Unitas's lack of targets-the injury of Berry's, the fact that Ewbank's other star end Jim Mutscheller, was slowed by an injury? What of the report that the Rams recently had shoredup their notably weak pass defense? What of the fact that Weeb's No. I fullback, Alan (The Horse) Ameche, was in a Baltimore hospital for repairs, lost to the Colts for the season?

All these considerations almost visibly churned through his head as Ewbank barked, "All right, everybody!" The Colts grouped around him on the sideline.

From my seat, I could gain no notion of what he said, but later I learned that it amounted to: "Don't throw for a while -run at them and see what happens." In the main, Ewbank allows Unitas to call Colt signals. However, he likes to give his quarterback a few game-opening plays to set the initial strategy.

At the kick-off, Ewbank didn't go near the bench. His command post is up front, 15 yards to either side of the 50yard mark, which area is NFL limit on a coach's movements. Some coaches flaunt the rule. Weeb stays within bounds, lets his overhead scouts brief him by phone on action near the goal line.

The Rams kicked off and the Colts struck back with five straight running

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plays, then were forced to kick from their 25 -yard line. Even before then, the phone manned by line coach Herman Ball-perched upstairs-was ringing. The effect on Ewbank wasn't startling. But you could see he was unhappy.
Standing next to him with earphones clamped to his head was another assistant coach and Ewbank's field-phone man, John Sandusky. Ball's call only confirmed what both of them already had discovered.

Coach Bob Waterfield of the Rams had pulled one of the season's surprise tactical moves out of his sleeve. He had shifted two of his fleetest offensive stars, Olympic sprinter Ollie Matson and end Del Shofner, to the defense. Now the speed of Colt receivers was matched, if not overmatched. For only Lenny Moore, among the Colts' three main targets for Unitas, was in shape to run with the usual elusiveness.
"Damn it," growled a Colt, sitting next to me. "They must have noticed that Berry and Mutscheller didn't warm up well."

Some hours later, Waterfield confirmed this. "Maybe a little bird chirped to me," he said, mysteriously. "Those Colt ends sure didn't look right in the warm up at any rate. Of course, it could have been a trick by Ewbank to throw us off. But, like I say, maybe we knew something in advance."

Espionage-a pro team can live or die by it.
Ewbank's dilemma became clear from my vantage point of the bench. Now he began to shrug his shoulders and hitch up his coat, a nervous habit which means bad trouble afoot. Unitas launched a first-period drive. In 17 plays, he moved the Colts 64 yards to the Los Angeles 17 -yard line. And there the secret weapon of the Ramsbig Ollie Matson-hit the Colts a stunning blow. Unitas hook-passed to Ray Berry. Berry had the ball on the fiveyard line but Matson slammed into the
injured end, hip and thigh, jarring the ball from his hands. The league's best receiver limped out, not again to be of help to Baltimore.

Unitas overthrew Lenny Moore, who was loose in the Ram end zone. The Colts, on fourth down, had to settle for a field goal by Steve Myhra and a 3-0 lead. The loss of a sure touchdown here -when Berry was knocked loose from the aforementioned pass-was to prove deadlier than it now seemed.

Yet, on the bench, it was easy to see why the Colts remain the pro game's most dangerous combination. No small thing is overlooked, even with the distraction of bad breaks. Ewbank rushed in Steve Plunkett at tackle. Plunkett was keyed up, and from all along the bench came remindful Colt voices yelling, "Report! Report!" Plunkett wheeled and reported to the referee, saving a five-yard penalty.

But nothing else went right. Unitas again overthrew Lenny Moore, who was open. Ram linebacker, Les Richter, and corner man Ed (Killer) Meador cut the legs from under Colt runners. A Baltimore receiver dived for a sideline pass-straight where Weeb Ewbank stood-missing by inches, and almost knocked Ewbank kicking. Moments later, Ewbank coolly beckoned Unitas to the sideline. It was fourth down on the Colt 45 -yard line, with what looked like about a foot or more to go to gain a first down.
"How about it," called Unitas, approaching.

Ewbank squinted along the line of the ball and chain marker on the field's far side. "It's less than a foot-just inches. Go for a first down," he ordered.
On the quarterback sneak that followed, Unitas gained only inches-and it was enough. Ewbank's eye had been accurate. Unitas said later he had intended to kick.
Two plays later, Marchetti, although badly shaken up on a previous play,

## R. Chess McGhee

R. Chess McGhee, a member of Lynchburg, Va., Lodge, No. 321, for over 55 years and an Honorary Life Member since 1928, passed away November 15th at the age of 76 . His wife, daughter and son survive him.

Mr. McGhee's loyalty and devotion to Elkdom were widely known. He had been Exalted Ruler of his lodge in 1910, and had represented it at more than 25 Grand Lodge Conventions. In addition, he had served as District Deputy in 1927, as President of the Virginia State Elks Assn. in 1938 and as the Order's Grand Tiler in 1942.

Mr. McGhee was the oldest employee of the Lynchburg Newspapers in length of service, having been hired in 1896, and had been the recipient of various honors in this field. At the time of his death he was advertising director of The News and The Daily Advance. In relating some of his
 Elk activities, a 1949 clipping of The News read: "During his 22 years as Esquire of his lodge, he has missed only three meetings, each time because he was at a meeting of an out-of-town lodge." Mr. McGhee was still serving as Esquire at the time of his death.
landed on Frank Ryan, the Ram's No. 1 quarterback, like a runaway truck. Two things happened. Marchetti deflected Ryan's pass, which Milt Davis of the Colts intercepted on Baltimore's 19yard line. And Ryan's shoulder was separated by the impact. He left the field-out of the game, out for the season. Up close, pro football reveals itself as far more violent than even veteran fans suspect. Dust boils, men cry out in hurt, faces contort savagely, the thudding sound of bodies colliding head-on comes to your ears.

Now the Rams turned their 80,000 crowd into a roaring mob.

Billy Wade, replacing the injured Ryan, threw one of the most tremendous passes in pro history from his eight-yard line. It came down on the Baltimore 29, where rookie end Carroll Dale snared the 63 -yarder with a fantastic dive. Sound waves beat on the Colt bench, hurting the ears.

None of the Colt organization panicked. Team doctor McDonnell was busy fitting Lenny Moore with rubberpadded dark glasses-the sun was in his eyes. A plate on lineback Dick Syzmanski's face guard was torn loose. Prop man Schubach grabbed pliers and screwdriver, fixed it in 60 seconds, and Syzmanski missed only two plays.

And on the field, the Rams, after that phenomenal pass, were stopped. Johnny Sample intercepted a Wade pass, as the half ended with Baltimore clinging to a 3-0 lead.

During the intermission, three guards stood at the Colts' door. No one goes in once that door is shut. Later, Ewbank said he hadn't made any speeches. "We gave 'em first aid, discussed ways and means to get tougher and decided to concentrate on rushing Wade the second half."

Line coach Sandusky confirmed that Ewbank isn't the emotional type when the Colts are lagging. "Once, when we trailed San Francisco, 27-7 at the half time, the boys thought he'd give them hell," Sandusky said. "He came in cool and calm and just wrote on the black-board-'We Need Four TDs!' That's all. He was so sure we'd get those points that he inspired them to do it. We won the game, 35-27."

On this day, Ewbank needed all his control. No sooner had the second half opened than Billy Wade pulled the fluke maneuver of the season. The toed-in, heavy-legged Ram quarterback never before had run more than 24 yards from scrimmage. Rarely had he been trusted with running. Now, though, he rolled to his right on an option play-watching linebacker Bill Pellington of the Colts. If Pellington moved up, Wade would pass.

Pellington moved back, sensing a pass, and Wade began a tentative rum. Caught by surprise, the Colts were mowed down by blocks from Red Phillips, Joe Marconi and others. The as-

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tonished Wade wound up 66 yards away in the end zone with a touchdown. The extra point made it Rams 7, Colts 3

Ewbank stood stock still at this disaster. He slowly removed his cap and slapped it against his leg. It was his only angry gesture of a long and frustrating day. Seven weeks earlier, his Colts had easily beaten these same Rams in Baltimore by the respectable score of 31-17.
"Moore, get us some points!" snapped Ewbank at his ace runner. Lenny Moore, who has scored more than 300 Colt points in five seasons, had played superbly. He was dog-tired, but in he went to catch a pass on the Ram 35 yard line and then move the Colts to the 21 with another great catch.
"We go! We go!" the Colts on the bench chorused.

In flashed the 200 -pound Ollie Matson to connect with a smashing tackle that left Moore groggy.
"Meanest hoe-down I've seen in a while," muttered Syzmanski, the linebacker, hunched next to me. A raw welt covered one of his cheekbones. I counted the casualties to date: the Rams had lost Frank Ryan (by now enroute to the hospital), plus Gene Brito, Del Shofner and Lou Michaels. For the Colts, Berry and Richardson were out, while Bob Boyd, Art Spinney and Marv Matuszak were walking around on their heels. One Colt coated with blood and dirt wandered past me, talking to himself. He tried to find the bench, and missed. He sprawled on the grass. No, indeed, you don't play this game just for money.
(Once, in fact, as Art Donovan, the 35-year-old four-time All Pro tackle, related, during a night game viciously played in a driving rain, a Colt rookie climbed under the bench, pulled a parka around him and remained in hiding for the duration of the war. He was, of course, released in the morning.)

Disaster mounted. The shaken Moore let the Rams intercept a pass in his hands. A Ram field goal followed, to make it 10-3.

The Rams, undebatably, were making their fiercest effort of the season. With 9 minutes to go, they had held Unitas to nine completed passes and no TDs, the Colts to less than 90 yards rushing. For once, the high scoring of the pros had compressed into a strictly defensive battle. And the fans weren't complaining. They were seeing football at its strategic best.

Even in desperation, the Colts never stopped thinking. The Rams held the ball midfield, fourth down and inches to go, when Big Daddy Lipscomb suddenly yelled, "Hut!"

Thinking their quarterback had called for the ball to be snapped, the Ram line charged offside. Despite yelps of protest, they were penalized five yards and
the ball went over to the Colts a play later.

It puzzled me when Les Richter, Ram defensive captain, called time out and grouped his team around him on the sideline for an unusual conference. Why? The answer-if it was a true one -came later.

Waterfield claimed to newspapermen that the Colts were stealing Richter's defensive signals-a most legitimate act in football-and that the Rams were forced to set up new signs from the fourth quarter on. "We made a fast adjustment and they didn't steal any more," said Waterfield.

Time was running out and no Colt drive had succeeded. I could sense defeat for the champs but it seemed they could not. With 3 minutes 45 seconds left on the clock, Unitas began throwing from his 3 -yard line. He hit Alex Hawkins twice for 17 yards gained, Moore for 12 and 20 yards and Richardson for 23 . He moved his team 76 improbable yards to the Ram 21-yard line. . . . The 80,000 Los Angeles fans were on their feet, fearing another patented Johnny Unitas finish.

Forty-five seconds left . . . the Coliseum in bedlam . . . the Colts lined up without a time-killing huddle.

Ewbank stood rock still on the sideline. "Just one more, Johnny," breathed big Syzmanski, next to me.

A hand-off was called-since the Rams were positive a pass was com-ing-and the black luck of December 11 didn't change for the Colts. Alex Hawkins fumbled Unitas's hand-off. The Rams' George Strugar fell on the bounding ball. It was all over. The Rams had won a stunning upset, 10-3.

As Unitas came off the field, his head low, Weeb Ewbank took him by both arms, got his chin up and spoke to him rapidly. Unitas responded slowly. Soon he was replying briskly. The two walked away at the sound of the gun, still comparing notes on what had happened to Baltimore.
"You learn more," Ewbank told me later, "by losing."

That's the Baltimore way. A good many thousands of dollars of championship game money had just slipped away from a team which has averaged four touchdowns a game, but couldn't get even one today-yet coach and quarterback already were picking up the pieces and building for the future upon them.
I sat a while on the littered, deserted bench. The bars of a face guard, ripped from a Colt helmet, lay at my feet. I looked at it again. The heavy bars were torn and twisted.
Quite a sport, the way the pros play it.
Just for the record, although Unitas's 47-game touchdown-passing streak was stopped, his last-period comeback had enabled him to break Sammy Baugh's all-time record. Unitas needed 182
yards to go past Slingin' Sam's 2,938yard mark for yards gained in a season -and he got exactly 182 yards.

Back at the hotel that night, the Colts gathered in Art Donovan's room and I remarked to Johnny Unitas, "I
hope I didn't jinx you guys today,"
Mr. Golden Arm could still smile, though it hurt.
"If I don't see you on the bench again," he said, politely, "I won't feel offended."

## "Total Disarmament"

(Continued from page 13)
ground ahead. Bombers require this capability because they must navigate when all regular electronic navigational aids are turned off; airliners never fly when such aids are not operational.

Now that the Russians are allowing foreign airliners to fly through the Iron Curtain countries in exchange for Aeroflot flights abroad, free world pilots have found that the Soviet Air Force air raid detection system, and the control centers which direct defending fighter planes, have taken on the job of civilian air traffic control performed in America by the Federal Aviation Agency.

In the light of what the Germans are known to have done before World War II and the Russians appear to be doing now, key disarmament questions obviously are: When is a state airline a commercial cargo and passenger service and when a bomber command? And, when is an organization a commercial air traffic control system and when an air defense command?

The same sort of questions can be asked about rocketry: When have we a ballistic missile agency for war and when a space agency for the exploration and exploitation of space for peaceful purposes? The lead the Russians obtained in very powerful rocket motors has put them ahead in launching heavy loads into space for exploration, as well as affording them what many U. S. authorities believe to be a major initial lead in intercontinental missile armament for war. Contrary to general expectations when U. S. ballistic missile development began, this "doomsdaytype" weapon is constantly proving to have more and more uses immediately, and immensely, for commerce and the average citizen. Ballistic missiles have proved that they can put into orbit satellites which can solve growing problems in weather prediction, telephone communications and ship and airplane navigation.

Thus the difference between a civilian space agency and a military missile command already has become difficult to define. Ingenuity in cheating on disarmament could easily make it wellnigh impossible to detect.

There is not a major nation in our lifetime that has not scored major creative "breakthroughs" in the scientificmilitary field-and not a major nation that has not had its blind spots. The British beat the world to radar. The Germans were relatively blind to atomic energy but had imagination for jet
planes, snorkel submarines and rocket bombs. America proved most imaginative about atomic energy, only to find, in 1957, that the Russians are as imaginative as we in the vital field of space.

No people have a monopoly on brains, which is another way of saying that even if all the conventional weapons of the world were destroyed tomorrow, someone would dream up unconventional, new weapons the next day. One of the real problems about "total disarament" is that it could only, succeed if there was "total inspection" -but to inspect successfully you have to know what you are looking for. History shows that people with conventional minds rarely guess what people with unconventional minds are up to. The long-range rocket and the atom bomb are recent and important examples of the fact that conventional military minds generally fail to grasp the importance of unconventional ideas for weapons.

Everyone knows that America was brilliant enough to accept Albert Einstein's suggestion to President Franklin D. Roosevelt that an atom bomb was possible; but what is forgotten is that before this one of Einstein's colleagues had suggested such a revolutionary bomb to the U. S. Navy and had been shown to the door. It was not so much the apparent face value of the atom bomb idea as the great weight Einstein's name carried that triggered FDR's acceptance of his suggestion. But for Einstein's prestige we might not have been first with this revolutionary new force.

Imagination is a strange quality. No country ever has an overabundance of it. While we and the British were using our imaginations about atomic energy, the Germans were more or less blind to it. But at exactly the same period, while the Germans were using their imagination about long-range rockets, we and the British were more or less blind to that! The V-2 rocket project was underway in Germany by 1932, but the first the British learned about, or even imagined, this fateful development was seven years later, in 1939, via the famous warning letter from an agent in Oslo. Even then, it was not until four years later, in 1943, that the British photographed the first $V$ weapons and installations at Peenemundeand this was only by luck. A Spitfire reconnaissance plane was on a mission

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Now put together what has just been said. In 1939 in the Free World, Einstein, Fermi, Niels Bohr and others were saying (and proving) that an atomic warhead was feasible. At the same moment, in the Nazi world, the Germans were saying (and proving) that long-range ballistic missile rockets were practical and that there was no defense against them. In other words, each side had half the answer to an "ultimate" new weapon; each side had one eye open to its feasibility and one eye closed. In 1939 conventional American military men could not imagine that a long-range rocket with an atomic warhead was feasible; yet within ten years the U.S. and the Russians and the British had such a weapon.

There is another practical reason why Russia's call for "total disarmament" is disarmingly simple and falls apart when examined with care. There is one major power in the world today whom not even the Russians could trust -Red China-and yet serious disarmament is impossible without the complete cooperation of the Chinese, and Mao is hardly reassuring about that possibility. Nor is the recent Communist Manifesto charging the U.S. as the "chief enemy of the world's people" and simultaneously proposing a new Summit Conference, in any way encouraging.

So far we have mentioned Big Powers only. But there is another aspect to disarmament that becomes more important and more discouraging every day-the small powers' warlike rivalries and their increasing ability to start "brushfire" and perhaps nuclear war. What about Cuba, Yugoslavia, Indonesia, Egypt, the Congo? Some of them, at various times, seem to be more irresponsible than Russia. "Total disarmament," without equal disarmament by them, is impossible because they may soon have atomic weapons themselves. Until recently nuclear war, as a possibility, has been limited to the socalled "atomic club" of the U.S., Britain, Russia, France and possibly China. But now there are increasing indications from West Germany and elsewhere that it will soon be possible to manufacture "cheap" atomic bombs and that a dozen or more of the smaller nations will eventually have such arms and be capable of irresponsibly starting a nuclear war. The situation in the Congo is serious enough without putting atomic bombs into Congolese hands. Castro, with his own atomic power, would be an infinitely greater problem than he already is. Any deep disarmament would have to include the smaller nations as firmly as the larger ones-a
prospect that scarcely seems possible.
It is, in fact, precisely in their relations to these smaller and often newer nations that the Russians are proving how insincere their disarmament talk is. All the good work which the United States, through the Munitions Control Office of the State Department, has been doing to clamp down on selling arms to small countries is being constantly undone by the Red bloc, which has become the biggest arms peddler of modern times. Instead of the multimillionaire arms king, typified at the turn of the century by Sir Basil Zaharoff who stimulated arms races by selling to both sides, we now have an entire bloc of countries, led by Russia, Poland and Czechoslovakia, peddling arms to small nations all over the world.

If the Russians were really sincere in their desire for disarmament, they could not make a better beginning than to stop peddling arms and thereby building up rivalries and tensions. The record shows that the United States has worked effectively with the Organization of American States to limit the sale of our arms to Latin American countries and has the cooperation of our European allies in this disarmament program. As a result, the long hostility between Peru and Ecuador has been eased, for example, and, as the budget for arms in both countries has dropped, the average citizen there is eating better by day and sleeping more securely by night.

The communists, on the other hand, are selling arms irresponsibly in an obvious effort to stir up trouble from which the communist world can benefit. Not only are the Reds selling increasing quantities of arms to Cuba, but, using Cuba as a transfer point, they are trying to push small arms into the rest of Latin America. Recently, the United States was requested to send a carrier force to seal off Guatemala and Nicaragua from illicit arms smuggled in from Cuba. Cans of "shredded coconut" from Cuba have contained hand grenades instead. Rebels in Colombia's mountains have recently been captured carrying the latest rifles from communist Czechoslovakia.

The real munitions villains are not to be found in the West, but right behind the Iron Curtain. The arms peddlers aren't duPont or Lockheed, Vickers or Schneider-Cruessot, but two famous arms factories-Skoda and ZB -in communist Czechoslovakia. Americans who fought in the last war will remember that ZB manufactured the great Mauser rifle used by the Germans and originated the famous Bren light machine guns used by the British.
Such sales do not suggest that the Reds really want to see a disarmed world. Since the factories that produce these arms are state-owned, it would obviously be easy for the Kremlin to take a practical step toward "total dis-
armament" by prohibiting the sale and export of arms. But while the communists talk about disarmament, they are in practice fomenting armaments around the world.

Another great problem standing in the way of large-scale disarmament is the need many nations have for armed forces to maintain internal security. America, Britain and Canada have been free nations, with freely elected governments, for so long that their citizens tend to forget that in most areas of the world governments are set up and kept in power by force of arms. Such is often the case in Latin America. It is how the Russian communists obtained power, and the Kremlin maintains it.

To do so, the communists require, in additional to their regular army, navy and air forces, what seems to Americans to be a fantastically large supplementary force. On the request of this writer, the U.S. Army has supplied the following up-to-date estimates of the manpower strength of Soviet bloc internal security forces:
Soviet Russian Internal Security Troops and Border Guards......250,000 men Soviet European Satellite Internal

Security Troops and
Border Guards ..............290,000 men
Total
$.290,000 \mathrm{men}$
$.540,000 \mathrm{men}$
To put these figures in proportion, the entire U.S. Army has only 870,000 men today, and back in 1939, before World War II, the total strength of the U.S. Army (then including the Air Force) was just 187,111.

Now these Internal Security Forces of the Soviets aren't secret policemen or uniformed cops; they are organized and armed on the lines of regular military forces. They have tanks, artillery, signal and other type troops, and their own air force. The Soviet Internal Security Troops, called "Blue Hats" from the color of their cap tops, are organized in units as large as army divisions. Brigades (about one-third of a division) are stationed in each of Russia's 23 military districts. The Border Guards, or "Green Hats," are strung out along the frontiers in com-pany-sized units backed by tanks and heavy units, but they can be grouped in major fighting units as they were for World War II. Together they constitute an elite force better armed and equipped than the regular forces: an elite guard which can be likened to Hitler's Armed SS Divisions. As the SS was for the Nazi Party, they are the safeguard of the Communist Party.

The Communist Party in Russia is itself an organization with formidable military potential. It now has, by the 1959 census, $7,622,255$ members. It is subject to discipline stricter than required of any military force. One of the requirements for membership is ability to perform various military duties. Thus it can, and has, acted as a
military force and it now numbers among its members hundreds of thousands of seasoned military service veterans, plus tens of thousands of professionally military men loyal to it and not the army, navy or air force. It is backed by the Komsomols, young fanatics serving their apprenticeships as party members. They total some 32 million of military age who must individually do certain part-time and "do-ityourself" military training to keep qualified for membership. All in all, the Communist Party, with its own hierarchy and loyalty to its own group rather than to the Russian nation, very much resembles the dread German officer corps that so often plunged Europe into wars the German people didn't want. And the Komsomols resemble the non-commissioned officer corps that was dependent on the professional officers, and as willing to obey their superior commands as so many well-trained dogs.

There is nothing like the Soviets' Internal Security Forces, Communist Party, and Komsomols outside the Iron Curtain. So long as these Red institutions exist, they constitute in them-selves-even should there be no Soviet armed forces-a major military threat. For example, if the free world and the Soviets eliminated their normal armed forces by mutual disarmament agreement, then in Russia party members and Komsomols could take over internal security work temporarily from the security forces, freeing these elite forces for armed aggression. Disarmament and a highly-disciplined and organized oneparty state like Russia are basically incompatible. You cannot have one with the other.

Moreover, it is difficult to imagine that the Soviet dictatorship would ever permit the degree of inspection that would be essential to insure serious mutual disarmament. Complete inspection is equivalent to a free press-which no communist system has ever tolerated. Complete inspection would reveal too much of what really goes on in the Red world; too many skeletons would be found in too many closets, too much dirt would be uncovered under too many rugs for the communists ever to allow inspectors free movement.

Free inspection, moreover, would impair the Russian capacity for bluffing the outside world-a capacity which is as deeply Russian as a communist. It was a Czar who frightened the British, for instance, at the turn of the century by announcing the construction of giant armored cruisers, more powerful than any ships the Royal Navy possessed. Building these monsters turned out to be more difficult than the Czar had thought. But that didn't stop the Russians of that day from trying to get the biggest effect out of their "heavy cruiser" program. They sent one

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of these ships, the Rossia, to the naval review at Spithead in honor of Queen Victoria's Jubilee. The British were goggle-eyed when they saw the remarkably thick armor belts and casements that protected the great new Russian cruiser. And so they might have remained if Admiral Bacon, then a midshipman commanding the visiting barge of one of the British Admirals, had not poked the "armor" of the "Rossia" with his penknife and discovered that it was wood. The Russians, not having had time to make all the required armor, had the bright idea of using hardwood laminates and, in
so doing, made the "armor" even thicker (why not?) than the steel that was later fitted to the "Rossia's" hull.

Real inspection would also reveal the extent to which the Reds have pirated industrial secrets from the West. And it would reveal Russia's own great and genuine technical progress, thus reducing the chances that Russia would have to surpass us in the technological race.

At every level and from every angle, "total disarmament" is a mirage. Khrushchev's honey-sounding proposals to date have no practical significance, except as propaganda that the com-munists-not NATO-want peace.

## Play Cards with John R. Crawford

## (Continued from page 45)

king had been put up, West would have had two trump tricks.

Of course, if West's first play is the jack or queen, you naturally play the king from dummy; or if West shows out on the first round, you go up with the king and play a heart back, forcing East to split his honors.

By playing the trump suit this way you may lose an unnecessary trick but you guarantee losing only one trump trick and insure making the slam.

There is only a 5 per cent chance
that all four trumps are on your left, but at rubber bridge it would be a bad investment to take even that much risk when you can make a safety play.

In duplicate, taking this slight chance is necessary because you are going to compare your score with other players sitting in your seat who play the same hand at the same contract. If the hearts break so that you can lose no trump tricks, making seven, you will get a very bad score if you employ the safety play and only make six.

## SOCIABLE DUPLICATES

The following was written by Richard Frey, a top-ranking bridge expert who also is editor of the "Bulletin" of the ACBL-a most informative publication that is replete with news about happenings in bridge. The Elks Magazine requested Mr. Frey to write this addenda because Mr. Crawford did not think it would be appropriate, for reasons of length, to introduce this supplementary information in his article.

ALTHOUGH duplicate bridge is the game that decides all the major contract bridge championships, it is not necessary to aim at dethroning John R. Crawford (who has won more than 5,000 master points by his tournament victories) in order to enjoy playing this fascinating form of contract.

Indeed, there are literally thousands of clubs throughout the United States where players of average ability can enjoy competition against their equals -and against better players, too-all of whom are playing for the fun of the game. In clubs affiliated with the American Contract Bridge League, for example, cash prizes are not permitted and betting on the score is forbidden, just as it is in national tourneys. Here, for the price of a movie (or, in clubs that charge an annual membership fee
that may range from $\$ 2$ up, even less) you can enjoy an exciting evening of competition where everybody plays the same hands and the luck of the deal is eliminated.

It is not necessary to be a member of the American Contract Bridge League to play in these games, although many who get the duplicate bug become members (at $\$ 2$ per year) in order to receive the monthly magazine (ACBL "Bulletin") and to register, without cost, the master points they may acquire. At present, the League has grown to 120,000 members, and although this roster includes the country's leading players-the Life Masters (300 or more master points, 30 of which must be won in national tournaments) who rank at the top of the game-it also includes many of the rank and file who have learned to get more out of this great social pastime by joining with friends in a weekly competition played in a club or in the homes of the various club members.
(A copy of a directory of duplicate clubs affiliated with the American Contract Bridge League may be obtained free on request to ACBL, 33 West 60th Street, New York 23, N. Y. The ACBL does not accept memberships directly, and all applications should be made through your local affiliated club.) -

## IDiMangigio Was A IRisky Ganmble

## By GiEdibge wieiss



Joe DiMaggio was the best trade I ever made, and, surprisingly, it was a gamble at the time. To get him we had to give five of our top-farm players for an option to buy him for $\$ 25,000$. There were many who thought we had made a mistake.

Joe was a sensation in his second full year with the San Francisco club and there wasn't a club in the majors which wasn't interested in him. He hit .341 , a point higher than his previous year, and he was barely out of his teens.
At the end of the 1934 season, though, he suffered a freakish accident and here the element of risk entered the picture. He was riding in one of those jitneys, a cab with a lot of seats jammed in, and sat in an awkward position for most of the ride. When he got out he heard a loud pop in his knee as he put his weight on it. He wound up being carried home and the other clubs lost interest in a hurry.
We had a top-notch scout on the West Coast, Bill Essick, who advised us he thought the injury would be only temporary. Would the San Francisco club permit us to have our own doctor examine him before making the decision on him? The answer was yes, and the
best medical man we could get for the job assured us that DiMaggio would be as good as new in a short time.
So we plunged and handed over Ted Norbert, Floyd Newkirk, Les Powers, Jim Densmore and Eddie Farrell.
Some had seen service in the majors and it looked as though we were stripping our new farm system at the time. But it all had a fairy-tale ending.
Joe DiMaggio not only was as good as new the next season but was better. He hit .398 , his best mark in two decades in organized ball, swatted thirty-four homers, drove in 154 runs. The following spring he came to camp with the Newark Bears and left with the Yankees, to remain with them through 1951.
DiMaggio was the first $\$ 100,000$ salaried ball player in history and it was my biggest thrill to sign him to this figure after I had become general manager of the club.

Five years after we had made our five-for-one decision, we had the league's Most Valuable Player. DiMaggio went on to win it twice more, and was named to the Hall of Fame only four years after he had retired.
As interviewed by Harold Rosenthal.


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$\qquad$ CHICAGO 1

## Communists Clutch at Greece

COMPLACENCY is probably the most dangerous enemy of democracy in the battle against communist aggression and the relentless encroachment of Soviet influence. Far too many otherwise intelligent people seem to feel that, despite all the talk of danger-despite even the Red flouting of U.N. authority-our Nation and our allies are safe from communist intrusion. The truth is that no one is safe unless everyone is on guard against the menace. Freedom must be guarded to be preserved. Communists have attempted subversion everywhere, right here, and among our most free-dom-loving allies. An example is given in this month's excerpt from Freedom's Facts-monthly publication of the AllAmerican Conference to Combat Communism. The Conference consists of some 50 national organizations, including the B.P.O.E.

One might say that Greece is our firm ally. She has a tradition of over two thousand years of devotion to freedom. It was from Greece that our modern concept of individual political freedom came.

But communists are certainly not overawed by any of these facts. Their aim is to persuade the people of Greece to break their alliance with the free world and tie themselves in with the Soviet Union. You may ask how they hope to do this. In the answer is the secret of many communist successes all over the free world.
The first thing they do, as S. Andoniadis describes their activities in the World Marxist Review (September, 1960), is to arouse people's fear of those countries in the "aggressive" NATO bloc. They concentrate on three areas: fear, concern over money and national pride.

Communist agitators excite fear in people over the visits of West Germans and Americans to "inspect military units and installations." They accuse the Greek government of aligning itself with "the worst enemies of peace" and of rejecting "all proposals made by the socialist countries for peaceful and friendly discussion . . . for making the Balkans a zone of peace."

Then, they work on the Greek citizen's money worries. They put out stories and speeches to the effect that the Greek economy is stagnating because it is tied to the economy of the

United States. They claim that working conditions for Greek workers are deteriorating instead of improving.

They make the accusation that the "growing burden of military expenditure" is "strangling the national econ-omy-making it impossible to reconstruct industry and agriculture."

Communist agitation plays on national pride, too. It accuses the government of "going out of its way to comply with the insolent demands of foreign companies, while rejecting equally advantageous economic relations with the socialist countries"-which, they say, "would infuse new life into the economy as a whole."

On the other hand, they urge Greece to reconstruct its economy according to the communist pattern, by building its own heavy industry and then increasing trade and economic relations in general with the communist bloc. They charge that the Greek government's policy is an "anti-national" policy, and they encourage strikes, elections of militant leaders, protest rallies and increased cultural and trade contacts with the East.

 campaign among non-communists, who help make up the force to be used to crush freedom in Greece and to sever ties with the free world.

The Greek Communist Party admits its goal when S. Andoniadis writes that it unanimously approved the Bucharest Communique of the Communist and Workers' Parties. In most direct terms, this Communique lays out the plans by which the communists expect to conquer one free country after another from within-and without risking a nuclear world war.

What the communists are attempting to bring about in Greece should give our own American fraternal, veterans', women's, church and youth organizations reason to ask themselves two vital questions: What will happen to the world if we do nothing about such insidious campaigns by the communists? What can we do now and in the future to make sure the communists will fail?

## ELKS HOME WORKSHOP TIPS

## Repair of Ornamental Molding

Treasured old frames often have damaged ornamentation. This ornate relief work is usually made of a mixture of glue and plaster, difficult to duplicate and shape. But if the part is not too intricate, the amateur can fill in gaps and patch chipped sections with auto body solder, a metallic paste sold at auto supply stores.
Clean dust and grease off the damaged molding. Apply body solder with a palette knife in roughly the desired mass and contour. Very thick parts should be applied in layers, each being allowed to set a short time.
Let the final application set for an hour or two until it is firm but still plastic. Use knives, hairpins, or other small tools to shape it, cleaning the smooth the surface, rub it with To thinner-moistened finger. Let the repair dry hard; then gild or paint it.


## Sawhorses

Among the many letters that arrive from readers, some now and then offer a fine Workshop suggestion or two. Here's one, received some time back, from W. F. Gifford of Orange, Calif. How many times have you wished
you had a good sawhorse to use in the you had a good sawhorse to use in the
shop? They can be used for more than n. They can be used for more than
just sawing; they can serve as portable worktables, scaffolds for painting or repairing around the house, even as supports for the ping-pong or picnic table.

Good, strong sawhorses are easy to build, and you may have enough scrap lumber at hand to do the job without expense. In the illustrations, you will find dimensions that are generally used, but you can vary them, depending on their principal use.

The first version shown is easy to build, light, and two can be stored in the corner of the shop or garage by simply stacking one sawhorse on top of the other.

The second is of sturdier construction, has a supported top rail and is excellent for scaffolding where a really steady horse is needed. Lengthen the legs for use in supporting tables.


## Wash Tub Covers

Many an older house has wash tubs from which the covers have disappeared. Becoming dirty, the uncovered tubs must be cleaned before each use.
A very light, strong and rustproof tub cover can be made of sheet aluminum, available at hardware stores. Build a simple wooden frame of one-by-two stock, using butt corner joints, rustproof nails and a diagonal brace.
Lay this frame on the aluminum, trim the metal to overlap the frame by $2^{\prime \prime}$ all around, and fold it around all four sides. Slit it at each corner, bend around the frame and fasten it with
rustproof tacks on the underside only. A cleat or two nailed to the underside will retain the frame on the tub, but it can be hinged if you prefer.


## Hat Rack Inside Closet

Made from coat-hanger wire with no tool but pliers, a rack like this keeps a hat in better shape than it would be if kept on a jumbled shelf.

Shape the wire to a wide curve slightly more than half the hat diameter. Then bend out both ends at right angles, and bend short mounting lugs, again at right angles, as shown.

Attach the rack to the top rail inside a closet door, using either flathead wood screws or round-head screws and small washers. The hats must of course hang below the upper edge of the door, but should be above the shoulder line of hanging garments, where there is usually ample space.



## THE GIFT THAT LIVES

Prescription for a pleasant feeling: Turn to page 30 of this issue. Tear out enrollment form and fill it in. Make out check and insert in envelope. Seal and drop in mailbox.

Now you are a full-fledged member of the Elks National Foundation and entitled to enjoy the pride and satisfaction you will experience because you help make possible so many wonderful things for so many.

When you hear that the Foundation has made a substantial grant to your State Elks Association to assist its major charitable project, feel good about it. Your dollars made it possible, and will make it possible next year, the year after that and all the years ahead.

You can feel a little taller when you read about the neighbor girl who has received a Foundation grant so that she can learn how to teach children to overcome cerebral palsy. She's spending the income from that gift of yours to the Foundation.

You have often said that we can't afford to waste any talent if we're going to win the battle against communism. You were right, and you are doing something about it, because your gift to the Foundation is helping to send more than 300 American boys and girls to college every year. Maybe they wouldn't have made it without your help.

Grand Exalted Ruler Fenton is working hard to raise a million dollars for the Foundation this year. He said that he thinks every Elk will want to contribute if he has a chance, and that's why we inserted that envelope in the Magazine.

By the way, no part of your gift will be used to pay the cost of that envelope. The Grand Lodge pays all the expenses of the Foundation, so every penny of your gift will be used for Elk-sponsored benevolences all over America.

Another reason that makes your gift to the Foundation so satisfying and so sensible is that the Foundation does not spend any of its capital. It spends only its income, so that your dollars don't work just once, but will work forever producing dividends and interest that will be used year after year to educate bright and needy youngsters, to give crippled children a chance to live useful lives, and for all of the wonderful things that Elks are doing and will continue to do in the name of charity.

At the next lodge meeting, why not call attention to that envelope in this issue, under Good of the Order. Help your Brothers know the pleasant feeling that comes from having a share in the Great Heart of Elkdom with a gift that lives.

## Elkdom Moves Ahead

It took 82 years for the membership of the Order of Elks to reach the onemillion mark. That figure was attained in our anniversary month of February, 1950, when the millionth name was added to the circulation rolls of The Elks Magazine.

Eleven years later, with this issue of the Magazine, the Order's membership crosses the $1,300,000$ level. That's a gain of $30 \%$.

In 1950, there were 1,543 Elks Lodges. This month there are 1,943 , a gain of 400 or $26 \%$.

These gains are not spectacular, but rather indicate a steady, consistent growth that is healthy and symptomatic of the basic good health of the Order. They are even more impressive when it is remembered that they were made during a period marked by war, turmoil and varying economic fortunes.

Ninety-three years after its founding, the Order of Elks enjoys a secure place in American life because the principles of Elkdom-good fellowship, patriotism
and service to one's neighbors, especially those who are less fortunate-are just as appealing and just as needed in this space age as at any time in the past, if not more so. While adhering to these fundamentals, the Order of Elks has not stood still, but has kept pace with the changing times. Some of the change has been superficial, such as abandoning the regalia and other once-fashionable aspects of fraternities. But the important changes have been more significant.

Among them has been the development of family participation in our lodges' social activities, thus strengthening family ties. Another has been the tremendous expansion of Elks youth activities. Still another has been the remarkable spread of Elks programs for the rehabilitation of handicapped children-the cerebral palsied, the crippled, those with speech and eye defects, the retarded. The funds raised and spent by Elks for these merciful purposes are many times what they were a few years ago, and the time and labor that thousands of devoted Elks
pour into these projects are incalculable. Elkdom will continue to move ahead so long as it remains a fraternity attractive to those men who, to paraphrase Shakespeare, value manhood, honesty and good fellowship.

## Building Good Will

Elks youth programs are carried on to develop our youngsters in the right direction, and thus to build a better nation. It also happens that they are good for the Order. This was emphasized in a recent letter from William H. Haley, Youth Chairman of Elberton, Ga., Lodge with reference to the Elks National Foundation scholarship awards.
"We are also active in the Youth Leadership Contests, and always follow these up with a banquet for entrants and their families. This has done more to promote good will for our club than anything else," he wrote.

There are many lodges that do not participate in these programs. We urge them to heed Brother Haley's words.

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[^0]:    - Last year for example, there were only 8 days that were not sunny.

[^1]:    GARRETT UNDERHILL, primarily a military specialist, is considered one of the foremost authorities on Russian infantry weapons, tanks and other equipment. He has for many years viewed the Russian menace with alarm and has made an inten-
    sive study of Soviet materiol sive study of Soviet matériel. For five years he was military editor of Life Magazine and during World War II was technical and then chief editor of the Army's Military Service publications.

