


Miro Hemury TDeellgen - distinguished builder - made his first $\$ 300$ at age ten salvaging sash-weights from the San Francisco fire. At 26 - after a night school education - he bought acres of neglected dunes along the Pacific Ocean. Four years later the land had increased in value nine times. There he built 12,000 homes. Later Mr. Doelger constructed several 500 -home villages. He's now building 8,000 outstanding homes near San Francisco. Here he is shown on his yacht "Westlake".
 Custom Distilled and blended . . . to achieve rare taste plus distinctive, satin-smooth lightness. So jealously is Lord Calvert's Custom Distilled quality guarded that each
 bottle is numbered and recorded at the distillery. Here, truly, is America's "whiskey of distinction" - smoother, lighter, more enjoyable. Tonight discover how Custom Distilled Lord Calvert can make your next highball or cocktail a far, far belfer drink.

## For Men of Distinection . . . LDRDID C'ALIVRRT




THIS IS NOT a happy time for many government employees in Washington and throughout the country. No matter who wins in the November election they will be out of a job. A change in administration always brings with it a turnover in patronage even though the same party remains in office. It reaches all the way from the President's White House staff down to the various jobs a member of Congress has at his disposal. Changes in the President's cabinet mean many new faces in government departments. Newly elected Senators and Representatives bring in a host of newcomers. Those they will displace already are anxiously looking for new berths. Some have been in Washington a long time and own their komes here. They want to stay. Others will go back to the states from whence they came. Civil Service, gradually expanded through the years, has brought security to many but there are thousands who still do not come under its provisions. Their jobs depend on the person who hires them. When that person goes they go unless, as in a few cases, they are retained by the newcomer. Everybody elected to office is besieged by a multitude of friends and constituents who want to get on the federal payroll. It's quite a job to spread the jobs around, especially when the present trend is to cut government personnel all down the line.

## SEEK CHEAPER HOUSES

Mortgages of about half of all new housing built for sale are now insured by the Federal Government. The President's Materials Policy Commission is seeking to have obsolete building regulations revamped so that more houses can be built for less money. Use of substitute materials, approved by the government, is recommended.

## DISPLAY SUB MODEL

Anyone, including Communists, can see what the Navy's new atomic powered submarine will look like by visiting the Naval Museum here where a small model is on public display. You don't see a model of the atomic engine, however.

## TV CAMPAIGNING COSTLY

Campaign oratory via TV costs a lot of money but it is cheap figured on a per capita basis. Same with radio. Half hour of open time on a network costs $\$ 28,000$,
or about $\$ 1,000$ a minute. Maybe 30 to 40 million people see it. If the spot is taken from a commercial program the cost ranges from around $\$ 45,000$ to well over $\$ 100,000$. First month of campaigning, however, has shown leaders that personal appearances, hand shakes and friendly greetings still get top results. Truman hit the road for 22.000 miles and over 300 speeches four years ago. TV is, giving the candidates a break in several directions. Panel interviews, forums and debates have grown in popularity. In fact many are more interesting than set speeches. Each National Committee, under the Hatch act, can spend no more than $\$ 3,000,000$, but don't take that too literal$1 y$, Both parties, it is reported, are getting liberal contributions.

## DOCTORS EARN MORE

Commerce Department figures say the average physician last year earned $\$ 12$, 518 , or $\$ 980$ more than in 1950. Average lawyer made $\$ 9,375$, average dentist \$7,743.

## MOST POPULAR MONUMENT

All visitors to the Washington Monument are counted. It's the town's best tourist attraction and to date more than $26,100,000$ have peered out of its windows at the top. It looks high but isn't because buildings in Washington are limited to only a dozen stories except the National Press Building, where the press club is on the 13th floor.

## "A" SHELLS FOR SHIPS

Perfection of atomic shells which can be fired from naval vessels will greatly add to the striking power of this nation's big battle wagons. The A shells, it is believed, will be fired from the 16 -inch guns of the big ships, with a range of 20 miles. At present four battleships are in commission, the famous Missouri, called the "Mighty Mo", the New Jersey, the lowa and the Wisconsin.

## PLANE HAS A THRONE

That deluxe C-54 plane built for King Ibn Saud of Saudi Arabia has one gimmick even the famous "Sacred Cow", personal plane of FDR, didn't have-a revolving throne in a court chamber with 18 seats. They say the king tried to buy the Sacred Cow because he liked the electric elevator. That plane, however, is still
very much in service by the Military Air Transport to carry important guests. The king's new plane has an elevator too. Also a magnificent bedroom with an Also bed. It cost about a million dollars, wize to Saudi Arabia's king is just which oil.

## WORKING STUDENTS

School bells are ringing again and over a million and a half boys and girls from 14 to 17 are both studying and worls ing, most of them in part time jobs. Back in 1940 working students in this clack totaled but 300,000 , census bureau reports. The figure now is at an all rehigh, except for the war year all time it soared to over two and a gurar when lion. These high school workers quarter mil. a substantial part of Amerers now are labor force. They're our leaders mighty
morrow.

## COPS ARE COPS

## District policemen are not allowed to

 be taxi drivers or Work as sightseed to guides during their off-hours, the Coms missioners have ruled. They claim a comdriving a cab ty and if he's guiding or serve if needed. wouldn't be able to
## WONDER DRUG PROBLEM

 drugs, extremely powerful in checking infections, has been found to chase a dangerous anemia and death in a very few out of hundreds of thousands of treatments. The drug is so valuable, however that U. S. Food and Drug Administration has no plan to ban its use. Scientists are working on the problem.
## CAPITAL CAROUSEL

## FBI now has 124.556.405 finger prints

 Washington newspaper reporters voted Rep. John Fitzgerald Kennedy of Boston the best looking man in the House. Now he's running for the Senate... Rep. Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr., of New York, was second . . . . Sightseers are snapping pictures of the first Musselman mosque built in the United States, recently completed. which has a minaret, or tower. 159 feet high exactly like those of the Middle East. ...Army sleeping bags are being filled with chicken feathers instead of wool. GI's can crow instead of bleat in their sleep.
## LADIFSI STOP DARNING SOX



SPECIALLY TWISTED WITH ADDED YARNS FOR EXTRA WEAR AND COMFORT GUARANTEDD AGAINST HOLES FOR A WHOLE YEAR! OR GET NEW SOX FREE!

Think of it: If a hole is worn in any palr of these Men's han year, YOU GET NEW ONES ABSOLUTELY FREEand they cost less than 60 a pair:
Here's why we can make this offer: First, you get a real bargain by ordering DIRECT from the joy Hosiery Co. Second these good-looking socks are Hosiery Co. Second, these good-looking socks are made of rer-strength Nylon reinforced with added twist, super-strength Nylon reinforced with adided yarns, gives them their wear-defying durability. What's more, the heels and toes are NYLON RE-
INFORCED for extra protection at points of hardINFORC

You'll be delighted with the smart ribbed appearnce of these socks-their lustrous, silky smooth ance of these socks- their lustrous, silky smooth anklet or regular length, of assorted colors, or all black, or all white. Wash-fast colors never run or fade.

## NO HOLES NO MAENDING

 OR DARNINGSEE THEM! FEEL THEM! EXAMINE THEM!-WITHOUT OBLIGATION
Prove to yourself that this is one of the biggest values in men's hose you have ever seen. Let us send you a box of five pairs for hose you have ever seen. Let us send you a box of five pairs for these EXAMM Certisicate with others costing buy or return the socks and you will be out nothing. And the wear is guaranteed for an entire year!

Mail the coupon or write today, specifying size, whether anklet or regular length, color preference (see list). Don't delay. You take no risk. Read money-back offer in coupon.
JOY HOSIERY CO., Depto S-275, Cliffon, New Jersey



To Keep Próspects
Reminded With
 business gifts


Ball Point Pen and Pencil Set


New "Autopoint" "PLASTIC" BILLFOLDS

## Simulafed Pin Seal

 Lizard and Alligafor Grains Send now for this booklet of "Your 37 Sales Plans" showing how "Autopoint" inexpensive Business Gifts build good will, get you more sales at less cost, keep customers repeating.Used and praised by leading sales executives, this booklet gives you 37 tried and proved ways to make useful "Autopoint'" Gifts pay dividends. Mail coupon for your free copy and Catalog of gifts that get the business.

## How To Cut Your Firm's

Pencil Costs IN HALF!
Let uss show you how. Famous "Autopoint" Pencils for Organization use save pencil sharpening time, give you greater efficiency - can cut your
cil costs IN HALF! Check coupon
"Autopoint" is a trademark of Autopoint Co., Chicago

## MAIL COUPON FOR FREE BOOKLET

```
| AUTOPOINT CO., DepI.EM-10,Chicago 40,III.
Send free, copy of booklet "Your37 Sales Pl, ns",
and catalog of "Autopoint" Business Gifts
\square \text { Send money-saving facts and quansity }
on "Autopoint" Pencils for Organization Use
Name
Company
Position
Street Address
City Zone State
\square Check here to have representative call
```

VOL. 31
NATIONAL PUBLICATION OF THE BENEVOLENT AND PROTECTIVE ORDER OF ELKSOF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. PUBLISHED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE
GRAND LODGE BY THE NATIONAL MEMORIAL AND PUBLICATION COMMISSION.
THE ELKS NATIONAL MEMORIAL AND PUBLICATION COMMISSION

JOHN S. McCLELLAND
Secretary
MICHAEL F. SHANNON Asst. Secy. and Asst. Treas.

JAMES T. HALLINAN Treasurer
$\left.\begin{array}{ccc} & \begin{array}{c}\text { JAMES R. NICHOLSON } \\ \text { General Manager }\end{array} \\ \text { LEE C. HICKEY } \\ \text { Editor }\end{array}\right]$
editorial offices, 50 E. 42nd St., New York 17, N. Y.

## CONTENTS FOR OCTOBER, 1952

## COVER BY BOB KUHN

TOM WRIGLEY WRITES FROM WASHINGTON ..... 2
ELKDOM'S HOME..............................................Dickson Hartwell ..... 6ELKS BACK "KNOW YOUR AMERICA" WEEKELKS NATIONAL SERVICE COMMISSION ACTIVITIES.8
10
A MESSAGE FROM THE GRAND EXALTED RULER ..... 11
WINNERS AT THE CONVENTION ..... 12
BUSINESS OUTLOOK FOR THE FOURTHQUARTERDr. Marcus Nadler14
FALL HUNTING SECTION. ..... 15
Loafer Wolf. William Byron Mowrey ..... 16
The Bears and I. Ted Trueblood ..... 18
"How Can You Miss?", Dan Holland ..... 20
In the Doghouse Ed Faust ..... 22
NEWS OF THE STATE ASSOCIATIONS ..... 23
NEWS OF THE LODGES ..... 24
A CITY AND A SHIP Horace Sutton ..... 26
ELKS FAMILY SHOPPER ..... 30
ELKS AND THE FIGHT ON POLIO Basil O'Connor ..... 36
GRAND LODGE OFFICERS AND COMMITTEEMEN-1952-1953. ..... 56
DISTRICT DEPUTIES FOR 1952-1953 ..... 57
NASHVILLE ELKS BACK STRONG SCOUT PROGRAM
58
58
EDITORIAL ..... 59

|  | ADVERTISING OFFICES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CHICAGO | NEW YORK | LOS ANGELES |
| 360North Michigan <br> STATE 2-6662 | 50 East 42nd Street | 1646 Wilshire Boulevard |
| VANDEBILT 6.4660 | DUNKIRK 8-5187 |  |

$$
\begin{array}{cc}
\text { DETROIT } & \text { SAN FRANCISCO } \\
2970 \text { West Grand Boulevard } & 1204 \text { Russ Building } \\
\text { TRINITY } 5.7026 & \\
\text { SUTTER } 1.2251
\end{array}
$$

CHANGE OF ADDRESS: Postmasters are asked to send Form 3578 notices complete with the key number which is imprinted at upper left-hand corner of mailing address. to The EIks Magazine, 50 E . 42 nd Street. New York 17 . N. I. Members are asked, in changing address, to send this information (1) Name: (2) Lodge number: (3) Membership ThB ELKs Magazine, Volume 31, No. 5. October allow 30 days for a change of address to be effected. Published monthy at MeCall Street Dayton. Ohio, by the Benerolent and Protective Order of Elks of the Enited States of America. Entered as second-class matter November 1940, at the Post office at Dayton, Ohio, under the Act of August 24 , $191 \%$. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of Dostage provided for in Section lio3, Act of October 3, 1916 , authorized May 20.1922 .2 . Printed in Dayton. Ohio. year; for non-Elks, $\$ 2.00$ a year: for Canadian postage, add 50 cents a year for forits Possessions, for Elks, $\$ 1.00$ a Subscriptions are payable in advance. Manuscripts must be typewritten and accompanied by sufficient postage for their return via first class mail. They will be handled with care but this Magazine assumes no responsibility for their safets.

## Looking forward to ST. LOUIS - and back to NEW YORK

AS WE GO TO PRESS, Grand Exalted Ruler Stern announces that the 1953 Convention will be held in St. Louis, Mo., July 5th to 9th. The last Grand Lodge Session in this great city of the Mid-west was held in 1939. Headquarters for the Convention will be the Hotel Jefferson. While thinking ahead to the Convention next summer, all members of the Order who were at the Convention last July will recall pleasant memories of a Convention for which no effort was spared to make it a success.

Starting with the Opening Public Session in the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, Brother Thomas J. Curran, a member of New York No. 1 Lodge and Secretary of State of New York, gave an eloquent and inspired address welcoming the Order to the Empire State. This address that held the attention of many thousands present sounded a keynote that proved an accurate forecast of the events to come. That evening there were other notable addresses by dignitaries, including James A. Farley and Mayor Impellitteri, both members of the Order, as well as Grand Exalted Ruler Davis.

The next morning there was a rousing demonstration by the delegates after Grand Exalted Ruler Sam Stern was elected and the stirring impression created is not soon to be forgotten. To name only a few more of the many high spots of this Convention: later in the week there was the dramatic Report of Past Grand Exalted Ruler Hallinan for the Elks National Service Commission, of which he is chairman. Then there were the Reports of the Elks National Foundation given by Past Grand Exalted Rulers Malley and Thompson, Chairman and Secretary, respectively, covering the outstanding year's work of the Foundation. As we look ahead to St. Louis next summer, we well know that in this historic city again we will enjoy and profit by another great Convention.

## DENVER LODGE SEEKS BRONZE ELK

Denver, Colorado, Lodge No. 17 is interested in obtaining a bronze elk, either full or half size in standing or lying position, for use as a marker for the new Elks' Rest in Fairmount Cemetery. If any lodge has a bronze elk available and would like to dispose of it, letters should be addressed to James J. Pitt, Secretary of Denver Lodge, 14th and California Streets.


SEE YOUR PREST-O-LITE DEALER FOR FREE PRO FOOTBALL SCHEDULES

# Ellkdoms Home 

## BY DICKSON HARTWELL

SOMEONE once defined home as the place where the heart is. A cynic has said it is wherever he hangs his hat. To the mariner it may be the fo'castle, to the ranger the vast forest, to the frontline soldier a wet and shallow foxhole. Whatever it is-wherever it is-home to all men has one common denominator. It is sanctuary.
Home is where it is safe. Home is where all others are outlanders. Home is where a man belongs, even briefly; where he rests his head in comfort and finds respite. Where his person is sacred; where he is master-protector and protected.

These are the things home is made of.
To 295 men I spent some time with recently, home is a colonnaded mansion in the foothills of the Blue Ridge Mountains in southern Virginia. The place is called The Elks National Home; it is not the name that makes it so, but what it is.

What it is, I discovered, is a remarkable demonstration of good will in action
in a field that sociologists frankly admit baffles them.
Early this year, for example, a serious group of the country's 75 leading experts on the problems of the aged assembled for an intensive three-day conference at Arden House, New York, where Columbia University recently established a center for free discussion of national and international problems.

Leaders in business, medicine, sociology and labor pondered one of the most perplexing and urgent problems of the day. It might be summed up this way: are the increasing number of older people in this country getting a square deal? The answer, after 72 hours filled with cogitation: they are not!

It is a pity those leaders could not have spent a couple of hours with Superintendent Robert A. Scott going through the Elks National Home in Bedford, Virginia. Bob Scott was there 25 years last August and he could have shown them a thing or two. They would have seen an operation which the several hundred participants would doubtless call the squarest deal they ever had. The men


Settled in his room, the new member of this club within a club contemplates the bright sky that will illuminate the days ahead.
at the National Home are exactly the kind of people the conclave at Arden House was concerned about-those aged 65 to 80 or so. There are now more than $12,300,000$ in the country-and most of them have earned their right to a square deal.
The experts can stop worrying about that segment which is at the Elks National Home. For this impressive yet comfortable place, which all Elks help maintain for Brothers who want to be there, gives its members opportunities which the experts at the Arden House assembly agreed older folks must have-and rarely get.
Sociologists agree that older peoplelike everyone else-need access to recreational hobbies. There are dozens of hobbies at the Elks Home. One member paints huge murals for the fun of it. Last Christmas he cut out and painted a Santa Claus sled complete with reindeer that was 42 feet long. Brilliantly lighted up at night, and displayed where all could see, it attracted thousands of visitors from miles around. They had never seen anything like it. There are work shops, games of all kinds and a complete dark room, though camera bugs are rare.

The medical experts in this field-geriatricians, they call themselves-insist that older people need full and special medical services. The hospital in the Elks Home is no glorified infirmary. It is one of the most completely equipped of its kind in the State and rates a top class license.
Educators say active interest in current events should be maintained among older people. Every day the Elks Home receives the latest newspapers from Los Angeles, New York, Boston, Seattle, Indianapolis, Cleveland, Pittsburgh. Des Moines, Philadelphia, Denver and other cities. And for those whose eyesight has dimmed faster than their wit there is a daily session in the library where up-todate papers are read aloud.

What everybody agrees upon is that oldsters have got to have fun. And the members of the Home have it in considerable measure. They have their own movie theater-a huge affair with roomy, comfortable seats and a stage large enough for big-time. live entertainment. They have their card and billiard rooms, and a

## At Bedford, the Elks

## have founded what

## is truly home for <br> their aged Brothers.

library, occasional picnic suppers and access to the delights of Bedford or nearby Roanoke. Some of them take off for a weekend once in a while.

The Trustees of the Home did not work from a list of sociological specifications when in 1902 it was decided to create a sanctuary for retiring Elks. However, they brought forth a real home in both the emotional and sociological meaning of the word simply by doing what comes naturally. And what makes it so, here as elsewhere, is the accumulation of little things; the small niceties that can be mortared-like small bricks out of which come sound buildings, enduring and strong-into the whole of a rich living experience. All the guests at Bedford, for example, are supplied whatever clothing they need by the Home and every effort is extended to insure wide variety.

It is evident in other little things, too. The dining room is beautifully designed with symmetrical brick walls rising to a graceful, oval ceiling of warmly bright, contrasting cream. At one end is the traditional elk head mounted above an oil painting of an elk. At the other end are (Continued on page 42)


New Adventure in Living-a member gets a first look at the impressive entrance to the Elks National Home where hundreds have found sanctuary.


The dairy herd at the Elks Home is the result of many years of planning and is producing outstanding records.


Superintendent Scott points to the fraternal murals in the dining room. Painted by resident Tom Sidonia.

## Elks Back

## "Fnow Your America" THeek

THAT "Know Your America Week" has great potentialities as a nationally celebrated, annual event in connection with Flag Day was substantiated by the work of certain Elks' lodges sponsoring special programs last June 8th to 14th when "Know Your America Week" was celebrated. The "Week" was originated by the All America Conference to Combat Communism with the aim of bringing the full force of an informed citizenry to bear on democracy's present day problems. The Conference is composed of seventy patriotic organizations and "Know Your America Week" was the result of pilot programs in Buffalo and Milwaukee, as reported in our April issue.

The Elk programs are all the more remarkable when it is taken into consideration that the lodges had less than
two weeks to prepare their celebrations. Nevertheless, they prepared their "Know Your America Week" programs with outstanding initiative and imagination and with unusual community benefit.

One of the most outstanding programs was prepared by Miami Beach, Lodge No. 1601, which sponsored a program aimed at symbolizing the need for a greater awareness of the heritage, ideals and working of American democracy. This lodge did not receive the suggestion until May 22nd, but officers took action immediately, although only twelve days were available, and presented a program of great merit under the direction of Lawrence E. Hoffman, Chairman. The program opened on June with Proclamations by the Mayors of Greater Miami designating "Know Your America Week" under the initiative of Brother


Officers of Holdenville, Okla., lodge, sponsors of "Know Your America Week". Left to right: Cloe Ellis, C. A. Moore, James B. Sandlin, Dale Middleton, Jack Amrey, T. D. Ramsey, T. I. Hayes, Clyde Dowdy, C. E. Davis, Kize Morse, Bob Willis, J. B. Leftwich and Rev. Norman Stockett.

Chelsie J. Senerchia, Mayor of Miami. Two days later at a public ceremony, Senator George Smathers lighted the Torch of Freedom which burned for seven days and nights as a symbol of the event. The torch was at the entrance to the Miami Beach City Auditorium. Through the work of the Flag Day Committee, the Miami Beach Lodge took large space in the local newspaper announcing the Flag Day ceremonies to be held Saturday night, June 14th, on the Elks' Lodge Patio as the concluding ceremony of "Know Your America Week". At the services Senior Circuit Court Judge George E. Holt gave the chief address and the American Legion Guard of Honor assisted the ceremonies by presenting the nine Flags that have flown over our country since the Continental Congress adopted the Stars and Stripes as our national ensign.
On June 10th, there was an exhibition of facsimiles of Freedom Train Documents and at the regular lodge meeting on June 12th a Marine Colonel addressed lodge members about the part played by the Marine Corps.

One of the outstanding factors in the success of the Miami Beach lodge program was the wholehearted cooperation given by the local press which ran daily accounts of the "Know Your America Week" activities.
Another lodge that presented an outstanding program was Fall River, Mass., Lodge No. 118. The program opened Sunday, June 8th, by having persons of all faiths attend their respective places of worship and pray for preservation of American freedoms and protection from communist totalitarianism. Monday featured Labor and Management Night with exercises aimed at rededication to the American system of labor-management relations. On Tuesday Government Night was held and the public was urged to take part in the tour of City Hall and the visit to the City Council Chamber. Com-


Presentation to Admiral McCrae during Fall River, Mass., lodge patriotic celebration. Left to right: Michel Ryan, Louis A. Shea, Jr., Chairman, Admiral McCrae, Thomas McGuire and Arthur J. Cormier, Exalted Ruler.


Lighting of Torch of Freedom in event sponsored by Miami Beach lodge. Left to right: Edward T. Newman, June Trau, Exalted Ruler David M. Trau, Jacob Katz and United States Senator George Smathers.
munity Night followed on Wednesday when civic organizations held programs emphasizing the values of the American heritage. The following night Education was honored by events which included the new citizens program at the Technical High School and radio programs stressing the role of education in teaching an appreciation of American ideals. The following evening was War Veterans' Night at the Elks' lodge. Admiral McCrae, of the First Naval District, was the guest speaker and he was presented a plaque with a framed diagram of relative German and Allied Fleet positions at the time of the surrender in 1918. Exalted Ruler Arthur J. Cormier opened the program and introduced Louis A. Shea, Jr., Chairman of the "Know Your America Week" activities. The program closed Monday, June 16th, with the Elks' Annual Flag Day program at South Park. Rear Admiral Leonard W. Bailey delivered the principal address. The ceremonies consisted of a flag assembly, erection of a floral bell of liberty, altar exercises and vocal and musical selections.

Holdenville, Okla., Lodge, No. 1796, also sponsored a splendid "Know Your America Week" program. The program opened Sunday, June 8th, with services in the city's churches. The following day Senator Paul Ballinger addressed the Lions Club at noon on citizenship and on Tuesday the Rotary Club had a Labor-Management meeting of a patriotic nature. On Wednesday the Kiwanis Club held a Government meeting. On the following day there was a youth and school education program in the Civic Center. The Holdenville Elks took a full-page ad in the local newspaper to announce the seven-day ceremony which was climaxed by a Flag Day program of the Elks and

American Legion Post. During the week there were spot announcements over the radio each day and the Holdenville press gave the event daily coverage. Considering the time available prior to the event, the results were more than satisfactory and a lasting impression was made on the citizens of Holdenville, according to T. D. Ramsey, Exalted Ruler.-

Providence, R. I., Lodge, No. 14, accomplished a great deal during "Know Your America Week" under the Chairmanship of Robert J. Eaton. Governor Dennis J. Roberts of Rhode Island, a member of Providence Lodge, signed the "Know Your America Week" Proclamation. There was a television observance
on Flag Day through Station WJAR-TV. San Benito, Texas, Lodge, No. 1661, with E.R. H. B. Livingston as General Chairman, had an unusual Flag Day program climaxing "Know Your America Week" in that city. Services were held at the Elks Lodge and consisted of patriotic music and addresses.

From these observances by Elks' lodges in the North, South and West, it is evident that with proper planning "Know Your America Week" can become a national and patriotic event that will immeasurably strengthen our American institutions by making every member of the community more aware of our great traditions and our responsibilities as citizens.


Gov. Roberts signs Proclamation during "Week" sponsored by Providence, R.I., lodge. Left to right: Henry J. McQuillan, Thomas H. Black, Joseph E. Venditto, Exalted Ruler, Gov. Dennis J. Roberts, Robert J. Eaton, Chairman, John A. Gross, Vice-Chairman, and Louis W. Fenner.

## ELKS

## NATIONAL SERVICE COMMISSION ACTIVITIES



Above: For the past three years, the Elks of Illinois have put on an Annual Carnival for the entertainment of servicemen at Vaughan Hospital. This picture was taken at the last one.

Right: A photograph taken during one of the frequent and very popular bingo games held by the Alabama Elks Committee in conjunction with the ladies of Montgomery Lodge.

Above: Pictured with a few of the guests at a party given at the Hyannis, Mass., Elks Fraternal Center for the personnel of the Camp Edwards Band were Judges P. M. Swift and Charles Goode, Police Chief H. W. Lawes, Jr., Board of Selectmen Chairman Victor Adams, E.R. William J. McArdle and the Fraternal Center Chairman, Elmer E. A. Richards.


North Carolina Elks and their ladies circulate among the convalescent servicemen they entertain regularly at the VA Hospital in Asheville.


As part of the Wash. State Elks program, J. O. Belcher helps patients collate copies of the Walla Walla VA Hospital newspaper, "Fluoroscoop".

## A MESSAGE FROM

## THE GRAND EXALTED RULER



My dear Brothers:
Let me talk to you about a subject very close to my heart.
This Grand Lodge Year, 1952-53, in which I'm privileged to lead our Order marks the Silver Anniversary of the Elks National Foundation. I am Foundationminded, as they say, because I have taken a part in the humanitarian projects of our Order which either have taken inspiration from the Foundation or have been financed, nourished, and encouraged by the Foundation. To me the Elks National Foundation is indeed the heart of Elkdom. I find in working with it and for it that warmth and glow that can be experienced only when one is conscious that he is performing a good and righteous act. I'm very much like you, my Brothers, and all the good-intentioned people-I wish to do so much but find that I can do so little personally because of lack of time or facility or both.

So I have seized upon this fine institution of our Order as the agency by which I may do so much that I wish to do in every department of good works and deeds. Through the Elks National Foundation I'm sending boys and girls to college who otherwise might be deprived of higher education; I'm helping to remold crippled children and give them opportunity for normal lives; I'm breaking down the confining walls and freeing the imprisoned minds of the thousands afflicted with Cerebral Palsy and giving these children of God their chance for a happy existence; I'm supporting summer camps, fresh air recreation centers, playgrounds, and swimming pools for the thousands of underprivileged children born and raised in the crowded cities; I'm fighting disease, healing the afflicted, extending tenderness to the unfortunate; I'm guiding the youth of America and training them for leadership of this wonderful country in the pattern of our great illustrious and patriotic forebears.

Do you wonder that I feel a thrill of satisfaction that while I am walking about as a practical everyday sort of fellow, I'm participating in merciful deeds and contributing to the well-being, success and happiness of my fellow man, and that this realization brings me contentment as I watch the glow of each day's setting sun.

Won't you join me in this daily journey by adopting the same means that I have found so effective and satisfying. Contribute to the Elks National Foundation! Do it now! Do it this year when it will mean so much to me as Grand Exalted Ruler and will help celebrate the Silver Anniversary of the Foundation. Come my Brothers, join me in this splendid effort. I appeal to every individual Elk, to every Lodge, to every State Association to make a substantial donation to the Elks National Foundation so that through the combined efforts of over a million Elks, over sixteen hundred Lodges, and forty-eight State Associations there will be recorded for this Silver Anniversary year the greatest annual total in the history of the Elks National Foundation.

You will be giving away nothing. Every dollar donated is "bread cast upon the waters." There will come back to you and your state and your community more in material gain than you have given; and in addition, the happiness that you'll experience will be reward immeasurable.
"What you keep is lost-
What you give is forever yours."
Sincerely and fraternally,


SAM STERN

## Winners at the Convention



EERY Elk attending the Grand Lodge Convention is heartened by the inspiring and colorful presentations of the bands, choruses and drill teams. Each year at considerable personal sacrifice these talented groups come to the Grand Lodge Sessions to provide entertainment and dramatic effects. This year there was a particularly fine turnout and on these two pages we show eight of the groups present in New York, namely: The outstanding choruses from Hanover and York, Pa. The splendidly trained drill teams from Pottstown and Lancaster, Pa. The talented bands that came all the way from Fargo, N.D., and Great Falls, Mont. And the youthful and colorful Junior Drum and Bugle Corps from Evanston, Ill., and the Elks Boys Band from Washington, D.C.

The winning Senior Band, from the Fargo, N.D., lodge, in a colorful demonstration on Elks Day held at the Yankee Stadium.


The celebrated male chorus from Hanover, Pa., lodge, again was awarded top honors.

The new national championship drill feam from Pottstown, Pa., at Rockefeller Center.

Right: the band from Great Falls, Mont., lodge marches by the grandstand at the Yankee Stadium where it entertained a large Elks Day Crowd.


Right: The male chorus from York, Pa., which won second award at the Convention, provided many pleasant moments of musical enjoyment.

Right: The famous drill team from Lancaster, Pa., that has brought so much to many Conventions.

Left: The "Lancers", the National Championship Junior Drum and Bugle Corps from Evanston, III., for the second straight year won top honors.


BY DR. MARCUS NADLER

Dr. Nadler is Professor of. Finance at New York University. This article is a follow-up of his forecasts for business conditions in 1952 which ran in January and May.

DISCUSSING the outlook for business in the May 1952 issue of The Elks Magazine, the author stated: "Business activity will continue at a high level during the second and third quarters of this year." Aside from the decline in the steel output caused by the prolonged strike, business activity in the aggregate during the second and third quarters remained at a high level and this high level of activity will in all probability continue for the remainder of the year. The steel strike did, however, have a pronounced effect on the immediate general business outlook. The sharp curtailment in the steel output led to reduced production in many steelconsuming industries, thus creating a new accumulated demand for a variety of commodities. This demand will. however, be filled in the not distant future.

In spite of this newly-created pent-up demand for many articles, particularly consumers' durable goods, aided further by the repeal of Regulation W under which the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System had the power to regulate installment credit, it is becoming quite clear that the sellers' market in many lines is rapidly coming to an end. This fact will be of considerable importance not so much in the immediate future but rather toward the middle of next year when competition is bound to be keener than for many years past.

For the remainder of the year the general level of business activity will continue to be influenced by the following forces:

1: Steadily increasing military expenditures which create a demand for raw materials and labor.
2: Large capital expenditures by cor-

## for the Fourth Quarter

porations-estimated for the present year at approximately $\$ 26$ billion, the highest since the end of the war.

3: High wages. The latter in many cases have increased beyond the rise in the cost of living, so that the real income of workers in most manufacturing industries is higher than before.

Although many sections of the country have been hard hit by the drought, crops, on the whole, are good, farm prices are high and hence farm income will remain at a high level.
The national income of the country continues upward and for the second quarter of 1952 stands at the annual rate of $\$ 288.4$ billion as compared with $\$ 274.8$ billion a year ago. The disposable income of the people, net after taxes, was, in the June, 1952, quarter, at the annual rate of $\$ 231.5$ billion as compared with $\$ 223.2$ billion a year ago. Moreover, the people are now not so savings-minded as they were a few months ago and hence a larger percentage of the disposable income is being spent. Thus, for example, while in the last quarter of 1951 personal savings ran at the annual rate of $\$ 21$ billion, and in the first three months of 1952 at $\$ 17.3$ billion, in the June, 1952, quarter the annual rate of savings was $\$ 161 / 2$ billion.

## BUILDING GOES FORWARD

Building construction, although somewhat on a smaller scale than a year ago, so far this year is greater than originally anticipated and the total valuation of construction contracts awarded in the first six months this year amounted to $\$ 7,758$ million as compared with $\$ 8,809$ million for the corresponding period a year ago. ( 37 states, F. W. Dodge data.) Employment is at a high level and in all probability will remain at this level until seasonal factors cause a decline.

Although the effects of the steel strike are somewhat inflationary in character, and although the cost of living in the United States, notably food, has steadily increased in the last few months, the forces of inflation and deflation still remain in balance. There are both inflationary and deflationary forces operating in the economy and it is not very easy to draw conclusions as to which will predominate. The difficulty lies primarily in the fact that psychology plays such an important role and that the attitude of the ultimate consumer can have a pronounced effect on the movement of commodity prices.

On the inflationary side the increase in
wages in the steel industry, followed by similar increases in other industries, is the most important factor. At present it is not known what the attitude of the Coal Miners Union will be and whether we are to experience another prolonged strike. A prolonged coal strike would affect not only the coal industry but also a number of others and may bring about not only a slowing down in aggregate production, thereby creating a new pentup demand, but also actually increase the cost of production.

## MAY BORROW

The government deficit is still large although not as great as envisaged by the President in the Budget Message of January. At that time it was believed that the Federal government would end the 1953 fiscal year with a deficit of $\$ 14$ billion. The revised estimates place this figure at around $\$ 10$ billion, which means that the Treasury may have to borrow an additional $\$ 6$ billion. Most of this money has already been borrowed by the Treasury and hence no additional open market offering of Treasury obligations may take place during the remainder of the year.

On the deflationary side mention should be made of the following developments:

1: Money is tight and in all probability the Reserve authorities will continue with their present credit policy for the rest of the year.

2: Exports from the United States are decreasing as compared with a year ago and in all probability this tendency will continue, particularly as regards manufactured articles. Competition from Europe is bound to increase.

3: The productive capacity of the country is very great and is still increasing. Within a few weeks the losses caused by the steel strike will have been made up and the demand and supply for goods should again be in balance.

There are, however, certain possibilities which should not be overlooked and they are, briefly, as follows:

1-The outcome of the election. In an election year psychological forces always play an important role. Nobody can predict at present what the outcome of the election will be nor how the people at large will react to the result. In a period when the pent-up demand for commodities is still very great, as in 1948, the outcome of the election could not influence materially the level of business activity as is the case today when the
(Continued on page 47)


## All the time, he was lulling their fears

## and looking them over with an expert eye.

T WAS a fine, Indian-summer day in the Liard Rockies. On a hog-back a little above timberline Alec and I'd been sitting in a nest of boulders for over three hours, watching and waiting. It was getting down to the tail of the afternoon but so far I hadn't seen a single wolf, hadn't even heard any back in the big snowies to the west of us. And Alec hadn't yet had a glimpse of the dangerous rogue bear he'd been given the job of hunting down and killing.
"It looks like today's going to be a bust for both of us, Alec," I remarked.
Alec shook his head. "You'll see wolves. Any time now. Hot of the day's over, flies've died down, so the caribou'll be drifting out of the brush. For the evening browse. That'll bring the wolves out."
"How about your bear-what d'you figure he'll do?"



## BY TED TRUEBLOOD

Ted's encounters with smart bears have been one-sided.

IAM a bear hunter. I state this as a fact for record. I am not a bear killer or a bear shooter or even a bear chaser up trees with hounds. I am simply a bear hunter.

There once was a time when I was not. Since those days, however, the bears and I have had certain experiences-all of which were decidedly to their advantage -and I have changed my mind. I propose to relate what brought about this reversal, as well as the subsequent developments.

It has been my good fortune to observe quite a lot of black bears undisturbed in the wilds. I love to watch them. Many of their actions are surprisingly like those of a person. Their shuffling gait as they sniff and nose around among the down logs and brush appears clumsy almost to the point of being ludicrous. When a bear decides to rip open one of those logs for the grubs inside, however, his strength is terrific. And when they spring into action, either from alarm or some other cause, their clumsiness vanishes instantly. Their movements become incredibly sure and swift.

Once when I was not a bear hunter, I shot a bear. I was deer hunting and he stepped out and I shot him, just like that. As soon as I pulled the trigger and knew that my aim was good, I regretted it. In the West the bears lead a harried existence. Government hunters pursue them relentlessly. Sheep herders kill them on sight. Some areas have no closed season whatever, and rare indeed is the man who will pass up a shot at a bear, even in summer. Old sows and cubs are killed as often as any others. So when I shot that first bear I felt as though I was picking on an animal that already had trouble enough without my adding to it.

For many seasons afterward, I steadfastly refused to shoot at any bear. I saw a lot of them. One fall alone, while hunting in a remote area where stock does
not range and where, consequently, the bears are seldom molested, I saw eleven. I looked one of them right in the eye at a distance of no more than forty feet for several seconds. (Apparently I looked worse to him than he did to me: he left in a terrible rush.)

The others. while not so close, still provided fair shots. But I refused to molest them. I had nothing against the bears and I assumed that they had nothing against me. This may have been in error. My bear troubles began the next year.

That fall I shot a deer and hung the quarters, which I enclosed in cotton bags to keep the flies off, on a pole between two trees. The lowest points were about five feet above the ground. He remained there for several days, and when I went to get him with the packer we discovered that a bear had been enjoying a free meal. He had stood beneath the meat bags and eaten his fill.
Pete Barrett hunted with me that fall, and his game was hanging about three miles farther from camp than mine. We rode on to get Pete's first, and when we returned the robber was at his dirty work. Nobody had a gun. The bear glanced calmly at us over his shoulder as we approached and continued his meal. When we got uncomfortably close, he ambled away a short distance and sat down under a lodgepole pine.

This was too much. George McCoy, the packer, had his shepherd dog along. He sicked him on the bear and we rode after them as hard as we could go for half a mile. Bruin finally scrambled into a tangle of down timber and we gave up. This probably was just as well. I don't know what we'd have done with him if we had caught him. I certainly don't want to rassle a bear.

When we went back to load the meat on the pack horses, we discovered that he had eaten about forty pounds of loin -not a bite of anything else. As my
friend Al Miller said when his sixteen-year-old boy ordered a $\$ 400$ shotgun, "Nothing too good for us Millers!" Apparently bruin figured there was "nothing too good for us bears."
The next fall, hunting in the same area, my wife and I really had bear trouble. First, one slipped into camp while we were out and made off with a side of bacon-our only bacon.

A couple of days later, I shot a deer. Knowing that there were a lot of bears around, I decided to make sure it would be safe until the packer came to bring it to camp. I built a tripod of poles, each twenty feet long and five inches through at the butt, and suspended the dressed carcass from it. The lowest point was a good eight feet off the ground. Then. positive it would be all right. I hunted in the other direction from camp for several days.

When I returned, I discovered that the bears were more clever than I had


# and 

Illustrated by William Von Riegen

thought. Judging from the tracks, a whole bevy of them had been there. They had gnawed one leg of the tripod in two. After it toppled over they had eaten every trace of the deer, except for a few scraps of bone and some hair.
I sat on the hillside 200 yards away and watched for six hours, hoping that some more incautious or more-hungry bear would return to the scene of the robbery in search of tidbits that had been missed before. None did.

During this long vigil, of course, I was determined to shoot a bear. I was not yet a bear hunter, however. I intended to shoot one of the bears that had eaten my deer, but if I had seen one a mile away from the scene of the crime, on my way back to camp, I probably would not have shot at it. I was wavering, but not convinced. The clincher came after I got in.

As soon as I did, my wife told me that she had spent most of the day guarding her deer because she could tell from the tracks that a bear had been snooping around it within the last few hours. It was about a quarter mile from camp in the other direction. I went back with her and we hung the quarters from a pole between two smooth, slender trees. When we had it twenty feet off the ground we decided it was safe-I was getting to the point where I didn't intend to take any chances.

Then we laid the remaining parts in an open spot and retreated a hundred yards downwind to watch. No bears showed up before dark. The next morning, our bait was gone.

The deer that I had shot was already hung high, a short distance from hers.
(Continued on page 48)

I looked the bear right in the eye at a distance of no more than forty feet. He left in a rush.


The mystery of the shotgun lies in the fact that the wing shot must literally shoot where they aren't.

# "How <br> cal you miss?" 

BY DAN HOLLAND ILLUSTRATED BY C. E. MONROE, JR.

## The uminitiated's questiom is quickly

 amswered whem the tries wing shooting.SHOTGUN shooting should be easy. Anyone knows that-especially anyone who has never tried it. Inform a nonshooter, for instance, that the shell commonly used on the skeet field contains approximately 650 pellets, one or two of which can possibly break a clay target or bring down a bird in the field, and his comments will assure you that it is easy. Among other things, he is almost certain to ask: "How can you miss?"

Even more interesting than getting this immediate impression is watching the consternation of such a person the first few times he fires a shotgun at a moving target. After a few unsuccessful attempts, he'll probably conclude that some kind of a trick is being played on him, that it wouldn't be possible to fire a pattern of 650 pellets and miss so consistently.

It's enough to make anyone scratch his head when he tries to reconcile the facts

of a shotgun with a few easy misses. Even today, after shooting a shotgun ever since I was big enough to lift one to my shoulder, I sometimes stop and ask myself the uninitiated's same question: "How can you miss like that?"

The mystery of the shotgun lies in the fact that the wing shot must literally shoot where they aren't. He seldom aims directly at a target as does the rifle shooter; instead, he fires at an imaginary point in space somewhere ahead of the moving target where he thinks it is going to be a moment later. The explanation is that a shotgun charge travels at a comparatively slow rate of speed. It requires a normal load roughly one-tenth of a second from the instant it leaves the muzzle to travel a distance of 30 yards. A tenth of a second doesn't sound like much time; however, a target moving at 30 miles an hour will go about 4 feet in this fraction of time. Obviously, then, if
this 30 -mile-an-hour target were crossing at right angles to the line of fire, the shotgun charge would have to be directed 4 feet ahead of it in order to connect. This distance is what is known as lead. It is the basis of all wing shooting.

Lead is a common phenomenon in everyday life. A football player tosses a pass well ahead of his intended receiver in order that they will arrive at the same point at the same time. A person meeting a train leads it a matter of miles. Or, in reverse, a driver on the highway judges the speed and direction of another car, such as one traveling a crossroad, in order not to intercept it. There's no mystery in the fact of lead. The trick is to put it into practice.

Ballistics, applied so successfully to the relatively exact science of rifle shooting, have little place in practical field shooting with a shotgun. There are too many variables: the speed and angle of flight of the target, for instance, and its distance from the gun, not to mention the various human factors involved. Resolving these in the split second that a flying target is within effective range of a shotgun doesn't give much time for ballistics. However, in order to give the gunner a definite idea of the meaning of lead in shotgun shooting, the following table, compiled by the Remington Arms Company, is presented.


One thing that this table proves conclusively is the futility of using heavy loads for normal field shooting. The inclination of most unsuccessful shots seems to be to resort to heavier and heavier loads. They assume, I suppose, that the heavier powder loads will compensate somehow for their lack of judgment in lead. All they accomplish, however, is to punish their shoulders with the harder-kicking ammunition. Within normal shooting range- 30 yards-the difference in lead indicated on the chart between the lightest and heaviest loads of $71 / 2$ s, for instance, is about $31 / 2$ inches. In other words, it is negligible.

At long-distance shooting- 50 yards or more-the gunner could naturally assume
that heavy powder loads would be essential. The fact is that long shots are seldom missed simply because of lack of penetrating power of shot. Lead becomes increasingly difficult with distance, and this is the principle cause for missing the long and high ones, but also the pattern becomes somewhat less effective with distance. The range of a shotgun is definitely limited; yet the ability of most of us to shoot is even more limited. Without exception that I can think of, the wing shots in my acquaintance with the most experience behind them don't find it necessary to resort to high-base ammunition. They know their capabilities are limited to the effective range of light loads.

To get back to lead, the figures on the above table mean nothing if the lead is not properly applied. The first rule the wing shot must drill into his head is to swing and follow through. Any lead he applies will be erased immediately if he fails to follow through. As mentioned earlier, a 30 -mile-an-hour target will travel four feet in a tenth of a second. It takes easily this much time for the gunner's trigger finger to react to his desire to shoot, for the hammer to fall and for the primer to ignite the powder. In other words, if he applies the proper lead, stops his swing and pulls the trigger, the target will be long gone before the shot gets out there. Some gunners react slower than others; so, by stopping their swing, could easily be shooting 8 or 10 feet behind the target without realizing it. This, I think, is the most common cause for missing. If the swing is continued-if there is a steady follow-through as, and after, the trigger is pulled-it makes no difference what fractional delay there may be in touching off the shell. Many is the ruffed grouse that has been dropped 10 and 12 feet after it disappeared behind a screen of leaves simply because the hunter continued his swing with the bird's flight.

Unfortunately, most gunners who are missing don't realize that they freeze the gun just as they pull. A few dry runs with an empty gun will help overcome this handicap.

Next comes the matter of applying the proper amount of lead. As interesting as the above table is, it is humanly impossible to make calculations from it in the field. Even if a great variety of leads had been computed from this table for various angles, speeds and distances and well memorized, who has the ability to judge that a duck is exactly 40 yards away, for instance, and is flying 45 miles per hour at a 70 -degree angle to the line of fire? Any such attempt would be a disastrous approach to wing shooting.

The handiest method of applying lead is a continuation of the swing-and-follow through method of shooting described above. Briefly, it works as follows: the gun is swung from behind the bird in its line of flight past it and ahead, the trigger being squeezed as the gun passes the target. This tends to apply lead auto-
(Continued on page 51)
hunt. Even the smallest of the toy dogs often will show surprising desire to perform as huntsmen and this goes for the lady of the species as well as for her brother. In the matters of hunting instinct coupled with ancestral training I recently saw a striking example shown in the person of a young beagle, one still a pup. I was on a neighbor's ground talking with him one morning when young Mr. Beagle nosed his way through some bushes that divided our respective properties. Now as much as I like dogs, I don't extend that feeling to strays and was about to shoo the purp away when suddenly he "froze," nose and tail quivering, body tense, one forepaw raised from the ground. We looked in the direction the dog was pointing and there some ten yards away a rabbit sat on its haunches, unconcerned until it saw the dog. The rabbit then bee-lined for a nearby patch of woods, with the pup streaking after it. "The pooch was a picture when pointing wasn't he?" I asked my friend. "Yes,"
he replied, "and I happen to know that he's never been in the field before. Frank (another neighbor) hasn't started to train him but that pup won't need much schooling for rabbits."

Yes, to a man who hunts, a good field dog is much more than just a pet and companion. Such a dog is a full partner and one that is invaluable. A dog of this sort usually, if he has an intelligent owner, is better cared for than the average house pet but short of war and police work such dogs are more likely victims of accidents than the sheltered house dog or even the working farm dog. This isn't because some hunters are bad shots, and certainly not because they are deliberately injured by shooters. The sporting dog in the field working for game does so with zest and enthusiasm but the going is often hard and exhausting. This explains why some of the smaller spaniels are not used very often as hunters. The American cocker spaniel is a good ex-
(Continued on page 49)

Ewing Galloway photo.


Remarkable action shot of a setter after a fallen bird.


Grand Exalted Ruler Sam Stern, fourth from left, presents Elks National Foundation Awards for Montana to Helen J. Haftle who also won third-place National honors, and Richard Waterman, second from left. Left: State Committee Chairman H. L. Zahn; right, retiring Pres. Joseph Wegesser.

## VIRGINIA

Approximately 900 Elks, many accompanied by their families, attended the 43rd Annual Convention of the Va. Elks Assn. at Roanoke Aug. 10, 11 and 12, during which Norfolk Lodge won Ritualistic honors over three other entries.

Highlighting the morning business session on the 11th were the very fine addresses delivered by newly elected Grand Exalted Ruler Sam Stern and Past Grand Exalted Ruler Dr. Robert South Barrett who joined the other visitors in inspecting the 130 -acre Boys Camp operated by the Va. Elks near Clifton Forge. This organization has invested approximately $\$ 55,000$ in this camp, now in its fourth year of operation with 240 youngsters enjoying the four two-week camping periods this year. A trophy, donated by Mrs. C. J. Siegrist of Newport News, was presented to Ryland Carper as the most outstanding boy at the Camp this year by the Camp Assn. Pres. Morris L. Masinter. John L. Walker, a member of the Grand Forum and Chairman of the State Scholarship Committee, presented two $\$ 400$ Elks National Foundation awards, to Miss Beverly A. Rakes of Roanoke. Mr. Walker also gave Ronald K. Wood of Martinsville a $\$ 100$ Bond as the winner of the Va. Youth Activities Contest.

John H. Thornton, Jr., of Roanoke was the speaker at the impressive Memorial Services, and retiring Pres. Charles D. Fox, Jr., was host at a breakfast held in honor of Mr. Stern and Dr. Barrett.

The delegates heard a report on the splendid work being* done for veterans in the State under the Chairmanship of Morris Lutto, and enjoyed many entertaining social activities planned by D.D. Paul S. Johnson, General Chairman. They decided to meet in Charlottesville next year and elected the following to office: Pres., John R. Schafe, Alexandria; 1st

Vice-Pres., Joseph Marcus, Norfolk; 2nd Vice-Pres., Walter E. Barrick, Sr., Danville; 3rd Vice-Pres., Francis J. Howard, Hampton; Treas., Donald S. McClarin, Norfolk; Secy., Charles F. Curtice, Petersburg; Trustees (five years) Charles D. Fox, Jr., Roanoke; two years John H. Liesfeld, Richmond; Chaplain, V. King Pifer, Hampton; Sgt.-at-Arms, R. Chess McGhee, Lynchburg; Tiler, Dan W. Cheshire, Martinsville.

## MONTANA

The 1952 Annual Convention of the Mont. State Elks Assn. was an outstanding affair, celebrating the organization's 50th Anniversary and welcoming Sam Stern of Fargo, N. D., on his first official visit as Grand Exalted Ruler July 24, 25 and 26.

The members of Great Falls Lodge No. 214, headed by Co-Chairmen W. Les Hill, newly-elected Grand Tiler, and E.R. Charles Noble, were official hosts,

## levers of

## the Saite

 lssscrititionsarranging a well-rounded program ot entertainment for the nearly 2.000 Elks and their wives who were on hand to represent Montana's 23 lodges.

Mayor James B. Austin extended his city's welcome to the Conventioneers who heard retiring Pres. Joseph Wegesser report that the State's membership had a net increase of 947 during the year, reaching a peak of 20,250 . He added that the host lodge led the rolls with 2,424 members.

Concerning the charitable endeavors of this Assn., 22 of the lodges have Bucks Clubs which have expended $\$ 12,000$ helping needy children. It was reported that 87 per cent of the lodges made donations to hospitals and dental clinics for children; 100 per cent donated to the Boy Scouts, and 73 per cent to the entertainment of hospitalized servicemen; and to the sponsorship of one or more boys to the Boys State youth camp.
A large delegation of Elk and civic
(Continued on page 28)

P.E.R. Guy Tyler of Atlanta Lodge, right, presents the Elks National Foundation Awards for Georgia to first-prize winner Miss Lois Statham and second-prize student Herman Jones during the State meeting. In the background 1951-52 Grand Chaplain Rev. Fr. James A. King appears at left, while Past Grand Exalted Ruler John S. McClelland can be seen between the students.

## News of the Lodges

## Albuquerque Elks' Cerebral Palsy Aid Reaps Double Benefits

The Cerebral Palsy Out Patient Clinic and Day School located near Albuquerque. N. M., Lodge, No. 461, was started three years ago and is the first and only functioning project for this affliction in the State. It has grown from a day school for five pupils to an operation that last year examined 125 victims and arranged for home and school therapy for many it could not aid directly.
Its staff, composed mainly of local medical specialists who donate their time and services, has only three salaried members. Its speech therapist is a local girl, Miss Jane Powell, who on July 1st completed her training for this work under a generous grant of the Elks National Foundation. Miss Powell wished to return to Albuquerque to assist the clinic but the budget of the Crippled Children's Society which has assumed sponsorship of the institution, could not supply adequate funds to pay her salary.

To assure their city and State the benefit of Miss Powell's services, and since there was no working project in cerebral palsy among the N. M. Elks at this time,

Albuquerque Lodge voted unanimously a $\$ 3,000$ grant to guarantee Miss Powell's employment at the clinic. With the addition of this trained speech therapist to the staff, the clinic expects to double its present annual case load.

## Bristol County, R. I., Lodge Instituted at Warren

Bristol County Lodge No. 1860 came into being at ceremonies conducted by D.D. Anthony F. Lawrence before more than 100 Grand Lodge officials and members of the Order. Following this part of the program, E.R. Arthur Cormier and his fellow officers of Fall River, Mass., Lodge initiated 61 new Elks who, with 15 dimitting from other lodges, elected Frederick E. Lohse as their first E.R. Mr. Lohse and the other officers of No. 1860 were installed by P.E.R. Charles Thompson of Providence Lodge.

The event took place after a parade through the center of Warren, scene of the ceremony, and climaxed three months of intense effort by an organizing committee headed by Mr. Lawrence and Jerome A. Bernstein.

Past Grand Exalted Ruler John F.

Malley was the principal speaker on the program. Others who addressed the gathering were Vice-Chairman Thomas J. Brady of the Board of Grand Trustees, Chairman Edward A. Spry of the Grand Lodge Youth Activities Committee, R. I. State Elks Assn. Pres. Thomas Page and Mr. Bernstein.

## Manila, P. I., Elks Hold Three-Star Celebration

Patriotism to the United States of America was the keynote of the triple celebration held by Elkdom's only lodge on foreign soil. Existing on special dispensation of the Grand Lodge, Manila Lodge No. 761 selected Flag Day as the date of its Golden Jubilee and burning of the mortgage on its $\$ 500,000$ lodge home. Rededicated in 1949 by Past Grand Exalted Ruler Michael F. Shannon, the handsome edifice was erected from the rubble to which it had been reduced during World War II. The 50-year-old lodge which began its existence with 60 members now has 600 .

Major General Albert Pierson, Chief of the Joint U.S. Military Advisory Group to the Philippines, was the prin-


Above: E.R. Dante Vaio, right, presents Albuquerque, N. Mex., Lodge's $\$ 3,000$ gift to Pres. Arthur Spiegel of the Board of Directors and Mrs. George Bryan, a Member of the Board of the Cerebral Palsy Outpatient Clinic, to assist in defraying the salary of a qualified speech therapist for the clinic staff, Miss Jane Powell, a local girl who received a Cerebral Palsy Fellowship grant from the Elks National Foundation.

Right: Parkersburg, W. Va., Lodge officers wear the beautiful ceremonial "collars" presented to them by the family of the late Robert S. Davis.



Above: Miss Claudé Godard representing France in the first annual "Miss Universe" Contest in Long Beach, Calif., rides on the beautiful float sponsored by the local Elks Lodge.
cipal speaker on the program, and P.E.R. Frank Bertell, D.D., and Col. Henry Gilhouser, Chairman of the lodge's Trustees, conducted the mortgage-burning ceremony. The ritual was followed by a din-ner-dance at which E.R. and Mrs. A. C. Davis were hosts.

## Duncan, Okla., Elks Promote Youth Athletic Activities

The members of Duncan Lodge No. 1446 have the interest of the young people of their community at heart and prove it with a very worthwhile program. During the past year, the lodge has spent well over $\$ 2,000$ on its Summer Youth Program in which a great many boys have benefited. Duncan was host to the Statewide Junior Olympics track meet whose first three-place winners were eligible for competition in the Southern District Olympics in Houston.

## Stillwater, Okla., Lodge Instifuted

Past State Elks Assn. Pres. John M. Collin of Shawnee had the pleasure of presenting the gavel of office to his son Broughton Collin when he was installed as Exalted Ruler of the new Stillwater Lodge No. 1859 by State Vice-Pres. Earl McCroskey. On hand for the ceremony were members from many lodges throughout the area, and many Grand Lodge officials, among them, Chairman Earl E. James of the Grand Lodge Committee on Judiciary.


Above: This is the last picture taken of Wis. State Assn. Pres. L. C. Welch, left, before he crashed in his plane on a flight to visit relatives in the State of Wash. His body was found later on the top of a mountain. The picture commemorates the presentation of the Ringling Bros. Memorial to Baraboo Lodge as the gift of the Wis. Elks Assn. Second from left is the Past Grand Exalted Ruler Charles E. Broughton, second from right, Committee Chairman H. J. Steeps, and right, F. L. Fawcett.


This photograph commemorates the institution of Rhode Island's new lodge in Bristol County.


This magnificent float won a prize for Pittsfield, Mass., Lodge in a recent patriotic parade.

## 



## a Slaip



Montmarte, the artists' quarter and colorful center of Bohemian life in Paris.

## BY HORACE SUTTON

## There's a beautiful new french liner to

 take you to the unforgettable city-Paris.GREAT CLOUDS of French atmosphere rolled over New York this summer with the arrival of the new French ship, the Flandre. It was like that when the Ile de France came back after the war, all refit and reconditioned. Those who could recall memories of Paris, and there are thousands of these, thought nostalgic thoughts and dabbed at their eyes with handkerchicfs.

The arrival of any new French ship seems to start the procese all over again. and it was rather like that with the Flandre, even though her entry was somewhat despoited by a seriee of mechanical malfunctions that cansed hes finally to be fowed to port. At any rate the Flandre is a good deal -maller than the United States reported upon in this corner some
weeks back; she is also somewhat larger than anybody's yacht, althoush certainly she has that intime and yacht-like appearance.
I think it's necessary to begin a description of the Flandre with its swimming pool, since it is the center of a lovely little corner in the aft quatters. The pool. I hasten to tell you. is out of doors. which presupposes that the Compagnic Générale Transatlantique is poing to try its hand in the Mer Caribbean. There will shortly, I sllspeat, be some announce. memts about winter cruises. Surrounding the pool are a mumber of sum-hhettered tables supplied by a har in the corner which somehow give the imprestion of a very elegant cafe tucked away on a forgeons estate. It portends many fazy.
luxurious, sun-swept afternoons, men in blue blazers. ladies in summer frippery. exchanging international bon-mots while riding the waves to somewhere that's chic.

As for the interior, the first class cabins are done in that inlaid and paneled wood motif that is so representative of Gallic styling. The quarters are not oversized. nor do they contain the latest products of gimcrackery. yet they manage to be both plush and comfortable and to convey that rich French feeling long before you have set foot ashore at L.e Havre.

Great spirit and imagination has been shown in the decorations for the chitdren's playrooms, and that goes almost as much for the one in cabin clase as the one in first. The offspring of the first clastraveler will it on the fanciest of chairs
to watch a Punch 'n Judy Siow, while the cabin class tots will be dissuaded from mischief by such lures as a rocking zebra. and a bicycle that doesn't go anywhere.

The Flandre will cruise at twenty-two knots, compared to the record of near forty rung up by the United States in taking the Atlantic Blue Ribbon. She is named for the French province, and is the second ship of her name in French Line service. The first Flandre went into service in 1914 and carried 353 passengers on the curious route from the port of St. Nazaire in France to Vera Cruz, Mexico. The new Flandre is the first passenger ship built in France since the end of the war and follows in size the Liberté and the Ile de France among French Line ships. This later model will carry 378 passengers in first class and 274 in cabin class. There is no tourist class.

About the same time the Flandre arrived, there arrived, too, a small booklet about Paris which bore no title on the cover, merely an exciting, brilliantly colored sketch by Raoul Dufy. A blue Seine sailed under white bridges, watched over by a red Eiffel Tower on one side and a red, white and blue rainbow on the other. A dim suggestion of Sacré Coeur rose in the upper left hand corner.

All this proved to be a handy guide dispensed by French tourist people over here, designed, I dare say, to waken the slumbering spirits that send travelers surging again and again to Paris. This department's spirits were awakened with a minimum of difficulty. "The early morning mists on the Seine, the lazy-plying
barges, the ever-patient nishermen, the gaunt leafless trees along the quays in fall, the flowering horse-chestnut trees in spring, the breath-taking vistas from the bridges. . . " is the way this diabolical little book began.

There was a word about the people who live in Paris, and the mere mention of the types (they say teeps) will bring visions to one's mind of Parisians he has known-"the girl in the shop, the scurrying midinette, the sophisticated mannequin of the Haute Couture, the subway ticket-puncher, the bus conductor, the concierge in the hotel, the gargon in the cafe." These are people any Parisian visitor knows intimately.
This being France, there are some immediate words in the booklet about the purchase and care of wine or brandy. For example, should you purchase direct from a producer, you need an acquit-àcaution on which must be inscribed your passport number, date of sailing and the port from which you depart. There is a word of caution to bear in mind one's state laws. If you carry wine or brandy. which you intend to take home, in your car you must have a congé which you get when you buy the stuff. And on the subject of cars, should you bring one with you, don't lend it to anyone except a nonresident of France and then only with a permit. Don't tamper with this regulation, the fine is seven times the value of your car.

There are many notes about transportation inside Paris, all of which are bound to stir deep and disquieting longings.

There are some words about the Métro. the Parisian subway system, whose station walls glow with posters announcing all that goes on in Paris. The Métro maps which adorn each subway entrance have become a sort of symbol of the city, and I have seen them hanging in the American homes of Francophiles, all laminated. framed and revered like an original Matisse. There are some words, too, about the bus system which I have never mas. tered with the same finesse as the Métro. One should know about the strange discipline by which normally undisciplined Frenchmen form a line when waiting for a bus, or at stops that are so equipped. take a numbered slip from a dispensing box, and board the vehicle in the order called by the conductor. You've got to be able, of course, to couni in French.

Then there are the taxis. All 10,600 of them. They don't seem nearly like 10,600 when you are trying to find one, or, having found one, are trying to persuade the mustachioed driver to take that black hood off his meter and get to work. He will insist that it is a.) lunchtime, b.) dinnertime, or c .) that it is quitting time. and he will take you only if your destination coincides with his.

The booklet lists a series of "Musts," and to my mind the selection is one of the best offered in any guide. It does not say that one must tramp to the Eiffel Tower. the tomb of Napoleon, the Arch of Triumph, and other works of iron and stone. although these are indeed things to see. To get the feel of Paris is to see Paris
(Continued on page 44)

The new French Liner "S.S. Flandre" as she sailed from Dunkirk to Le Havre.


# News of the State Associations 

(Continued from page 23)


Past Grand Exalted Ruler Dr. Robert S. Barrett, a Trustee of the Elks National Foundation, left, and retiring State Pres. Charles D. Fox, Jr., right, look on approvingly as John L. Walker, member of the Grand Forum, presents the $\$ 400$ Most Valuable Student Award for Virginia to Beverly A. Rakes.
dignitaries, including W. E. Blanchette, Secy. to Gov. John W. Bonner, welcomed the Order's new leader, with the Kalispell Drum and Bugle Corps providing the musical background. Mr. Stern rode in state in the Elks Special, a 1910 White touring car, to the Meadow Lark Country Club where a banquet was held in his honor by State officials.

At the morning business session the Grand Exalted Ruler made an excellent address, pointing out the importance of strict adherence to the principles of our charitable and patriotic Order. Mr. Stern then presented to Helen Joann Haftle of Missoula, the $\$ 700$ award she won as third-place student in the Elks National Foundation's Scholarship Contest, and the $\$ 300$ award she earned as the State's top scholar. He also gave a $\$ 300$ award to Richard Waterman of Helena. The distinguished visitor then recommended that Henry L. Zahn be reappointed as Montana's Scholarship Committee Chairman. Later, he accepted a $\$ 1,000$
check for the Elks National Foundation from Chairman P. E. McBride of the State Board of Trustees.

An impressive Memorial Service was well attended with State Vice-Pres. Oskar O. Lympus delivering the address and the Elks Choraliers adding a great deal of color to the occasion.

While the delegates were in session the ladies, under the able guidance of the Elks' Ladies Committee, were entertained at luncheons, a style show, a Variety Show, and, with their husbands, enjoyed dancing every evening in the lodge's new ballroom where a topflight team imported from New York City put on a floor show each night. Musical groups performed nightly outside the lodge home, with the Great Falls Elks famous Drum and Bugle Corps putting on their unusual Indian act. An excellent Band Concert and Drum and Bugle Corps exhibition were held in the local high school stadium.

In cooperation with the Loyal Order of the Moose, which was also in State


Pictured at the Wisconsin meeting, left to right: State Foundation Committee Chairman George Kroening, Grand Exalted Ruler Sam Stern, Most Valuable Students R. R. Paske and Miss J. C. Kaupie, State Foundation Award winner Duane Williams, State Scholarship Committee Chairman R. M. Naset, State Pres. E. H. Lattimer and Past Grand Exalted Ruler Charles E. Broughton.
conclave at that time, the Mont. Elks combined their units and held their Convention parades simultaneously, making a gigantic pageant which delighted thousands of spectators.

The 1953 Convention of this Assn. will be held in Havre, the delegates decided, after electing the following new officers: Pres., DeWitt O'Neill, Kalispell; 1st Vice-Pres., Oskar O. Lympus, Missoula; 2nd Vice-Pres., Les Boodry, Miles City; Secy.-Treas., A. Trenerry, Billings; Trustees Peter McBride, Anaconda; Ray Griffin, Billings; Harold Snyder, Cut Bank.

## MICHIGAN

The delegates to the 46th Annual Convention of the Mich. Elks Assn. convened in Kalamazoo this year. Among the honored guests of this Meeting were the 1951-52 Grand Exalted Ruler, Howard R. Davis, Grand Secretary J. Edgar Masters, Geo. F. Thornton of the Grand Lodge Ritualistic Committee, Grand Tiler Irvine J. Unger, Hugh L. Hartley of the Grand Lodge State Assns. Committee, Ind. State Pres. Roy Jorg, Claude Thompson, former Grand Lodge Committeeman, and several Elk officials of III.

Over 300 Elks and their ladies attended the banquet in honor of retiring Pres. Jay H. Payne, Grand Lodge Youth Activities Committeeman, when awards were presented to the winning Ritualistic and Degree Teams. Ritualistic honors were won by Lansing, first ; Niles, second, and Iron River, third. Lansing Lodge's entry also won first place in the Degree Team competition, with Kalamazoo placing second, and Grand Rapids, Owosso and Battle Creek tying for third place.

Before the conclusion of the banquet, Past Pres. Owen J. Gavigan installed the officers for the coming year: Pres., C. A. Ahnstrom, Muskegon; Vice-Pres.-atLarge, Chas. T. Noble, Niles; Secy., Leland L. Hamilton, Niles; Treas., James
(Continued on page 46)


[^0]

## 8-PLACE GAME TABLE

You'll be "aces" with your friends when you invite them to play cards or other games on this 8 -place, fold-away game table. Ideal for canasta, poker and many other games. Green suede playing surface. 48 in . diameter for ample playing area. Fitted with 8 non-tip holders for glasses and ash trays. Recessed compartment for chips, smokes, etc. Legs lock when open to assure rigid support. Folds easily to only 4 in. thick. Sturdy hardwood; blonde or mahogany finish. Alcohol resistant. Send check or money order. $\$ 39.95$ exp. chges coll. Satisfaction guaranteed. No C.O.D's please. Shipped same day.

## Home Equipment Shop

Dept. E-10, 1512 Jarvis Avo.
Chicago 26, III.


Your Private Secretary!
Keep your desk in order with this handsome set! Use the Mail Bucket for letters to answer, blils, receipts, notes and all those miscellaneous bits of vital
information that are so easily lost. The box of information that are so easily lost. "jot it downs".
note paper will always be at hand for " Wheat colored, tweedy textured with dark brown lettering. Bucket is $5^{\prime \prime}$ high, $63 / 4$ " wide. Note box is $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $\times 43 / 3^{\prime \prime}$ deep.

Complete Set, only $\$ 1.50$ postpaid
Write today for our big FREE Christmas Catalog!
面IBEEIE'S of Philadelphia
321 Dreer Bldg., 105 N. 5th St., Philadelphia 6, Pa,




JUST A SNACK but twice as inviting served on these hand-painted imported Snack Sets. $71 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ plate has groove for cup, room for canapes, sandwiches, or cake. Colorful floral pattern, high glaze. Cup and saucer unit, $\$ 1.00$; service for $4, \$ 3.50$ ppd. Mrs. Dorothy Damar, 922-EFS Damar Bldg., Newark 2, N. J.


TREASURE BOX of wonders for a child's delight. Two collections, one for boys, one for girls (above), each with 10 individually packaged treasures. Puppets, puzzle, pirate telescope are among Junior's, while Sis gets a Matchbox House, mystery bank, etc. $\$ 2.48$ ppd. Here's How, EFS, 160 E. 38 St., New York, N. Y.


CRACKERS, CANDY, CEREALS, all dry foods stay fresh and crisp if you drop a "Dri-Ette" into each food container. It keeps the air around it moisture-free. Prevents rust and mildew from damaging films, cameras, fishing tackle, etc. We like to keep several on hand. 3 for $\$ 1.39$ ppd. Hickory Enterprises, EFS, Irving-ton-on-the-Hudson, N. Y.


HAND SIGHTING LEVEL is a boon for any home owner who ever has to lay out a garden, fence, road, drain. So simple a boy can use it, yet it's accurate and in use by engineers, carpenters, plumbers, etc. Quality brass construction. $\$ 2.50$ ppd. Johnathan Pike, 41 Yankee Division Highway, Dept. EFS, Peabody, Mass.


SUPERSHOP is a complete workshop. Includes five power tools: $8^{\prime \prime}$ tilttable saw, disc sander, $30^{\prime \prime}$ lathe, bench grinder, drill press. All running parts precision ground, $100 \%$ ball bearing. Has unusually large capacity. $\$ 79.95$, f.o.b. shipping point. Free catalog. Power Tools, Inc., 1027 Yates Av., EFS, Beloit, Wis.


A HOUSEWIFE must have invented "Rubber Roosts." These metal mats have raised ribs for drainage, builtup edges to prevent dripping on floor. Get several for the family's rubbers, galoshes and boots this fall and winter. In dry weather they stack up neatly on shelf or against wall of closet. 3 for $\$ 1.95$ ppd. Meredith, Inc., EFS, Evanston, Ill.

Merchandise shown on these pages can be ordered direct from the companies listed. Enclose a check or money order.

## SHOPPER <br> 



Cheaper by the half-dozen. This enchanting family of six baby dolls from Germany are made of Bisque, have jointed limbs. Each is dressed in a different costume. They're about $3^{\prime \prime}$ high and the set of six dolls is $\$ 3.50$. Two sets, $\$ 6.50 \mathrm{ppd}$ Q-T Novelty Co., P.O. Box 54 Murray Hill Station, EFS, New York 16, N. Y.


SAFE-LOCK GUN RACK is a safe way to display guns. Patented device permits display of 3 guns under lock and key, safeguarding family and keeping guns safe from theft. Quickly assembled. $24^{\prime \prime} \times 21^{\prime \prime}$ high. Finished in honeytone knotty pine or mahogany. $\$ 12.95$ F.O.B. Yield House, EFS, North Conway, N. H.


CHILD'S ELECTRIC MOVIE PROJECTOR shows real films, comes with theater and screen. Of bright red plastic, Televue Projector is safe to operate. Nothing to get out of order. Large film assortment available including Snow White, Three Little Pigs, Jack \& Jill, etc. Comes with 4 films, $\$ 3.98$ ppd. Novelty Mart, EFS, 59 E. 8th St., New York, N. Y.


ELK SOUVENIR SPOON of heavy silverplate is richly but neatly embossed. $41 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ long, it's useful as an ice cream spoon, tea, or for a brandnew baby in an Elk household. $\$ 1.50$ each; set of $4, \$ 5.00 \mathrm{ppd}$. Quantity discount to lodges. Harry Klitzner Co., EFS, 433 Westminster St., Providence, R. I.


GRANDMA RECIPE TOWELS perk up both kitchen and menu. Recipes printed in red, yellow and blue (fast colors) offer Lobster a la Newburg, Southern Fried Chicken, Beefsteak with Mushrooms, Lamb Stew. Pure linen, $17^{\prime \prime} \times 28^{\prime \prime}, \$ 1.29$ ea.; $\$ 5.00$ for all four, ppd. Serv-U, 829E Washington Street, New York 14, N. Y.


KNOB-LOK is welcome news to those who are not "Handy-Andy's", for this modern combination door knob and lock is installed in one minute flat with just a screwdriver. Tamperproof lock can't be sprung. For linen and liquor closets, porch doors, etc. Brass finish, $\$ 3.50$; chrome, $\$ 3.95$ ppd. Mastercraft Products, 212E Summer St., Boston 10, Mass

Suggestion: Clip and save these pages as a handy caialogue of useful items and gift ideas for all occasions.


REAL COMFORT IS YOURS with NEK-EEZ and NEK-REST...

The perfect round-the-neck pillows! Scientifically designed, they support sensitive neck, shouider and back nerves and muscles. Recommended for use when traveling, reading, lounging, watching television a dind wonder ordered by physicians and
NEK-EEZ-Soft Kapok filled............................ $\$ 4.95$ Foam rubber filled.............................................. 5.95 Down filled 7.95
Additional zippered covers, each................... 1.35 NEK-REST-Featherweight, plastic-inflates and deflates in seconds. Ideal for traveler. Fits purse, pocket of glove compartment of car. Only \$1.98 $3 \%$ sales tax. No C.O.D.'s. Send for new catalog.

## BEAUMOND DISTRIBUTORS

Dept. E11, 133 Lexington Ave., New York 16, N.Y.


## Orchids Anyone Can Grow

You can easily grow exquisite "Butterfly Orchids" anywhere indoors. From Spring through Summer they'll bear as many as 200 exotically fragrant miniature white orchids with purple throats. Crown of 10 or more bulbs is mounted on highly decorative oak slab, ready to hang or set anywhere. Fun to grow, a delight to give or
own. Simple instructions provided. 82 ppd. Max Schling Seedsmen, 616 E Madison Ave.. New York 22, N. Y.


SERVE BETTER COCKTAILS IN VICTORIA THERMAL PITCHERS DECORATED WITH ELKS EMBLEM
Mix for the evening - drinks stay fresh and cold. Beautifully matched set of two insulated pitchers and tray, capsed with cherry and olive, in easy-to-clean, non-toxic, tasteless plastic.
Colors: black, blue, green, copper, mahogany Shipped Postpaid, $\$ 9.45$ (without B.P. O. E. emblem, \$8.95)
Send check or money order - no C. O. D.'s Money-back guarantee
2lseful Products
Box7, Auburndale 66, mass


## AMAZING Nem WAICH with MECHANICAL BRAIN

 Remembers - Tells Time - Tells Datemeasures speed - measures dis. TANCE. RECORDS UP TO 12 HOURS COMPare It at 150.00

Precision Jeweled. Imported Swiss Move-
ment. Accurate. Dependable. Push-Button Stop ment. Accurate. Dependable. Push-Button Stop.
and Start. Red Sweep-Second Hand. Unbreak. and Start. Red. Sweep-Second Hand. Unbreak-
able Crystal. Triple Enrome Plated Case.
Shock Resistant. Nite-Vue Radium Glow Dial. Anti-Magnetic. Times Shop work. Times Photography. Times Sports. Times Races. Times Lab.
work. Times Planes. Expansion Band included.
$\$ 895$ 1 nas 80

SEND NO MONEY Pay postman plus postage or prepaid if remit.
tance actance ac-
companles cormpan.
order.


## FAMILY SHOPPER



YOUNG POLITICIANS use their "pull" with these plush toys on wheels. Sturdy steel frame construction. Moveable jiggle eyes. Solid rubber wheels. Donkey wears a beautiful plastic saddle and bridle. Approximately $15^{\prime \prime}$ high, $12^{\prime \prime}$ long, $7^{\prime \prime}$ wide. Horse and terrier dog also available. $\$ 3.98$ ppd. ea. Guaranty Sales Company, Box 176, EFS, Teaneck, N. J.

silver and blue are the Good Luck Rings designed and hand wrought by skilled American Indian silversmiths. Five turquoise blue stones in an unusual setting of sterling silver. Usually worn two on a finger, the pair is $\$ 5.00$ ppd. $\$ 2.95$ each when bought separately. Old Pueblo Traders, Box 4035, Dept EFS, Tucson, Arizona. Give ring size.


HOPALONG CASSIDY JUNIOR CHOW SET The kids really go for the set of their favorite western star. Has Hoppy's name and picture on all three pieces. It's stainless, never needs polishing, and lasts forever. This fine set makes a wonderful gift for children from three to ten. Perfect for home use too. Comes in individual gift boxes. Only $\$ 2.00$ postpaid. Send check or money order.

## THE PLAMOR SHOP

Box 344-3
Stephenville, Texas


## "DEEKS" <br> THE PERFECT DECOY

Arailable in 7 species. Made of natural latex rubber. Lifelike and easy to carry. Each Deek weighs les
Just drop them on the water. pick them up.
Just drop them on the water.
$\mathbf{\$ 1 9 . 9 5}$ per doz. postpaid.
Looking for a real good Mallard call? Order a Foss Expert Can made like a call should be and only $\$ 2.00$ postpaid. E. E. EKDALE

Box 473M, Dept. E Pasadena 1, Calif.

## SAVE ON CIGARS

Maroovally Aovierisis b bancs
Cut your cigar bills up to $50 \%$ with "seconds" of NATIONALLY ADVERTISED brands having slight wrapper imperfections that in no way affect their fine smoking qualities. Money back guarantee. Send for price list and indicate please, brand preference. Serving cigar smokers since 1919. SILVER ROD, 16-A Lexingion Ave., Passaic, N. J.

## MINIATURE TREE KIT

raise living Ming trees $\mathbf{1 0 - 2 0}$ inches tall!



SATISFACTION GUARANTEED OR MONEY BACK:
WALTER DRAKE Coloratios prorinas $Z$ ? Colo.



It's more than iust another brush for your car! Rubber squeegee cleans windows that are "steamed-up", dusty or dirty. The patent fibre brush is ever-handy for cleaning out the car, for removing snow from windows Special $4^{\prime \prime}$ metal blade removes ice from winter windshields. Keep KARBRUSH handy in your glove compart ment and order several for gifts, too! Perfect for stormy weather driving


## MEN! WE TIT

 W-I-D-E FEET!E to EEEE Only Sizes 5 个० 13 Real comfort at last for w-i-d-e feet We specialize in wide sizes and offer
you styles you like to wear but can't find in the width you need. Fine dress shoes, work shoes, casuals, smart hand-sewn genuine mo
Top quality. Popular prices.

Money Back Guarantee Not sold in stores. Write for FREE HITCHCOCK SHOES, Hingham 11, Mass.


## NATURE'S MOST RICHLY COLORED TREE!



## New

## Royal RED

 MAPLE $=$
## GROWS ANYWHERE! \$ Wonderful Shade Tree <br> ( 3 for $\$ 2$ )

In fall these Royal Red Maple are the most gorgeous and richly colored trees in all America. The leaves are a brilliant rosy scarletbrighter than you can imagine! In spring you can see from picture this magnificent tree is perfectly symmetrical, wonderfull graceful. Will add tremendous value to your property Reaches height to 70 ft . Sent ideal transplanting size, approximately $2-5 \mathrm{ft}$. Limited supply and they now: Send $\$ 1$ for $1, \$ 2$ for 3 , postage prepaid. once for money back. EXTRA GIFT-if you order at once you'll receive a colorful Red Twig Dogwood.
Kruse Nurseries, Dept. 63254 bloomington, illinois

Name
Address

## BOWLING SHIRT EMBLEMS

Official Emblems embroidered in full color. $5^{\prime \prime}$ diameter, per doz. \$ 9.00 $6^{\prime \prime}$ diameter, per doz. 11.00

RUSSELL-HAMPTON CO.
325 W. Madison St.
Chicago 6, Illinois

## DRIBBLE BIB

## The World's LARGEST NECKTIE

The tie that tops all gift neckties and defrosts the Made from heavy gathering. cloth in bright, gaudy, horrible stripes. Snaps on under collar. Really useful for spaghetti, lobster, watermelon, barbecues.
$\$ 1.50$ ppd.
FREE Gift Catalog GREENLAND STUDIOS

$$
\text { Dept. } 27
$$

5858 Forbes, Pittsburgh 17, Pa.



TWO IN ONE CHAIR STEP helps a little one reach those hard-to-get-to places safely. With the back down, it's a sturdy, tip-proof two-step ladder. Flip the back up and it's a chair. Seat, $7^{\prime \prime} \times 111 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{\prime \prime}$ high; first step, $41 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 141 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 41 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ high. Natural lacquer finish, red circus decorations. \$3.95 ppd. Beaumond Distributors, EFS, 133 Lexington Ave., New York, N. Y.

the fabulous Alexandrite-amazing gem that is a magnificent bluegreen in daylight, a glowing raspberry red by night-has been synthesized in a really beautiful stone. In this woman's ring, a $51 / 2$-carat stone is set in hand-carved 14 K gold, white or yellow (specify). Include ring size. (Free ring sizer on request.) $\$ 25.00$ ppd. in gift box. Orient Gem Co., EFS, 154 Nassau St., New York, N. Y.



Obsoletes the old cutting board for chopping, carving, pounding, cutting, etc. Has non-
 slip rubber-footed legs. $11 \frac{1 / 2}{2}$ square, $3^{\prime \prime}$ thick, $\$ 5.95 \mathrm{ppd}$. Satisfaction Guaranteed Free Catalog
1309-102 State St. Racine 21, Wis.
 FREE SAMPLE - Just send negative for free sample DeLuxe Yulecard, from world's largest producer of photo Christmas cards. Please include 3 c return postage.
Negative returned with sample and folder. (If without Negative returned with sample and folder. (it without
negative, send photo and 50 c for new negative.) See before you buy. No obligation. Satisfaction guaranteed. Offer expires Dec. 1. *T.M. Reg.
YULECARDS*, Dept. 98, Quincy 69, Mass.

## Stunning MAGAZINE RACK



WiJET WRITE FOR NEW GIFT 'N GADGET CATALGG
and... ThisbeautifulWrought
Iron Rack will look lovely in any room, lovely in any room, Choice - Verdi Green or Satin Black $131 / \mathrm{s}^{\prime \prime}$ high $\times 121 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ wide.

ONLY \$3.95
plus 35 c postage
No COD's
MASTERCRAFT
212 Summer St., Dept. E. BOSTON 10, MASS.

## If's SO Easy with Chrome-Gard



ONLY $\$ 1$ OO

## PER CAR

Just think of it! - You can clean the chrome on your car and give it a lasting coat of all-weather protection in a few minutes! Chrome-Gard dries crystal clear . . . adheres indefinitely

Kit includes Rust Dissolver. All for $\$ 1$ at your dealer's or send to Department E for prepaid delivery!
Makers of the famous Liquid Glaze Treatment for All Car Finishes

## LIQUID GLAZE, ING. <br> Lansing 6, Mishigan



AS MUGH FUN AS A CIRGUS
 CIRCUS ANIMALS

Some blow up 3 ft. to 4 ft . Easy to make GIANT
CIRCUS ANIMALS-instructions included. 4 ft. Os. trich, $31 / 2^{\text {ft }}$ Giraffe, a yard full of $12^{\prime \prime}$ kittens. Make a big SANTA CLAUS and a set of REINDEER.
FREE with each $\$ 2.00$ order a genuine balloon squawk. FREE with each $\$ 2.00$ order a genuine balloon squawk-
er. FREE with each $\$ 5.00$ order 50 plastic toys (A er. FREE With each S5ilete Western Rodeo).

Send for FREE Catalog of JOKES-TRICKS-MAGIC CIRCUS BALLOONS, Dept. EK-10 62 Garth Road, Scarsdale, N. Y.

The Biggest Men in America wear Wleleson sportswear


Get acquainted with Alleson Sportswear thru this money-saving Howard special.

## rugeed, masculine only $100 \%$ GABARDINE $\$ 95$ GAUCHO SHIRT

(AS ILLUSTRATED) Regular price $\$ 7.98$
It's New! A nicely styled gabardine pullover with a knit insert. Hand washable, all-rayon gabardine. Mail day $\begin{aligned} & \text { Choice of } 4 \text { colors; Maroon, } \\ & \text { Forest Green, Navy. Brown, }\end{aligned}$

[^1]
start 'em young with Snow Skates that are really miniature skis. With them youngsters from 3 to 12 can skim over the snow almost as swiftly as big brother on skis. They're $21 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ across and $16^{\prime \prime}$ long. Made of steambent hardwood with grooved bottoms, fitted aluminum heel plates and adjustable straps. $\$ 1.79$ pr. ppd. Miles Kimball, 71 Bond Street, Oshkosh, Wis.


GIFT GIVING at its most ingeniousa surprise gift a month direct from a different foreign land, each in native packing. Experienced shoppers choose unusual but useful native specialties: Florentine leatherwork, handwrought silver from India, African carvings. Each shipment, $\$ 2.00$ ppd. Around-the-World Shoppers Club, Dept. 9EL, 24 Treat Pl., Newark, N. J.

## 

E-Z Shine Holders are made of strong aluminum. Detach from wall bracket. Model A: For men's sizes only, \$1.98. Model B: Has 3 toe-plates-men, women, children (for all size shoes). Smart shiny
finish, $\$ 2.75$ Guaranteed. C.O.D.'s pay finish, $\$ 2.75$ Guaranteed. C.O.D.'s pay postage. Limited Quantity-Or
Only one
Only on
with 3
to


Dept. E-15, ROSEMONT, PA.


YOU COULDN'T BUY THIS TALKING DOLL $\$ 100$
OR ANY OTHER DOLL JUST LIKE HER! FOR


ACTUALLY TALKS
Through A Built-In Miniature Automatic Phonograph With Unbreakable Plastic Records That Can Be Changed!
 "Now I Lay Me Down To Sleep, I pray the Lord my soul to keep. Please, God, teach me how to pray. And make me better every day."


PRINCESS PRECIOUS is a lifesize 19 inches tall with a sweet appealing face and lovable
mouth and lips that look like mouth and lips that look like she's talking to you. Her arms, legs, and head are movable so and undressed, and assume al. most any lifelike position.

- WASHABLE SARAN HAIR - TRU-SKIN LATEX ARMS AND LEGS - UNBREAKABLE PLASTIC HEAD SOFT SKIN UNDRESSES O LACE TRIMMED WARDROBE FEELS REAB INCLUDEDATNOEXIRACOSTTIOYOUE An extra voice record (which can be inserted into phono-
graph mechanism in less than a minute) You will receive ONE of the following records as a SURPRISE GIFT:
Humpty-Dumpty-Mommy, Jommy, Pick Me Up!-Peter, Humpty-Dumpty-Mommy, Mommy, Pick Me Up!-Peter,
Peter, Pumpkin Eater-Old Mother Hubbard-Patty Cake, Patty Cake-Three Blind Mice-Rock-a-Bye Baby.



# ELKS <br> AND THE FIGHT ON POLIO 

## BY BASIL O'CONNOR

President of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis

ATHRILL of excitement these days pervades the headquarters of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis in thousands of counties across the land. There are a number of reasons.
For one thing, this is the time of year when we survey the returns of the most recent March of Dimes. This year we are particularly elated because it is now clear that the American people, some 75,000 ,000 of them, have contributed the prece-dent-shattering total of over $\$ 41,000,000$ to the fight against polio. This is an increase of 24 per cent over the 1951 March of Dimes, when $\$ 33,269,000$ was given.
This gives us some hope, at least, that we can come closer this year to matching our financial resources with current polio needs. The National Foundation has approached the end of each of the past four years owing millions of dollars. In 1952, even in the face of rising treatment costs, this heart-warming support from the public at last may prove sufficient.

But more important than the actual increase in figures, is the evidence implicit in them that the citizens of this country are more determined than ever to lick polio-and to lick it through the March of Dimes. Members of the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks have joined in this declaration of purpose in no uncertain terms.

Interested always in helping the crippled child, lodge after lodge in all parts of the country has participated in the annual appeal and made substantial cash contributions to the anti-polio crusade as well.

Another and even more significant reason for excitement is the great progress
in scientific research recently reported. An important milestone on the long and arduous trail leading to the eventual control of polio was passed not long ago.

Two research scientists, working independently on projects financed by the National Foundation, found that the polio virus exists in the blood stream of experimental animals before outward symptoms of the disease appear. If the same condition prevails with children and adults who contract infantile paralysis, its discovery is a big jump toward the conquest of polio. For if viremia (virus in the blood stream) is a prerequisite to paralytic polio in human beings, as it seems to be in cynomolgous monkeys, then the prospect of preventing paralysis is good.

Experimental findings suggest that polio virus invading our blood stream can be disarmed by a relatively small battalion of antibodies, acting as shock troops. Such quantities of antibodies theoretically could be mobilized by injecting human beings with a blood fraction or by inducing their production in the body as a result of vaccination.

If these theories some day are borne out, Elks everywhere will have cause to rejoice with every other individual and organization that has supported the March of Dimes with both money and volunteer work. For they will have helped to make possible this next step in the relentless forward march in the war against polio.
And this brings me to a third reason for the excitement in the ranks of polio fighters in the National Foundation's three thousand chapters. Grantees of the National Foundation actually conducted
tests in the field last summer which should go a long way toward proving whether or not an effective polio preventive is possible.
We dare not be over-optimistic. Until large-scale tests on thousands of children are completed and their results thoroughly evaluated, we must not allow hope to rise to unwarranted heights. This inevitably would result in great discouragement, if the ultimate victory does not come as easily or as quickly as we had hoped.

Still, those who have participated in the fight on infantile paralysis through contributions to the March of Dimes, or by sponsoring special events on its behalf, have a right to feel proud of these latest, hopeful achievements.

Happily for all of us, the day of the struggling, perhaps starving, scientist, hidden away in an obscure laboratory, under-equipped and with no financing, is past. Today's Pasteurs and Leeuwenhoeks pursue their humanitarian projects in well-organized, adequately-staffed laboratories employing the most advanced instruments and machinery, secure in the knowledge that the American people will support them so long as intelligent effort justifies hope of eventual success. The March of Dimes, with the cooperation of groups like the BPOE, is providing such assurance to polio researchers who today are working on 65 projects in 44 institutions in all parts of the United States.

I salute Elks everywhere who, recognizing the best in such community enterprise, have joined the ranks of those who march on polio through the March of Dimes.

## Divect by Mail from Foreign Lands UNUSUAL, USEFUL DECORATIVE ARTICLES FOR ONLY ${ }^{5} 200$ EACH

READ the fascinating story of the Around-the-World $\mathrm{R}^{\text {EAD the fascinating story of decide to join you will re- }}$ ceive a delightful FREE GIFT from a foreign country to welcome you to membership! We cannot describe this gift now, because in our contacts with world markets we frequently uncover small lots of interesting items-a few of one kind, a few of another, and so on. Your gift will be selected from one of these fortunate purchases, the most attractive articles going in the order of "first come, first served. Now read the story of the club-and
best of our free gifts are available.


How this thrilling new shopping adventure brings you surprise packages

## from abroad every month! A wonderful gift idea!

Imagine yourself shopping in the tiny villages and the big cities of Europe, Asia, Africa, South America, the Near East and the Far East. Imagine yourself examining the hundreds of unusual articles peculiar to each foreign land, many of them hand made, then selecting the very choicest in interest, usefulness, beauty and value, and buying them for only $\$ 2.00$ each!

Yes, you can now enjoy the thrill of receiving a surprise package every month, from France, Italy, Spain, Holland, Sweden, England, India, Japan or some other distant shore - for only $\$ 2.00$, delivered to your door. You pay no postage, no duty. The value is guaranteed to be more than satisfactory to you in every instance.

How, you ask, can this be done? The secret is in the new, unique service offered by the Around-the-World Shoppers Club - plus the magic of the American dollar. Foreign nations are in urgent need of American dollars to support native industries. They are glad to offer tremendous merchandise values in exchange. Themendous merchandise values in exchange. same time you are doing your bit to improve world conditions by lending a helping hand to our neighbors around the world.

## Conversation Pieces From Abroad

Our representatives abroad are constantly searching for the best items and the biggest bargains available. They not only attend the great international fairs and exhibitions, but they travel the highways and byways of foreign lands to discover the unique, the unusual, the beautiful articles which are destined to become conversation pieces when worn, displayed or used in America.

Coming from a different country each month, the Club's selections are ever-varied in character, representative of many different cultures. One month, for instance, you may receive an example of fine Florentine leather-work from the historic city of the Italian Renaissance; the next, a package may arrive from mysterious India, containing a strangely beautiful work of hand-wrought silver in symbolic design. Other shipments may bring you an old-world woodcarving from Switz-
erland; a handwoven creation from South America; a sparkling piece of Swedish glassware; a chic product of France.

## A Thrilling Surprise Each Month

With each package will come the fascinating story of the origin and significance of the article you receive-adding glamour to each shipment.
Think of the fun of receiving such exotic "surprise packages" month by month! It is like shopping around the world! That is the thrill of membership in the Around-the-World Shoppers Club. Each month you'll look forward to the arrival of your foreign shipment with eager anticipation. Each month you'll experience the crowning thrill of the treasure-hunter when you open it to see what delightful surprise it has brought. You'll admire the unusual foreign craftsmanship; and you'll marvel at the incredcraftsmanship
ible bargain.

## You Pay Nothing Extra for Membership

It costs nothing to join the Around-the-World Shoppers Club. There are no membership fees or dues. You pay only for the regular monthly selections of merchandise - and only the low, uniform price of $\$ 2.00$ apiece - even less on 6 months' or 12 months' membership.

You may join the Around-the-World Shoppers Club on any of the following plans:
tion of your payment will be refunded in full. Even better, if you are not delighted upon receiving your first regular monthly selection, you may keep it free of charge along with your surprise gift and receive a full refund of the total amount paid.

## Extra Reward for Joining Now!

Why not start your membership right now, while ou can have a FREE SURPRISE GIFT as a reward for promptness, and get the benefit of the really remarkable values now available? You won't want oo miss a single shipment
Use the coupon below or write, enclosing remittance for the membership term desired. If subscribing for Gift Memberships-a grand idea-enclose names and addresses of recipients (they will recetve handsom, ger your subscription in the mail by all means, get your subscription in the mail at

## GIVE A MEMBERSHIP TO SOMEONE SPECIAL!

What could make a more interesting and out-of-the-ordinary gift than a membership in the Around-the-World Shoppers Club? Who would imagine that such lovely foreign products cost only $\$ 2.00$ each in American dollars? Month after month they are delivered to the recipient from abroad to serve as continuing reminders of your thoughtfulnes

AROUND-THE-WORLD


SHOPPERS CLUB
16 Rue de Fleurus, Paris 6, France American Office: 22 Treat Place, Newark, N. J.
(3 colhs Membership 6 Months Merts)..... (6 consecutive shipments) $\$ 11.00$ 12 Months Membership ( 12 consecutive shipments)...... $\$ 20.00$ (Note: the U. S. Post Office Dept. charges a service fee of 15 c for de. collected by your postman and cannot be prepaid).
You Can Cancel at Any Time
You may cancel your membership at any time (please give 30 days' notice to allow for transmittal to our foreign office) and the unused por-

$\square$


Cambridge Lodge's bowling team poses with the handsome trophy they earned as Ohio State Elks Bowling Champions. Left to right: Capt. M. D. Barns, John Cunningham, D. O. Hall, Robert Cox and H. H. Schultz.


Pictured here is the All-Star Team of Jacksonville, III., Lodge Little League in which 250 boys between the ages of eight and 12 participate.


Miss Elizabeth Joan Geoghegan, daughter of a Birmingham, Ala., Lodge member, receives a $\$ 300$ Savings Bond as second-prize winner for girls in the Grand Lodge Youth Leadership Contest, from Exalted Ruler James J. Burks. Looking on at left is State Youth Activities Committee Chairman George W. Smithson, right, Lodge Committee Chairman Fred Barbour.


Officers of the recently-instituted Morganton, N. C., Lodge pictured at the formal opening of their new lodge home when they entertained members and guests at open house. Approximately 225 people attended.


Middlesboro, Ky., Lodge sponsors these teen-age ball players, pictured with James R. Spangler, standing second from left, who is their trainer.


Mr. and Mrs. Leroy Morgan pictured with seven of their nine children with Esteemed Leading Knight R. M. Garrick, right, and "Freedom Forum" TV program narrator Elk Freeman Lusk, left, when Los Angeles, Calif., Lodge presented a vitally needed sewing-machine to the Morgan's second most worthy family at the first presentation of this popular program.

## Ohio Elks Bowling Trophy Goes to Cambridge Keglers

A huge trophy, emblematic of the Ohio Elks Bowling Championship, was presented to Team No. 7 at a special banquet honoring the title takers at the home of Cambridge Lodge No. 448.
Over 100 members and their guests saw the presentation made by Frank E. Lawrence, Secy. of Toledo Lodge, which was host to this year's tournament. E.R. Elliott Pattison of Cambridge Lodge accepted the award. Each of the team members received an inscribed silver
belt buckle from Eldon Brown of Columbus, Pres. of the Ohio State Elks Bowling Assn., Past State Elks Assn. Pres. V. E. Berg and Arthur Hunkle, Vice-Pres. of the Assn. The championship match score went to Captain Mike Barns of the Cambridge team.

## Sí. Peỉersburg, Fla., Elks <br> Mourn J. B. McGuinness

John B. McGuinness, a prominent member of St. Petersburg Lodge No. 1224, passed away a few months ago at the age of 68 .

A 28 -year resident of the Florida City, Mr. McGuinness came originally from Port Chester, N. Y., He was Exalted Ruler of St. Petersburg Lodge in 1934 and was District Deputy in 1939-40. He also served on many local and State Elk committees, with particular emphasis on work among crippled children.

## No. Calif. Elks Traveling Bowling League No Misnomer

The Elks of the Traveling Bowling League of Northern California really get around. The month of March inaugurated


Trustee J. L. Manning, left, and D.D. Frank H. Bertell, right, burn the mortgage on the home of Manila, P. I., Lodge on its 50th Anniversary.


These youngsters were guests of Salisbury Lodge for a two-week vacation at the North Carolina Elks Camp for Boys near Hendersonville.
the third soason for the group, and the schedule ends in November. The matches are held the third Sunday of each month with one of the participating lodges as hosts, later entertaining the bowlers and their wives at dinner.
The league comprises ten teams, from Modesto, Sacramento, Sonora, Stockton, Nevada City, Woodland and Grass Valley, vying for a large team trophy which is held by the winning team for a year. Woodland's keglers took it the first season; the Sacramento Seniors, last year. When one team has won it three times it will become permanent owner.

## Jacksonville, III., Elks <br> Sponsor Young Diamond Stars

During the past summer, Jacksonville Lodge No. 682, participating member of the Little League Baseball, Inc., operated three leagues in the junior baseball activities of the community. The program, in which approximately 250 boys
between the ages of eight and 12 took part, was comprised of the Twilight League of four teams, and two minor leagues-one four-team group playing twice weekly, the other a three-team league playing four days a week for a schedule of 25 games. Four exhibition games were put on by the Twilight Leaguers under the lights at the Jacksonville Public Park system's field.

All team managers, umpires and scorers were volunteer members of the lodge, and the general manager of the entire program was K. L. Wilson, a member of No. 682 and athletic director of the Ill. State School for the Deaf.

The Jacksonville Elks were hosts to the National Little League Sub-District Tourney which had entries from Jacksonville and Pana, Ill., and Pine Lawn, Mo.


Above: With E.R. Broughton Collin, seated fourth from left, and officers of Stillwater, Okla., Lodge, are Grand Lodge Judiciary Committee Chairman E. E. James; D.D.'s R. R. Stanley, Clarence Dietz; State Secy. J. A. Green; Vice-Presidents Earl McCroskey, C. R. Horton; Past Presidents J. M. Collin, William West, David Perry, E. L. Green; Trustees L. A. Wood, Floyd Hyer.


Abcve: Modesto, Calif., Lodge entertains members of the Elks Traveling Bowling League of Northern Calif. Each team travels a total of 1,388 miles a season.

Right: Some of the 700 children from Angel Guardian Orphanage who had a wonderful day at a carnival as guests of Chicago (No.), III., Lodge. With the youngsters are, left to right background, Trustee Jack Hayes, Loyal Knight D. L. Hartigan, E.R. G. T. Hickey, Lect. Knight John Maccono, Committeeman Kenneth Batchelder.

## LODGE NOTES

Not long ago, Vice-Chairman and Secy. Thomas J. Brady of the Board of Grand Trustees presented a $\$ 3,418.50$ check to the Little Church of Bedford, Va., as the Order's contribution to the maintenance of the church where residents of the ELKS NATIONAL номE worship. The gift, made in the name of the Home residents, was accepted by the Rt. Rev. Msgr. William Merideth, pastor of the church, with expressions of deep appreciation . . . Two busloads of NUTLEY, N. J., Elks traveled to the home of QUEENS BOROUGH, N. Y., Lodge recently to participate in a tribute to Nutley's Mayor, Grand Treas. Wm. J. Jernick, now a member of the Board of Grand Trustees. Past Grand Exalted Rulers James T. Hallinan and George I. Hall joined 500 Elks from 42 N. J. lodges on this occasion . . . An interesting note from Frank Epperson of ОМАНА, NEB., Lodge enclosed a valuable piece of Elkana, his original membership card. Signed by E.R. L. C. Bolton and Secy. Roy Robinson of OSKALOOSA, IA., Lodge, the card was dated Dec. 2, 1897. Mr. Epperson, who dimitted to Omaha Lodge about 15 years ago, wonders if any other long-time members still have their original cards. His will be 55 years old in a few weeks . . . When it comes to Scouting, the Elks of ORANGE, CALIF., have quite a story in Brother C. R. Pefley, his wife and their three sons. Two of the boys, Albert and Duane, are Eagle Scouts and members of the Explorer group sponsored by Orange Lodge; the third boy, C. R., Jr., is a Star Scout. Their father has just completed four years as Cubmaster of the Elks' Cub Pack, while Mrs. Pefley has devoted five years to being Den Mother of the same group . . . QUINCY, MASS., Lodge awarded five scholarships this year. Two for $\$ 250$ each were made to Maryann F. Pusatari and Gerald J. Daly, while Ellen L. Flaherty, who received the Elks National Foundation's $\$ 400$ "Most Valuable Student" Award for the State, received a $\$ 75$ gift from the Mass. Elks Assn. A $\$ 50$ award went to Patricia A. McNamara, and a $\$ 25$ gift was received by Herbert O. Hultin. E.R. Joseph E. Brett and Chairman L. Paul Marini of the lodge's Scholarship Committee participated in the ceremony.

Right: Awards are presented to outstanding track athletes by Duncan, Okla., Elks, sponsors of a summer Youth program, after an intramural meet. At left, foreground, Secy. R. R. Sharp, Mayor of Duncan; right, Past State Pres. Ed. L. Green. Other Elks shown with the young track stars are Trustee Paul Sullivan and E.R. Wm. O. Leach, Chairman of the Youth Program, with coach Earl Presley and sports official Hugh Leonard.


Left: Patchogue, N. Y., Elks pictured with some of the 200 children from St. Charles Hospital and 125 from Lit tle Flower Institute who were entertained at the Elks bazaar and carnival. Left to right, Inner Guard Carl Smith, Sr., E.R. Herman Saper stein, Secy. Jack Briscoe and Committee Chairman Harry Macy.

Right: Freeport, N. Y., Lodge's outstanding Little League Basebal Team was very successful its first season under the care of E.R. B. J. Reiner and Youth Activities Chairman J. T. O'Connor, coached by former big-league pitcher Walter Brown and trained by Earl $V$. Painter, former trainer for the N.Y. Yankees.


On Atlanta, Ga., Lodge's "Public Official's Night," E.R. Lee Evans, fourth from left, and his fellow officers stand in the background behind Gov. Herman Talmadge, fourth from left, foreground, and other State, County and Cify officials. P.E.R. C. G. Bruce, third from left, foreground, was M. C

## A LIETTTEIR FIBOM JUIDGE ATUVELL

I have The Elks Magazine for August and there are two things I wish to mention. First. The patriotic painting on the inside page of your front cover is certainly remarkable, and there should be some way that it can be preserved in colors for the various Elks lodges. Second. On page 13 you have a very good picture, and the beginning of a write-up with reference to our dear friend Benjamin's personality, his private life, and his fraternal life. You state that, "Brother Benjamin was the oldest living Past Grand Exalted Ruler." I know you want to be accurate and that statement is not correct. He and I had often talked about our respective ages. He was born in California in 1872. I was born in Wisconsin in 1869. So you see the statistics are against your statement. I was the older, and am still the oldest Past Grand Exalted Ruler. With the kindest regards, and thanking you and your good workers for such a fine magazine, I am

Judge William Hawley Atwell Past Grand Exalted Ruler

## Septemiber Cover Mas Patriotic Batkgronnid

When I received the September issue of the Magazine this morning, I am sure that I saw on its front cover a scene on Wilsey Square in the Village of Ridgewood, N.J. In the picture the railroad along the iron fence is the main line of the Erie. Since the background is toward the east, we witness the glow of the rising sun-the dawn's early light. The street, also in the background. is East Ridgewood Avenue. It was a country road in the days of the American Revolution and, fittingly enough, along it marched the Revolutionary Army under the command of General George Washington, when it moved from its camp at Preakness, now Wayne Township. Passaic County, N.J., to Tappan. Orange Town and Peekskill, New York State, at the end of July, 1780 .

The army returned to the Totowa camp, now in Totowa and Paterson, Passaic County, N.J.. along this road during the beginning of October, 1780. Many times detachments of the Patriot Army moved over this road. On July 10, 1778, General Washington and his staff lunched at the Passaic Falls. and that afternoon, rode along this road to Paramus.

You are to be congratulated on the selection of the illustration. As you can readily perceive, it is a site rich in the history of the Revolutionary Days and a fitting setting for the Flag of the United States.
J. Willard De Yoe

Paterson, N.J.
Brother De Yoe is correct. Artist Fred Irvin actually saw the September cover scene of the newspaper boy at attention in. Ridgewood early one morning.


## 100 Kl Gem Discovery More Brilliant Than a Diamond!

## And Looks Exactly Like a Diamond!

Write today for FREE illustrated booklet that tells the full story of the latest miracle of science ... the story of a glorious jewel discovered in the laboratories of one of the world's largest corporations. Read about the Kenya Gem . . . the first true scientific rival of the diamond. A true gem, crystallized by science instead of nature, a white gem that so closely resembles a diamond that only an expert can tell the difference.

## More Fire! More Brilliance!

The Kenya Gem is derived from Ilmenite. This gem has more brilliance, more fire and a more dazzling display of color than the finest diamond and yet it costs only $1 / 30$ th as much as a diamond of equal size.
The Kenya gem is actually more brilliant than a diamond. Gem experts will tell you that its refractive qualities (2.62 as against 2.42 for the diamond) make the Kenya Gem unsurpassed for beauty and brilliance. ITS make the Kenya BRILLIANCE ARE PERMANENT.
 and has 58 facets

## Costs Only \$27 a Carat

You can now own a large, 1-carat Kenya Gem for only $\$ 27$ (tax incl.); or a lady's stylish 1 -carat Kenya ring in 14 K gold
for for as little as 848 (tax incl.
ladies' earrings, pendants.

## Buy on EASY PAYMENTS IF YOU WISH!

## What Others Say about Kenya Gems:

"Truly, I don't believe I have ever seen anything lovelier for the small price. It has all the fire and color of a much more expensive, stone. Everyone who has seen it, admires it." from Iowa
"I bave studied it, displayed it, and compared it with a number of mined diamonds of several carat weight. Please allow me to say in all sincerity, the Kenya gem I have is truly the most brillia,"
ever seen anywhere."
from Virginia

The longer you wear Gem or Kenya Gem jewelry, the more you are impressed and delighted with it. The Kenya rivals the diamond in with it. Yeauty, yet a high-grade diamond costs beauty, yet a high-grade diamond costs
$\$ 900$ to $\$ 1500$ a carat; you can own a Kenya Gem for a tiny fraction of that amount.
Here is one of hundreds of letters we have received . . . a commercial photographer from Texas writes: "I was indeed surprised and delighted when it arrived. I have photographed bundreds of diamonds for reproduction in advertising and I can truthfully say I have never seen a diamond to equal the fire and brilliance of the Kenya."

## Positive Money Back Guaranfee

In our FREE booklet you will read all about the most liberal guarantee ever made on fine gems. Every Kenya gem and piece of Kenya Gem jewelry is sold with a definite 30 day money back return privilege. If you are not completely delighted. simply return it and all money paid us will be promptly refunded.

Send No Money! Write Today or Maill Coupon for FREE IIIUstrated Bookleff.

F FREE BOOKLET COUPON
KENYA GEM//

Department 869 PHILADELPHIA $\qquad$ 44, PENNA.



This unusual photograph shows a panoramic view of the grounds and main building of the beautiful Elks National Home at Bedford, Va.

## Elikdom's Home

## (Continued from page 7)

murals painted at the Home by memberartist Tom Sidonia. They depict the qualities of Fidelity, Brotherly Love, Charity and Justice. The decorum of such a setting might easily be disturbed by a miscellany of shirt sleeves or sport shirts among the diners. But everyone seems agreed that the custom of wearing tie and coat at mealtime is worthy of them and of the Home itself. "It just fits in with the atmosphere," an 80 -year old member told me.
Details are what create this atmosphere. The black and white oaks about the place are truly majestic trees. In each court there is a fountain and in the fountain of the central court there are goldfish which will respond to a low whistle at feeding time, darting to the surface and watching expectantly, their mouths going open-close, open-close, with their air of hungry puppies drooling for a bone.

N THE GARDENS are spring blooming iris, rhododendrons, dogwood and daffodils. There is a rose bower and neat hedges that aren't so precisely trimmed as to make a human being feel vaguely uncomfortable, as if he hasn't had a haircut in a week. The lawns are broad and support a pitch and putt golf course. Southern Virginia presents to the world a soft and lovely face. Around Bedford is some of its greatest beauty. The Peaks of Otter, overlooking the town from 4,500 feet, have a graceful majesty. Nearby is the famed Natural Bridge, regarded locally as one of the Seven Wonders of the World. Ten miles west is the Blue Ridge Highway, one of the most beautiful motor roads anywhere. To the North is the James River and all around are gently rolling farmlands sloping off toward Appomatox Court House, now a monument to the end of the struggle between North and South.
But natural beauty often is taken for granted. What is most likely to inspire the knowing visitor. who studies carefully
the internal operation of the Elks National Home, is that it isn't a "home" in the institutional sense. It more nearly resembles a club within a club. The qualifications for membership-now drawn from 41 states and 222 lodges-may be different from many clubs, but nevertheless they are qualifications, and eligibility to join this group is not achieved merely by routine application.

The club atmosphere is most apparent when a new member arrives. His checking in is accomplished as casually as if he were being welcomed at a private resort, with the single exception of a complete physical examination. He is introduced to the staff and to one or two other members who will see that he meets those who share his interests. He isn't briefed on rules because there aren't any, to speak of. He is told about movie and entertainment nights and meal hours and bus and taxi service (two passengers for 25 c) to the center of Bedford, a mile away.

There are other evidences of how personal rights and considerations are recognized at the Home. Every guest has his personal seat in the Harper Memorial Theater, as well as in the dining room. Whenever one of the residents fails to occupy his seat at either dinner or breakfast, without previously indicating his absence, an orderly immediately contacts his room to make sure there is no illness.
And that's about all. No social worker interviews him. No investigator tries peeping into his past. No statistician puts him in the record as another in a series of figures. No amateur or professional psychologist gives him a test. The Home doesn't have such people around. This is not because the Trustees fail to recognize the worth of social workers, statisticians and psychologists. They believe, with heartening simplicity, that such specialists do not belong on the staff of a club.
But where the new member gets a
thorough going over is in the Home hospital, which occupies a wing in the main building. Here a complete medical history is taken and thenceforth every possible effort is made to insure his physical well-being.
The hospital is truly amazing. Visualize a village of 300 people-and the Home is largely self-contained-and reflect on what kind of hospital care it could provide for its citizens. Yet the home has a complete 40 -bed institution, practically all in private rooms. There are no wards. It provides for 12,000 clinic visits a year. It has in stock, or immediately available, all the latest proved anti-biotics- $\$ 14,000$ worth of drugs is dis. pensed annually from the more than 2,000 varieties that are always on hand.

Its equipment includes the latest diathermy machines, with cautery attachments and tube ultra-violet ray for local, pin-point application. A microtherm machine delivers heat to the bone but the patient feels no heat at all. In 12 min utes he gets the same results as in 30 minutes by former methods. There is an electrocardiograph for reading the heart beat, an oxygen tent, with 12 -day reserve supply of oxygen, infrared lamps, a large ultra-violet, an X-Ray room, a fluoroscope and a portable X-Ray. The hospital has its own diet kitchen. One room is set aside for minor surgery.
The laboratory can do all pathology required in the hospital and all standard tests except those which are so specialized that they are unlikely to be necessary in a place such as the Home. The hospital wing is staffed 24 hours a day by registered nurses and orderlies. The presence of these and other subtler facilities are immediately apparent to the trained eye. A few years ago when it was decided to raise up the status from an infirmary to membership in the Virginia Hospital Association, a representative of the state hospital licensing board was invited to make an inspection. This gentleman walked through the place,

asked a few questions, and said, "But of course. We'll give you a license right away."

Back of this rather notable achievement is Dr. Dennis H. Robinson, an alumnus of Duke University, who was young enough to be a flight surgeon with the Twelfth Air Force in World War II and who today is still young enough to fly his own airplane. Through his continuing experience with patients at the Home (his major work is with his own private practice, of course) Dr. Robinson has become one of the most experienced practitioners in the south in the new science of geriatrics, the illnesses of old age.

Another, and perhaps the most unexpected of the pleasant surprises at Bedford today, is the model farm operated by the Home. Last year it turned in a net profit of $\$ 15,949.91$, and saved the Home another $\$ 9,000$ in cost of food products. This tidy little sum results from as tidy a job of rotation, reclamation and management as any farmer ever put together. The entire property of the Home covers 163 acres and about 100 of them are devoted to intensive farming. The two tall tile silos and three barns, which house equipment and the 40 -head Holstein dairy herd, are some 50 yards down a gentle slope from the main buildings. Flanking them is a rich valley with 20 acres of green, succulent alfalfa that yields three cuttings a year. In the distance a few dry cows and some steerswhich provide good beef for the Home's kitchen-graze lazily on 40 acres of lovely pasture.

BELOW is rich bottom land where most of the corn is produced in rotation with soy beans. It wasn't so useful a few years ago. It was gutted and eroded and brushed over with broom sage and stubby and stubborn wild locust trees. About four acres were simply swamp. This field was trisected with drainage tile which emptied into a small stream flowing through the area. Today the land is pay-
ing for this labor and for itself over and over again.
Beyond these fields, in a far corner of the property, are the hog pens where as many as 70 Berkshires at a time are turning into tender pork, bacon and southern ham. The Berkshires are of reg. istered pure-bred stock but the dairy herd has been built up painstakingly by careful breeding over the past two decades. At some times of the year the herd produces as much as 150 gallons of milk a day. After every member has all he wants to drink, the surplus is sold to a local creamery. Some of the cows have excellent records and detailed accounts are kept of production at every milking. Many farmers owning Holstein herds are happy when their cows produce 300 to 325 pounds of butterfat annually. But at the Elks Home farm Doris-dairy cows are always named-was considered a low producer last year with 369 pounds. Ruth and Pearl had 390 and 470 respectively. It is no wonder that last July the Elk's herd won top honors in the reports of the Bedford County Branch of the Virginia Dairymans Association.

Today the main building at the Elks National Home houses the dining room, kitchen, bakery, store rooms, administrative quarters, service area, game rooms, the hospital and is connected to two of the main "cottage" living quarters. In the rear are the Fred Harper Memorial Auditorium, gift of Past Grand Exalted Ruler Robert S. Barrett, of Alexandria, Virginia, and two more "cottages" containing 115 and 105 rooms each.
By up-to-date hotel standards the rooms are huge-about 12 by 15 feet-bright and well ventilated, and equipped with lavatory and a large closet. Every member of the Home has complete privacy, a room completely to himself: And do they cherish it!

What kind of members does the Home attract? They are a cross section of Elkdom. There are manufacturers and salesmen, engineers and clerks. There are

## Make Your Yard the Most Beautiful for Miles Around!



## Special-by-mail!

Nothing you could plant will give
you as much satisfaction as one of these tall, unbelievably lovely Tulip Trees. And it will increase the value of your property hundreds of dol lars in just a few years. Blooms (3 for \$2) of 6-petal tulip flowers. Leaves are a deep rich green. Wonderful shade. Will make your yard a
show place for years to come. Grows fast. Very show place for years to come. Grows fast. Very
hardy. We send a strong tree approximately $2-5$ ft. tail, the ideal size for successful transplant-
 postpaid. C.O.D.'s welcome. Satisfaction guar-
anteed or your money back. EXTRA GIFT, a anteed or your money back
colorful Red Twig Dogwood.
KRUSE NURSERIES, Dept. 63259 bloomington, illinois
Name
Address


STUDY AT HOME Legally trained men win higher posiand public life. Greater opportunities now than ever before. More Ability: More Prestige: More Money We guide you
can train at home during spare time. Degree of LL. Btep bye step. You can train at home during spare time. Degree of LL. B. We furnish all
text material. including pateomme. Law Library. Low east easy
terms. Get our valuable 48 -page . Law Training for Leadership.


## CHURCHES, WOMEN'S CLUBS, SOCIETIES, ETC.



Your members simply sell adyer lising space on the tops of the tables to local merchants who gladly cooperate. Nine different plans (including $\$ 250$ cash and 24 tables) for cash and tables or chairs and tables. Remember, nothing to pay, not even freight charges No risk. Write today for details about these plans.

[^2]

2
 child!" Unfair to the child who wants to learn, who wants to be accepted Unfair to the teacher who doesn't know he's hard of hearing! Now (as an inexpensive club project) you can present a Maico precision audiometer to your local school system to aid in discovering hard of hearing pupils early in their training. Quickly in their training. Quick
pays for itself in fewer pays for itself in fewer
repeated grades, in happy, more useful citizens of tomorrow. Write today for full details.
 MINNEAPOLIS 1, MINN.


Amazing Discovery! Autoists wild over now FOG-STOP Windshisel/
Cleaner. Simply glide over windshicld chemically-treated Mitt- at once glass sparkles
crystal clear. Blury mist. frost, sleot, snow dis. SAMPLES appear. Stops frging. Take ordoral Makemoneyt at once. Hurry. Postcard will do. SEND NOMONEX- Munt yourn name

policemen, real estate operators, merchants, dentists and at least one horse shoer. There is a surgeon, a locomotive inspector, a club doorman, a mining superintendent and a newspaper editor. A one-time major West Virginia coal operator is there and a cabinet maker, a bushelman, a song writer, a farmer, and a choir singer, who now sings in a choir in Bedford. There is a one-time circus performer, a journalist, a music critic, a man who helped perfect a process for liquefying coal, and a submarine diver, who made his last dive, to a bus submerged in a river, at age 71 .

Sometimes a guest at the Home gets itchy feet and wants to get away for awhile, or even to try living elsewhere permanently. Any member can resign any time he chooses. Superintendent Bob Scott usually persuades him to take a 30 day leave of absence instead of resigning outright; just a precaution against "unforseen contingencies." Often departing members return quickly either because old friends are no longer around, or because their families are preoccupied with other affairs, or simply because they get "homesick for the old place," as one of them put it.

Operating an organization the size of the Home is a substantial job. All the bread, pies and cakes are baked on the premises. Sixty dozen eggs are used at a single meal and the eggs used today came from the hens no earlier than yesterday.

The Home has its own ice machines, tailor shop and economical sewing room where pillow slips are made out of sheets that become torn. It operates a huge laundry-8,000 pieces a week, with bachelor mending and button service, naturally-and a heating plant that uses 1,500 tons of coal a year. Every day nearly 1,000 meals must be prepared and served. Every day 300 beds must be made and rooms cleaned. Twice a day 40 cows must be milked. These and all of the attendant services require 70 to 75 em ployees, yet it is one of the biggest bargains in the history of intelligent benevolence. Truly a place to inspire pride in every Elk.
Word of it has gotten around, too. County and state officials long baffled by the increasing problem of giving their older people some sort of a square deal, cannot believe, until they see for themselves, that the Elks have been able to create what is said to be the leading home of its kind in the nation, at a cost far less than they can match, even with secondrate food and dormitory housing. One nearby state institution acknowledges its costs are 50 per cent higher, though its care is poorer.
What all this work of the Elks in behalf of their aged Brothers adds up to can be no better mirrored than in what the son of one of the members told his dad after visiting him at the Home. "It's home, dad", he said, "It's really home."

## A City and a Ship <br> (Continued from page 27)

floodlit-Notre Dame, the Madeleine, the Sacré Coeur, the Opéra, the Place de la Concorde, the Arc, all bathed in white light. This you can do any season of the year, for the lights are on from 9 pm until 11 from March to November, from 7 pm until 9 November to March, and an hour later on Sundays.

Another wonderful trick of lighting is the show at the Louvre on Friday nights when the house lights are turned off, and a spotlight turned on selected masterpieces of sculpture.

Among the other musts is a vista of the city (two favorites of this corner are the Champs looking towards the Arc at dusk, and the whole town from the terrace of Sacré Coeur at night). Also, an apéritif at a sidewálk cafe, a boat trip on the Seine, a bowl of onion soup at the
open market, dinner on the Place du Tertre or in the Bois de Boulogne, or in the shadow of Notre Dame, or in the St. Germain section where you will be serenaded by chansonniers.
If you're looking for something different there are even trips through the sewers of Paris the second and the fourth Thursday of the month in summer and the last Saturday of the month in the fall. The cost is 20 francs, which is about a nickel.

On the other hand there are other diversions which are somewhat more expensive in Paris. Should you find it neces sary to hock something you will be eased to know that the pawn shops are official, are known as Crédit Municipal, or more affectionately as "Ma Tante." Which is to say, My Aunt. Quaint, non?


## What Our Readers



## Have to Say

Just noticed your article on the Brooklyn farm Club Hornell in the Pony League. This was quite interesting to me since I am the Brooklyn Club's representative for Texas and Louisiana and incidentally I organized the Ranger, Texas, lodge in 1920; served as its Exalted Ruler for three terms and was appointed District Deputy under the late Past Grand Exalted Ruler Wm. M. Abbott of San Francisco.

While with the Atlanta Club in the Southern League I sent such stars to the majors as Connie Ryan, now with the Phillies, Davey Williams with the Giants and Bill Goodman of the Red Sox. All in all I signed and sent to the majors some ten players. Merely giving you this as I am proud to be an Elk and proud to be a member of the Dodgers.

> Claude Dietrich

## Dallas, Texas

## $\bullet$

As Past Exalted Ruler of Lowell, Mass., lodge and a member of our Order for twenty-five years, I certainly would miss receiving copies of our Magazine. It is the only method that members of the Order have of knowing what is taking place throughout Elkdom. Eugene A. Fitzgerald, P.E.R. Lowell, Mass.

## -

The writer of this article has been an Elk for over thirty-two years, but it was not until arriving here at the Veterans Center in Hot Springs, South Dakota, that I realized the vast effort that the Elks will go to do good, and bring cheer to those in need of same.

So I wish to pay my respects and tribute to the Elks National Service Commission. Also to a group of good fellows, BPOE 1751 of Hot Springs, South Dakota. The Committee has furnished talent, and variety for the amusement of the V. A. Hospital patients, and domiciliary Members here. Many pleasant hours have been enjoyed by these men here. So to each and all you very kind people, for your part, we Veterans here thank and salute you.

Frank Logan
Hot Springs, S. D.

## Conrioeetiodin

In the digest of the Report of the Lodge Activities Committee which appeared in our September issue we stated that a Special Award of a plaque for outstanding work during National Newspaper Week was given to Marion, Ill., Lodge, whereas the award should have been made to Marion, Ind., Lodge.

## Plant Now and Pick Your Own Cherries Next Summer!

## Sensational Heavy-Bearing

DWARF


Special-by-Mail

ed.
(5 for \$5)

- Loads of Sweet Juicy Fruit
- Thrive in $4 \times 5$ plot

Enioy the thrill of picking big sweet cherries from your own trees next summer! Plant several of these amazEnjoy the thrill of pians and preserves. You'll save more than the price of the trees the first year. Very beautiful when they bloom every spring with thousands of fragrant, white flowers. These easy-to-pick mighty midgets grow 4.5 ft . high. Send only $\$ 2$ for one, $2-3 \mathrm{ft}$. bearing-size Dwarf Cherry or better still, $\$ 3$ for $2, \$ 4$ for 3 , or best of all $\$ 5$ for 5, postpaid. C.O.D.'s welcome. Guaranteed to satisfy $100 \%$ or your money back. Order NOW!

KRUSE NURSERIES, Dept. 63235, Bloomington, III.
Name.
Address



PORTABLE LIGHT PLANTS Item 273.350 watts- 115 V. D.C. $1 \begin{aligned} & \text { powered } \\ & 11 / 2 \mathrm{hp} \text {. Briggs engine, perfect for }\end{aligned}$ lights. radios, razors, etc. in cabins
or trailers. Use standard light bulbs. or trailers. Use standard light bulbs.
Built-in control box with receptacle - just plug in. Wetghs only 65 ibs.
Reg. price 8199.50 .
A A terrific value at.
PUSH BUTTON START A.C. PLANT $500-700$ watts- $115 \mathrm{v}-60$ cyc. A.C. Powered by a rugked 2 hp, easy-starting Brigg, gas engine. No wiring any oil burner, freezer, brooder, pump, emergency lights, etc. which roauire un to 700 watts. Ideal for Clvil De-
fense, Fire Depts., trailers and camps. Complete with voltmeter and buit.in winding to charge 6 v. auto bat-
terles. Item 24 . Wt. 85 1bs. Fully guaranteed Be preteries. Item ${ }^{24}$. Wt. ${ }^{85}$ libs. Fully guaranteed. Be pre-
pared. if war or storm knocks out power $\$ 143.50$
 Buy Wholesale-Direct From FactoryWorld's Largest Direct Selling Light Plant Factory."
 adaptor bit, slide head, nil angle
coupling, 2 end wrenches, 4 in. speeder handle and sturdy metal tool box. For professional mechanics who want the best. . . . $\$ 16.95$
Wt. 14 Ibs. Easily worth $\$ 41.50$. While they last. HEATING \& VENTILATING FAN
 Heavy-duty 12 " fan, enclosed motor, suit-
able for spray booths. Festaurant exhausts. poultry houses. and other dificult applicatlons. Wt. 121 lbs . Item 10 D . $\$ 12.95$
Big Factory Catalog 10 C . Free with order. All items brand new-
Prics Master Mechanic Co., Dept. 12B, Burlington, Wis.

## French DUELING SWORDS

exciting sport! Learn right at home. Fun-safe* - educational. These swords are made of fine blue spring steel, polished metal

## $\cdots 1009$


tips. Fencing teaches quick tips. Fencing teaches quick tion, posture Since the Middle Ages, Europeans have enioyed the sport of dueling. "Now advo cated by U.S. colleges. Set includes two swords and the booklet, "The Art of Fencing". Special mail order price. YOUR MONEY REFUNDED IF NOT COMPLETELY SATISFIED Send $\$ 2.98$ to TECHRITE CORP.,Box 12C, South Pasadena, Calif

Wear Staturaid Height-Increasing Shoes. Sold only from Factory to You!

## SEND FOR FREE CATALOG 35 SMART StYLES

JOSEPH BURGER, Factory \& Store 435 E. 148 Street, New York 55, N. Y.

G. Shirlaw, Battle Creek; Trustees: James O. Kelly, Ann Arbor, and Robert A. Burns, Bessemer; Vice-Presidents: S.W., Hugh VanHorn, Three Rivers; S.E., Hugh Tarpley, Jackson; W. Cent. (So.) Nelson Van Dongen, Grand Haven; W. Cent. (No.) Fred Gilman, Petoskey; E. Cent., Floyd Bevins, Flint; N.E., William Kurin, Negaunee; N.W., James Ferguşon, Escanaba; Chaplain, Albert Wauldron, Detroit; Sgt.-at-Arms, Emil F. LeJeune, Holland; Tiler, Leonard Neff, Dowagiac; Organist, Emile Meny, Grand Rapids.

Highlighting one of the business sessions was the presentation of Elks National Foundation Scholarship and Youth Activities Awards. State Chairman M. J. Kennebeck presented $\$ 400$ Foundation awards to Miss Mildred J. Blakeslee of Flint and Mr. Armin F. Haerer of Ann Arbor. Mr. Gavigan gave the Youth Awards to Miss Evalyn Rae Pier of Jackson and Mr. Douglas R. Murray of Muskegon.

Chairman Irvine J. Unger of the Mich. Elks Veterans Entertainment Committee reported that a total of $\$ 10,384.68 \mathrm{had}$ been expended during the previous year for the benefit of the patients of the various VA hospitals throughout the State.

## INDIANA

Fort Wayne Lodge No. 155 was host to the 52nd Annual Convention of the Ind. Elks Assn. when approximately 500 delegates were registered.

Splendid reports were given by officers and Committee Chairman, and State Scholarship Committee Chairman Gerald Powell presented Elks National Foundation Scholarships for $\$ 400$ each to Grace M. Cunningham, Terre Haute; Richard J. Barnett, Peru, and Robert W. Lewis, Indianapolis. Past Pres. Dr. A. A. Pielemeier presented the Assn.'s $\$ 35,000$ check to John Van Nuys, Dean of Ind. University's Medical Center, and a $\$ 7,500$ check to W. L. Ayers, Dean of the School of Science at Purdue, for the continuation of Cancer Research, the favorite project of this Elk organization.

Chairman Claude E. Thompson of the Ind. Ritualistic Committee presented awards to Vincennes, Gary, Tipton and Indianapolis Lodges which took first, second, third and fourth places, in that order, in the Ritualistic Contest. All lodges were represented by one or more
officers judged as the All-State Ritualistic Team.

Past Grand Exalted Ruler Joseph B. Kyle was the principal speaker at the banquet attended by 322 delegates and their ladies, who saw State Secy. C. L. Shideler present a handsome gift to Grand Secretary J. Edgar Masters who was an honored guest.

The delegates accepted the invitation of Gary Lodge to hold its 1953 Convention there; until that time the following will head this Assn.; Pres., P. W. Loveland, Jeffersonville; lst Vice-Pres., L. A. Krebs, Indianapolis; 2nd Vice-Pres., Cecil M. Rappe, Portland; 3rd VicePres., Herb Beitz, Kokomo; 4th VicePres., Wm. A. Hart, Michigan City; Secy., C. L. Shideler, Terre Haute; Treas., Paul Manship, Noblesville; Trustees: (one year) Frank V. Dice, Peru; (two years) Ray Marx, Anderson; (three years) Norman Freeland, Greensburg; (four years) George R. Means, Hammond; (five years) J. F. Beldon, Seymour; Chaplain, Charles Bender, Wabash; Tiler, Chas. L. Parker, Bedford; Sgt.-at-Arms, Al Schlorch, South Bend.

## IDAHO

The 1952 meeting of the Ida. State Elks Assn. took place in Coeur D'Alene. Edwin J. Alexander of the State Associations Committee of the Grand Lodge and Hon. William S. Hawkins, a member of the Grand Lodge Committee on Judiciary, were principal speakers before the delegates, who decided on Boise as the site of their 1953 conclave, with a midwinter meeting to take place in Lewiston.

Chairman L. J. Peterson of the Ida. Elks Crippled Children's Convalescent Home at Boise delivered a report on this important project of the Assn. which will benefit from the All-Star East-West football and basketball games the Assn. sponsored in August.
T. W. Daken of Caldwell was elected Pres. of this organization, and Hayden Mann of Lewiston, Vice-Pres., to be assisted by three Dist. Vice-Presidents, a 1952 change from the previous five, conforming with the three Grand Lodge Districts; Clifford Warr, Preston, East Dist.; Patrick H. King, Boise, So. Dist., and Loris Winn, Moscow, No. Dist. Nicholas Ney of Caldwell was again appointed Secy.-Treas., and retiring Pres. Ed. G. Yates of St. Maries is Chaplain.

## Busimess Dutlook

(Continued from page 14)
pent-up demand to a large extent has already been met, when the productive capacity of the country is so much greater and when the propensity to spend on the part of individuals is not as great as it was four years ago.

2-The international situation has played an important role during the past few years and any change in this respect can also have a considerable effect on business and consumer sentiment. An improvement in the international situation may induce many people to hold back their purchases in anticipation of a decline in prices of commodities and the possibility of obtaining better-quality goods for less money. On the other hand an aggravation of the international political situation could have the opposite effect. Important developments are bound to take place during the remainder of the year in the international political sphere. Principal of these will be the question whether the general agreement with Germany will be ratified by the respective nations or not. The convening of the 19th Communist Congress of the Soviet Union early in October may also offer a clue to subsequent international political developments. While these developments will not have a direct bearing on business as such they can have a psychological effect on the buying habits of individuals. It is, therefore, of the utmost importance in any appraisal of business.

From the strictly economic point of view one is justified in reaching the conclusion that the greatest dangers of inflation have already passed. Whether this will also be true from the psychological point of view will depend on political developments at home and abroad. In any event, based on the large disposable income, full employment and the general prosperity that prevails in the country one may expect that the Christmas trade



ORDER NOW AND SAVE! emported from Holland
100 TULIP BULBS

Now is your chance to get IMPORTED ONLY Blooming Size Holland Tulip Bulbs,
averaging 4 inches in circumference, for
less than 3ceach! Choice selected World
Famous Varieties. Flaming reds, multicolors, glorious yellows and whites. 25 bulbs of each colo colors, glorious yellows and whites. 25 bulbs of each color in the healthiest stock available-guaranteed to bloom the first season or your money back. This sensational offer is made possible because our representatives went to
Holland and made tremendous preseason purchases so Holland and made tremendous preseason purchases so that we could pass our savings on DIRECTLY to you! So order now and save. Bulbs will be sent for regular Fall planting.
SEND NO MONEY. Just send name and address. When your carton of 100 IMPORTED HOLLAND TULIP BULBS plus the extra 12 Imported DUTCH IRIS bulbs arrive pay postman only $\$ 2.98$ plus C.O.D.
postage. Satisfaction guaranteed or your money back.
HOLLAND BULB CO. DEPT. mT 1444 HOLLAND, MICH.


(2)
YOU MAKE UP TO \$4
ON EVERY FAST SALE!
Millions of defroster attach-

| Millions of defroster attach- |
| :--- |
| ments sold at $\$ 12.50$. Now | with new guaranteed HOLWIN

at $\$ 7.95$, sales breaking all records! Men selling as many as 10 and 12 a day - right now.
Your profits big - as high as $\$ 4.00$ cash on every sale. Converts any old style refrigerator into automatic defroster in 10 seconds.
Just plug in. Terrific demonstrator. Women Just plug in. Terrific demonstrator. Women
crazy for it at this price. Sell 4 out of 5 calls. NO CHARGE for complete selling kit monstrator. Rush name. If you've ever sold anything you'll clean up with HOLWIN. All mailed Free. Send name today for $\$ 140.00-\mathrm{a}-$
week opportunity and offer of demonstrator.
DEFROSTER SALES CO.
415N. LaSallest. Dept. H -23.5Chicago 10 .III.


## CORTINA

## makes it FUN to



## RUSSIAN•GERMAN•ITALIAN

BRAZILIAN•JAPANESE
FREE
SEND NAME Rush name for free sales
kit and offer kit and offer
of demonstrator sample. Sales skyrocketing. Send name. Get in
on big money

\section*{| Before You Buy See |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -5 | $C_{9}^{1}$ SIAILLESS |}

We Taught Mother How To Cook


BIG OPPORTUNITIES await Americans who speak languages. Learn as a child learns - "by listening." The CORTiNA method, famous for 70 years, teaches you,
right at home, to speak like a native!


FREE BOOK describes this amazing method and FREE TRIAL offer. Send for it TO-
DAY. State language interested in. Also if Vet. now eligible under GI bill. CORTINA ACADEMY DEPT. 4210, 105 W. $40^{\text {TH }}$ ST. NEW YORK 18, N.V.

## Treef VITAMIN GUIDE BOOK

Tells how to get - at little cost - the new "Red" Vitamin B-12
Without cost, you can be well informed on vitamins in only 20 minutes reading. This informative guide you an understanding of unitage, and will show you how to read a label and compare values so you can get the most for your money. Tells about the newer vitamins-Choline, Inositol, Folic Acid and the Sensational "Red" Vitamin B-12. Folks taking vitamins are amazed, on reading this book, that it is not necessary to pay $\$ 4, \$ 5, \$ 6$ or $\$ 15$ for the vitamins they have been using. You, too, once you know how to measure values as explained in this book, can save up to $40 \%$. So, stop buying vitamins blindly. Send 100 products to VITAMIN-QUOTA and catalog of over Bro products Broadway, New York 3, N. Y., or Dept. 868, 1125
Crenshaw Blvd., Los Angeles 19, Calif.



WITH AMAZING,
FULLY GUARANTEED TISSU=PAK OIL FILTER
Keeps engine oil sparkling clean. Eliminates expensive oil changes and costly element replacements. Inexpensive to buy. Easy to install on all gasoline engines up to 14 quarts crankcase capac-ity-automobiles, trucks, tractors, stationary and marine engines.

Enthusiastic testimonial from thousands of individual and fleet users.
Write today for FREE "Tissu-Pak Facts." Mailed immediately.
HENDERIZE, INC.•
5667-G1 Freeport Blvd. Sacramento, California

## LOOSE DENTAL PLATES

 RELINED AND TIGHTENED AT HOME $\$ 1.00$

NEWLY improved dendex reliner, a plastic, builds und (renefs) Ioose upper and
ower dentures. Really makes them fit as

 heres to the plates ony and makes a
comrortable, smoth and durable surface
cont that can be washee and scrubbed. Each
application lasts for months. Not a powder
ar tral pink color. Sold on MONEY-BACK GUARANTEE. Not


DENDEX COMPANY, Dept. 18-W
2024 West 6th Street © Los Angeles 5, Calif.


GIANT Balloons






 $\rightarrow$ "Marksman" AIR PISTOL



 WAR ASSETS DIVISION, Volume Sales Co. Dept. E-10-52, 3930 Sunset Bívd., Los Angeles, Calif.

## DISCOVERED <br> BY OVER 850,000 PEOPLE …

 AN EASY WAY TO LEARN MUSIC!$Y^{\mathrm{ES}}$. 850,000 peoplo turned to thls famous home-study don't know a note now yyu can learn to play Your
favorte instrument quickily easily. No boring exerclses. Play dellyhtrum pleces RHGHit AWAY- from very first les.
son. Only few cents per lesson.
FREE B00K and Free Lesson-Sample
 $\operatorname{man}_{\text {studio }}$ B1051 call. U. S. SChool of mus.
this year will be satisfactory and should be better than a year ago.

1 -Business activity continues at a high level. The steel strike has created a new pent-up demand for commodities using steel and hence the general outlook for durable consumers' goods is better than it was a few months ago.

2-The forces of inflation and deflation continue more or less in balance. Whether they will continue in balance will depend in important degree on the reaction of the people toward both external and internal developments.

3-Based on the disposable income, the high level of employment and high wages, and particularly the decreased rate of savings on the part of the people, the fall and Christmas trade ought to be good and better than a year ago. This applies particularly to the soft goods industries which have already shown a considerable improvement during the last few weeks.

4-The businessman, however, cannot work only on short-run prospects. He must also consider at least to some extent the longer-range outlook for business. In this connection the following facts should be considered, namely: The productive capacity of the country is very large and the sellers' market is rapidly coming to an end. This means keener competition. . . . Competition from abroad is also bound to increase and the United States will not find it as easy to sell abroad as before. . . . Wages are high
and a reduction in money wages is not likely. The only way to bring about a decrease in the cost of production or distribution is through increased efficiency of labor as well as management.
Taxes will remain high although the possibility of a minor downward adjustment next year cannot be excluded. . . . High prices and very burdensome taxation have had, and will continue to have, an adverse effect on the buying power of many families whose income has remained more or less stable.

Under these circumstances the prudent businessman will work on the assumption that the sellers' market which persisted for over a decade is rapidly coming to an end and that business is gradually returning to the pattern which existed prior to the outbreak of World War II. Moreover, military expenditures at the present level will not continue indefinitely and a decline in capital expenditures next year is generally expected. The pent-up demand for housing as well as for durable consumers' goods has to a large extent been met and the formation of families in the immediate future because of the small birth rate in the early ' 30 's is bound to be smaller. All these factors must be taken into account before a long-range plan for business can be adopted. Hence, while there are no reasons to be pessimistic, yet considerable caution should be adopted in making plans for next year.

## The Bears and I

## (Continued from page 19)

The remainder of our stay was devoted chiefly to bear stalking. Maybe it would be more accurate to say that we put in our time entertaining them.

By now, of course, I was determined to shoot the next bear I saw. For years my intentions had been honorable-at least toward bears. Now they had carried the fight to me. Let them beware!

As every true bear hunter knows, how-
ever, making up one's mind to shoot a bear and then actually committing the act are two entirely different things. We played hide and go seek with the black rascals nearly every day. Once. I followed my wife to camp by twenty minutes. As I swung along, I noticed her tracks in the trail. For a hundred yards. a big bear had walked down the path, and the fact that his tracks covered many of

hers proved that he had been there after she went along. He could not have been more than ten minutes behind her, nor ten minutes ahead of me, yet neither of us saw him.

The woods in our area were crawling with bears that fall. They cleaned up the offal from our game and snooped around, apparently unconcerned at our presence. Yet we didn't see even one. They were better woodsmen than we were. Finally, we packed up and went home.
The following summer while planning my annual hunt into the same country, I decided that the bears had made a fool of me often enough. This fall I definitely would shoot one. Furthermore, I didn't intend to feed them any more good game. Of course, there was the troublesome fact that they did their dirty work at night. A man can't even see a bear, much less shoot him, in the dark.

Finally, I hit upon a foolproof idea. I would buy a quart of whiskey and a quart of honey. When we hung up game, I'd hurry to camp, get my whiskey and honey and a big pan. I'd mix the two liquids thoroughly in the pan and leave it sitting beside the suspended meat. Bears love honey. The first one to come along would pause to drink the sweet mixture before starting his meal. Then he'd soon be too drunk to do any damage. In the mornin: I would shoot him while he was lying in a drunken stupor.

Time passed. Eventually we were making our preparations for the big hunt, and the whiskey, honey and pan were packed with the rest of our equipment. Once in the back country, it was not long before we had game hanging from a tree. Fortunately, we made the kill early in the morning. I had time to walk to camp and return with the necessary materials for my bear cocktail.

I carefully mixed the two liquids in the pan, then set it in a shallow depression so that the bear, no matter how clumsy, could not knock it over. Finally, I tasted it. It was pretty good. I was sure that no bear could refuse it, but in case he did, I decided, it would not be bad on hotcakes.

That night was spent in restless slumber. I kept imagining a drunken bear, stumbling and crashing through the brush and finally falling down to sleep it off somewhere near the scene of his imbibing. Morning was only the faintest streak of gray in the east when I set out to learn whether my plan had been successful.

The woods were shrouded in darkness
when I left camp, and human eyes could not penetrate the mysterious shadows that still lingered as I approached the spot. I found my steps dragging. "Suppose," I thought, "that a quart of whiskey isn't enough to make a bear dead drunk. Suppose, instead, that it is only enough to make him forget his natural caution. Suppose it kills his fear of man. Maybe the liquor will make him brave, just like it does some people."

These thoughts were not attractive. I found it desirable to sit down on a $\log$ with my back against a big tree and wait for daylight. When I could see well, I resumed my cautious approach. I moved very slowly, so as not to make a sound, and watched carefully in all directions as I proceeded.

$\mathrm{A}^{\mathrm{T}}$T LAST, I came to the point of hill from which I could look down upon the scene of my intended bear shooting. There was not a thing in sight but trees, logs, rocks and brush and my deer hanging undisturbed. Carefully moving on until I could see the pan, I discovered that it still was full. Disappointed, but somewhat relieved as well, I turned around and went back to camp and breakfast.
It was the same story the next morning, and the third. We continued hunting every day. Each morning early I returned to the spot where my deer was hanging, hopefully expecting to see a drunken bear. The camp robbers were gradually picking away most of the offal, but the deer itself and the whiskey-cocktail were undisturbed.
Finally, the time came for us to go home. No bears had come near any of our game. I still don't know whether one will drink a mixture of whiskey and honeythough I think he'd love it-but I intend to find out.

Since they treated me a little better last fall, however, my determination has softened. I don't believe that I could walk up to a bear lying dead drunk, poke the muzzle of my rifle in his ear and kill him. That would be a dirty trick. Instead, when I try the experiment again I intend to take his picture. I want a photograph of a bear with a hangover. (I hope that he doesn't put two and two together while I'm taking them and chase me up a tree.)
In the meantime, I am still a bear hunter. My resentment has cooled to the point, however, where I have decided to be a big bear hunter. The next big bear I see, I am going to shoot-I hope!

## In the Doghouse

## (Continued from page 22)

ample. He's much smaller than the English type and frequently hasn't the strength and staying power to endure a long day under a gun, although he is a splendid little dog.

In the field the hunting dog risks cuts, bruises, sprains, broken bones and such critters as porcupines and skunks. The latter two are not to be laughed at, nor
will they be by any hunter whose dog has tangled with them. I may add poisonous snakes if there are any in the country selected as hunting ground. There are as many home remedies for de-skunking a dog as there are cure-alls for colds. I've even heard of canned tomatoes or tomato juice being recommended as baths to temper the odor of


## AMERICA'S FINEST ELECTRONIC ORGAN

No other organ, electric or electronic, offers so much in tone, performance and musical variety ... and the price is amazingly low - from $\$ 1264$ up! For your lodge or for your home there's nothing finer. Compare with
 any other organ... your dealer will arrange a private demonstration.

Write for complete information and name of your dealer today. No obligation. CONNSONATA, Div. of C.G. CONN Ltd., Elkhart, Ind., Dept. 1050

## WRITE 3 WORDS <br> MAKE \$6.00 PROFIT一

-on 10-Second Demonstration to merchants. Write on glass with 5 color advertising message takes fire-glows like brilliant Neon. Three sales daily bring $\mathbf{\$ 1 8}$ profit. Rush name for FREE Sales Kit


MAXILUME, 125 W. Hubbard, Dept. L-23-S, Chicago 10, III.
 time for C. P. A's examinations or executive accounting positions.
Previous experience unnecessary. Personal traininy under supervision
of staff of A. P. A's. Placement counsel and help. Write for free of staff. of C.P. A s. Placement counsel and help. Write for free
bcok, Acountancv, the Profession That Pays. A CALLE Exter Institution Dept. 10328 H Chicago 5, III.



Use this revolutionary, chemically treated mat on regular bed of pet, or separately - rids cats or dogs of fleas, ticks, nits. Pleasant, clean odor counter-acts animal smell. Kennel-tested by vet-
erinarians. Order today - money back guarantee! Check or Money Order.
P. O. Box 1143-27 DALLAS, TEXAS


## STARTA SIDELINE

AT HOME-Pleasant, Spare Time Work No House-To-House Selling
Pays $\$ 500$ Profit in One Hour EASY TO LEARN-It costs little to start. Baby Shoes. You do work on equipment we
furnish. Plenty of work in every ment furnish. Plenty of work in every neighbor-目造 Send name fordetailson Warner esting, profitable homework. Business booming. Write now. WARNER ELECTRIC CO., 1512 Jarvis Ave., Dept.M 30 S, Chicago 26, III.

## SURPLUS VALUES



## NATIONAL JOBBING CO.



This Valuable Collection of 1.031 All Different Stamps contains 25 stamps from Nine Different Countries IN HONOR OF F.D.R.. also several in honor of KOREA and UNITED NATIONS. Plus the Very Scarce Dutch Underground Imperforate Set issued during the Nazi occupation. This Our Regular $\$ 10.75$ Value for Oniy $\$ 1.00$ to introduce our Superb Approval Service. Money Back Guarantee.
Elmont Stamp Co., Dept. 145
960 Sixth Ave., N. Y. 1, N. Y.
la skunk. For porcupine quills that's a job for the vet or at best a painstaking job for the dog's owner. For snake poisoning I'll tell you about that later.

Suppose we begin with the accidental gunshot wound, but before going further please know that I'm dealing only with field emergencies, nearly all of which should as soon as possible be subject to treatment by a competent veterinarian. When a dog is shot the first thing to do is to catch the dog, if possible. That is, if the dog is still able to move around. A dog so wounded may run frantically and if at all possible this should be prevented, since violent action only induces more profuse bleeding. It is well to bear in mind that the most affectionate dog thus injured is not only in pain, but usually badly frightened, and may try to bite anyone who handles it. If the owner captures the dog he should talk quietly to it and as quickly as he can put an emergency muzzle on it. Such a muzzle can be made of any fairly long pieces of cloth or torn handkerchiefs. The cloth should be wrapped over the dog's foreface with both ends brought under the chin in opposite directions and along side of the jaws to tie around the head in back of the dogs' ears. No time should be lost in getting the dog to a vet.

$I^{F}$F YOU haven't cloth available, a belt may be used, although not so effectively. If bleeding is heavy a tourniquet should be applied above the wounded area. The wound should be washed with clean water and the hair around it should be clipped back about an inch all around the wound. The dogs' legs should be tied and it should be carried off the field to the vet. If you cannot reach a vet for some time then, after washing the wound, a pad of torn cloth should be put on it and a temporary bandage applied. Here is another good reason for the muzzle: if it is a leg wound, few people other than skilled vets know how to bandage a dog's leg in such way that the dog cannot gnaw off the wrapping. If there is a very necessary time lapse between the time the dog is shot and the time you can bring it to the vet, then, in addition to washing the wound, a further wash with boric acid (a teaspoonful to a half glass of water) or a mild antiseptic should be given. Powdered alum will check all but the most severe bleeding. If this does not stop the bleeding because the injury is deep, it may be necessary to sew the wound with heavy linen thread or horsehair. If neither is available, use ordinary string. Each stitch should be individual and about a halfinch apart. A coarse needle should be used and both sewing material and needle should be sterilized. A small part of the lower portion of the wound should be left open for draining and all of the wounded area should be padded as well as bandaged. If you are faced with the necessity of doing this job yourself
be sure that the wound is thoroughly cleansed before sewing or bandaging. If you can't get to a vet, after bandaging put a wide collar of stiff cardboard on the dog's neck to prevent him from tearing the dressing. When applying a tourniquet, alternate the pressure, but don't make it continuous. When the bleeding slows or stops apply the alum.

For sprains you'll of course take the dog out of the field right away. For broken bones, catch your dog, tie it as directed and get it back to your headquarters at once. From there on it is a job for your vet. If it is a broken leg and you have to apply the splints, use very thin wood and bandage the splints. For ordinary cuts and bruises apply mild antiseptics or liniment as required. The important thing when treating a cut is to keep it clean and free from infection. A bruise will require massage with a mild liniment.

Now a snake bite by rattler, copperhead, moccasin or any other poisonous reptile can be, and frequently is, a deadly business. Young dogs are more prone to such accidents than their elders. The younger purp is more brash, has more curiosity and less savvy than the older dog. Most matured dogs develop a wariness when confronted by a snake. But even the older Fidos intent and excited by the business of hunting forget their wisdom and sometimes are bitten. Should this happen to a dog you own, don't waste time hunting for the snake, or even time in killing it. Catch the dog quickly, put the improvised muzzle on it and tie the dogs' legs. Over the bite cut a criss-cross mark with a sharp knife. Make the cut about one quarter inch deep and about one half-inch long. Squeeze until the blood flows freely. If you have access to salt apply it liberally. If the bite is on a leg, use a tourniquet. Bring the dog to a vet as fast as you can. He may be able to give injections that may save its life, but in any event you are going to have a pretty sick dog on your hands.
Sometimes a free running dog, hunting or otherwise, will get bitten unknown to its owner. Often when this happens dogs have been known to seek mud and literally bury themselves in it. The mud seemingly draws the poison from the bite. Again I'll repeat, for a serious in-jury-anything other than a bruise or small cut-don't try to home-doctor your dog. You may, and there's every chance that you will, wind up with a dog funeral on your hands. If it is a serious injury don't write to a dog writer for advice by mail-and that includes me. Not many people other than those trained in medical affairs, which of course means your vet, can properly diagnose an ailment or adequately describe an injury. The man or woman who has the temerity to prescribe for a sickness or an injury which he or she hasn't had chance to see at first hand-well, I would not have much confidence in that person's advice.

# ＂How Cann You Miss？＂ 

（Continued from page 21）
matically．For instance，if the bird is crossing slowly，an easy swing will be sufficient to pass him and only a short lead will result by the time the trigger is squeezed．If the bird is flying rapidly across，however，the gun must be whipped past him，resulting in a longer lead by the time the trigger is squeezed．This sys－ tem works equally well to adjust the lead for long and short shots．It requires only a small movement of the gun muzzle to produce lead at a distance．Moving the muzzle a couple of inches will change the point of aim about 6 feet at 30 yards， whereas at 10 yards it would change the point of aim only 2 feet．Therefore，if the gunner squeezes just as he swings ahead of the moving bird，whether it is near or far，his lead will be roughly ad－ justed．
If a bird is approaching directly over－ head，as is quite often the case with ducks or doves，the same system holds．The gun is brought up from under the target－ that is，from behind it－swung past him and the trigger squeezed the moment the gun blots him out．This shot，properly carried out，is a lazy－man＇s shot；the duck will likely fall almost in the hunter＇s lap．

Of course it would be possible for a gunner to make a hit by pointing some－ where far out ahead of a target，then holding and waiting for the gap to close to the proper lead instead of swinging with it．However，such a gunner would likely have to fire with an apparent 10 － foot lead，as an example，to compensate for the fractional loss of time as he pulls the trigger，while the follow－through gun－ ner would use a 4 －or 5 －foot lead for the same target．

ONE more thing about lead－the mat－ ter of shot－string．The hundreds of pellets from a shotgun not only spread out into an effective pattern about 30 inches in diameter at normal shooting range but they are strung out as they travel through the air．In other words， instead of traveling in a tight mass，there is a perceptible distance between the first shot that reaches the target and the last one to arrive．Therefore，it is better to lead a target a little too much rather than not enough．If this first shot passes behind the target，the shot－string follow－ ing it is entirely wasted．However，if it passes just ahead，the trailing shot－string and the oncoming target will collide．

As far as I am concerned，all else－ gauge，choke，length of barrel and the like－is incidental to this matter of swing－ ing and leading．Using a gun that fits is probably next most important．An experi－ enced shot can quickly adjust himself to almost any shotgun，but it helps to have one that comes up easily to the proper shooting position without having to be conscious of lining it up before firing．

For several seasons when I was first


Newly perfected，extra－thin model Halvorfold bill－fold，pass－case， card－case－just what every Elk needs．No fumbling for your passes． Just snap open your Halvorfold，and they all show，each under sepa－ rate，transparent，non－inflammable acetate face protecting them from
dirt and wear．Ingenious loose－leaf device enables you to show 8,12 or dirt and wear．Ingenious loose－leaf device enables you to show 8 ， 12 or
16 passes，membership cards，photos，etc．Also has two large card 16 passes，membership cards，photos，etc．Also currency pocket at back． made of black，brown or tan GENUINE CALF SNorfold，tough and durable with that beautiful soft texture that shows real quality．All nylon stitched，extra heavy．The＂Pioneer＂ closes with gold－plated snap fastener as shown．The＂Commander＂closes compactly without the flap feature．Both fold to $31 / 4^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{x}$ $41 / 4$＂，just right for your hip pocket．Back－ bone of loose－leaf device prevents breaking
down．You simply can＇t wear out your Hal－ vorfold！

## FREE EXAMINATION

 Send No Money－No C．O．D．Read my liberal offer in coupon．No strings to this－just send the coupon and your Halvorfold comes by return mail．No C．O．D．－No payment of any kind．Examine the Havorfor how handy it is．Show it to your friends and note their ad－ miration．Compare it with other cases at twice my price．NO OBLIGATION TO BUY！I trus Elks and their ladies as square shooters，and that I am making you the fairest offer I know
how．Don＇t miss this chance． how．Don＇t miss this chance．

SEND COUPON TODAY！

HALVORSEM P．CM－－－
HALVORSEN，P．C．M．－Station G．，Jacksonville，Fla．－Dept． 57


＂Pioneer＂一Black $\square$ Brown $\square$ Gon．Caliskin－Tan $\square$ Saddle Calf $\$ 7.80$ ＂Commander＂－Black $\square$ Brown $\square$ Gen．Calfskin－Tan $\square$ Saddle Calf $\$ 7.50$
For protection mention here your lodge．．．
inside emiliem
Address．
FREE POST KEY CASE to save bookkeeping，if you prefer OF MATCHING LEATHER back，of course．if not satisfied． Check tooled emblem：EĻK $\square$ MASON $\square$ K．C．$\square$ NONE $\square$

FREE in 23K Gold－
Your Name，Address
And Fraternal Ember
And Fraternal Emblem
This would ordinarily cost
you $\$ 1$ to $\$ 1.50$ extra．
An Ideal Gift
with Your Friend＇s Nam


Name

Name
Address

OVER A MILLION PATTERNS WE MATCH
MATCH PANTS
＊TAILOR MADE $\star$ SEND US SWATCH OR ARTICLE ACEMATCH PANTS COMPANY 222 C．W．VAN BUREN ST•CHICAGO

> See This Gorgeous Flowering Shrub Change From White to Pink to Purple in Your Yard！ sensational＂COLOR CHANGING＂㱍納 HYDRANGEA

## Blooms Usually Last

From Summer Right Through Winter！ Special－by－Mail！
No other flowering shrub blooms so long or is so lovely．This amazing
＇Color Changing＂Hydrangea blooms ＂Color Changing＂Hydrangea blooms in early sume flowers turn to blush pink and finally in fall to royal purple．Then instead of falling off when frost comes，they often last right through
cut flowers iive for months．Wonderful shrub for plant－ winter．Even the cut flowers live for months．Wour house，or as border．Grow anywhere．
ing around foundation of your ing around foundationsplanting size．Send 50 c for 1 ，plus 10 c for post－ age，handling，$\$ 1$ for 2 ，$\$ 2$ ior 5 postpaid，C．O．D．s welcome．Satisfaction Guaranteed or Money Back．
flowering Red Twig Dogwood
KRUSE NURSERIES，Depi．63253，Bloomingîon，lllinois

PAC＝A＝IPIPE
Holds any size．shape pipe
Prevents broken stems；dirty， Prevents broken stems；dirty bulging，burned pockets Ideal for gardeners，golfers hunters．fishermen．Fits all Postpaid．

P．DUDLEIGH RICHARDSON
6765 Hollywood Blvd．，Los Angeles 28，Cal．



## 15 dramatic FEtna films available without charge for group showings

For worthwhile, informative entertainment your members will enjoy, plan to include these and other Etna films on your programs this year:
"The Secret Service Story" behind the scenes with one of the most important federal crimefighting agencies. ( 17 min .)
"Fatal Seconds" - a highway safety film with a story that's hard to forget. ( 10 min .)
"Aim for Safety" - filmed in color and filled with hints on hunting safety ( 17 min )

## 1

Public Education Dept. EL-I
Pubtna Life Affiliated Cos.
SEND FOR Ktna Life Affiliated Cos. FREE CATALOG Harfford 15, Connecticut
Please send catalog and booking information on all the $K \in t n a ~ 16 \mathrm{~mm}$. sound films which are available without charge for group showings. Continental U.S. only.
Name..
Address.

in LoSs PREVENTION
FETNA CASUALTY \& SURETY COMPANY I Affiliated with: Efna Life Insurance Company

## THE EKDALE WIDGEON CALL

The call that really works on all whistling ducks. Here is what G.S., Seattle, Wash. says, "Please send three of your Ekdale widgeon calls to me at
once. I have seen your call in action, have seen the results. Have never seen anything like it for widgeon, pintail and teal.
$\$ 1.00$ post paid
E. E. EKDALE

Box 473M, Dept. E Pasadena 1, Calif.

hunting I carried a beautiful little 20 gauge double. It was a gun to be proud of, and I was, but I seemed to make more noise with it than anything else. At least I didn't bring much home. Then one day I borrowed an automatic. The deer season was open at the same time as the grouse season, and I had a wild notion that I could load a couple of rifled slugs in the chamber while hunting with a single load of $71 / 2 \mathrm{~s}$ in the magazine. If a grouse jumped, I could shoot at him with the $71 / 2$ s; if a deer jumped, I could fire the bird shot out of the way and have slugs for the big game. The system failed completely as far as deer were concerned, but I found that I began dropping grouse like I never had in my life. Although I hadn't realized it simply by handling it, the automatic fit me. Possibly it was the drop of the stock, possibly the fact that the weight was back farther in the gun so that it handled faster, possibly it was the single barrel for sighting.

The fact that I had just one load of bird shot in the automatic may even have had something to do with it. I knew I had to make that one shot good, that I couldn't follow it up with another if I missed. This is sometimes an excellent remedy for missing. A person may be shooting carelessly or too hastily, and hunting for awhile with only one shell in his gun will steady him down considerably.

The two guns I shoot today are strictly a result of circumstance, and yet I do as well with them as any guns I've ever handled. About eight years ago I had my left shoulder smashed to the extent that I could no longer reach the fore-end of a shotgun. I thought that shooting onehanded would be a terrible handicap, but I learned something I wouldn't have discovered otherwise. In order to keep the center of gravity back as near the hand as possible, I bought short-barreled guns: a 26 -inch barrel, 20 -gauge automatic, and a very light 12 -gauge double with barrels only 25 inches long. These guns handle so fast that I think I shoot as well or better with them today than I ever did with longer, heavier guns and two hands.
Where speed is important, as in most upland hunting in brushy country, I'm
convinced that a light, short-barreled gun would be advisable for anyone. However, where the gunner can be more deliberate, as is usually the case with such as doves and waterfowl, the longer sighting radius of a long-barreled gun is an advantage.
In waterfowl or pass shooting of any kind, the gunner's shooting ability-his swing, lead and judgment of distances-is what counts. In most upland shooting, however, the gunner's reactions are equally important. I've never considered myself a good shot-and neither has anyone else, I'm sure-but because of the eyes, ears and reflexes I was endowed with naturally, I can hold up my own in most hunting. The first whistle or roar of wings, or even the first footsteps on dry leaves as the bird rushes to take off, sets off something inside me that I have little to do with. As a result of such reflexes, I'm a better shot at a bird that jumps suddenly and unexpectedly than at one I'm prepared for. For instance, if I see a ruffed grouse walking on the ground ahead of me or sitting on a limb with his neck stretched to the sky, I will miss him more times than not. By the time he makes up his mind to fly, I'm too tight to shoot well. For the same reason, I'm poor at traps. Knowing the target is coming, apparently I become too tense. In the field where I am relaxed and enjoying myself, I'm at my best. Conversely, many of the good traps shots I have hunted with don't do too well in the field. They have iron nerves that don't react suddenly enough for an unpredictable bird.

Of course such a man feels bad about missing a big cock pheasant, just as the hunter feels foolish missing a clay target out in the wide open. No one likes to make an easy miss, but the beginner feels it more than the old hand. The beginner stops and thinks about those 650 pellets and wonders where they could have gone, but the experienced gunner has forgotten this spray-gun myth. He doesn't depend on pattern but concentrates on centering every bird he shoots at, something he knows isn't easy to do. If a fellow does enough shotgun shooting, missing is something he gets used to.

## Laaferio Walf <br> (Continued from page 17)

brown that Alec was after probably had come from two or three hundred miles back in the sub-Arctic Rockies. "But," Alec added, "he'll be moving out of that lay-up yonder. Pretty soon. If he winds us he'll come for us. He's a hiyu bad 'un."

I certainly hoped things would liven up, as Alec thought, because this had to be my last day in the North. I'd been on a quick trip down the Mackenzie, stopping at Simpson, Norman and Good Hope to see what was new along the Big River and chew the fat a bit with old friends. On my way back south the plane had put down at No. Six Camp of the Condomin
outfit, in the lower Liard country, and there I'd run into Alec Muheekoon, the brother of an old-time acquaintance of mine. In just a few days I was due back in New York City to begin my university lecturing, but when Alec told me about the colony of big, silver-gray wolves in the hill-spur across Little Athabwanni Lake, I decided to squeeze out one more day and go along with him. He could hunt his bear and I'd study wolves.

In Woods Cree, "Muheekoon" means "Timber Wolf," and this places Alec in the Wolf Totem of the Squamswap Crees. As guide and all-around bush man for
the Condomin outfit, Alec had been working at their No. Three Camp southwest of Resolution, where the company is exploring a huge copper field. But then No. Six developed "bear trouble" and they'd flown Alec down north to tend to it. Along the west shore of Little Athabwanni the Condomin had thirty-some men in the bush-two prospecting teams and a drilling crew-and this prowling rogue bear had thrown a monkey wrench into the works. A hulking big dishface with a vicious temper, it had demolished two location camps and come an inch of killing a couple of men, and the fellows swore they weren't going over there any more till that big siam-siam was shot.

For several days now Alec had been tracking the bear, studying its habits and gradually closing in. He'd discovered that its favorite lay-up during the heat of the day was a little, five-acre tangle of juniper, boulders and old windfall just down the southeast slope of our hogback. It was in there now, with a flock of whiskyjacks quarreling around at it, and Alec was watching the tangle for the brute to come trundling out.

Down toward the northwest arm of the lake several caribou emerged from an aspen belt and headed up the open swale in our direction. Behind them others appeared, more and more-about ninety in all. In straggly files they came up the swale almost halfway to us, then spread out over a twenty-acre moraine flat and began feeding in the fox-tail and dwarf heather.
"Well," I said, "the caribou are out, Alec, but any wolves in this neck of the mountains I'll eat."

I'd no more than said that when five caribou came swinging over the hogback to the north of us and after them came three wolves, chasing them full tilt, with short, excited yeolps.

Two of the caribou were cows, the other three yearlings. One of these, evidently a late drop, was quite small. It couldn't have been over fifty-five pounds. Yet it kept up with the others very easily as the little band diagonaled down the long open slope toward the herd on the moraine flat.

The way those five caribou ran off and left those wolves standing still was surprising even though in the tundra country over east I'd seen that identical thing many times. The caribou weren't particularly scared and weren't running all out by any means, but they made those wolves look like mud turtles. It was a perfect illustration of the fact that in an ordinary chase a caribou-or a moose, elk, antelope, or a mountain sheep on rugged ground-can drop a wolf a mile and a toad hop behind.

The three wolves soon realized they hadn't a Chinaman's chance. A few hundred yards down the slope they broke off the chase, monkeyed around a minute or so, tried to stalk a fat hoary marmot, and then trotted back up and over the ridgeline.
"Young 'uns," Alec grunted. Viéd turned his head and watched. "Un't know any better yet. Wait till the old 'uns show up. They'll do it different."
As we waited, I noticed that Alec kept glancing at the low sun, with a flick of worry on his swart face, and I knew what was troubling him. If that bear didn't show up pretty soon, he'd have to go down there to its lay-up, beat through that tangle and roust the brute. He didn't like the idea too much. At close quarters, in that mess of brush and rocks, he might not be able to blast it down before it got to him. But at the camp across the lake, thirty-some men were sitting on their thumbs, and also Alec, who had a wife and couple of kiddies at Lesser Slave, wanted the two-hundred-dollar bonus that was in it for him.

WAS worried too. If Alec went down there, he'd of course tell me to remain on the hogback, but I'd have to go along with him. I couldn't sit there on my rump and let a hunting partner walk into danger alone. And I hadn't any desire whatever to go down into that tangle and mix it with that big brown.

Partly to get his mind off that bear, I said: "I know how the tundra wolves hunt caribou, Alec, but how do these mountain wolves do it? I mean, do they take out after a caribou and keep after it till they run it down? That's the idea most people have of the way a wolf makes a kill."

Alec thought back across his years of experience in the northern Rockies. "Never saw it that way," he said. "Mebbe young 'uns'll chase game a ways sometimes. Like we just saw. But old 'uns, no. Un't chase caribou much over half a mile."

So, Alec too had never seen one of those long, grim chases you read about, chases that last for hours, even days. I'd never seen one myself, and the trappers and wolf hunters I'd talked to all said likewise. Mostly this is just another of those myths about the wolf. Like the persistent but utterly groundless belief that wolves will attack humans. The truth is that they never do. Over the last couple of generations the Fish and Wildlife people have thoroughly investigated every alleged wolf attack or even threat of attack on humans, and not one of these reports has held water.
Across on the other hogback a large, silver-gray animal came into sight on the ridgeline. It was so large that I thought at first it was a caribou, a yearling, but when I put the binoculars on it I saw it was a wolf-a big, rangy, hundred-and-thirty-pound gray, with rust-colored ears and a wash of black down its backbone. It surely made a picture, standing over there on the skyline in that wild country.

The three smaller wolves which had chased the caribou edged out of some rocks and joined it. Those three were nearly as large as the average full-grown Minnesota wolf (seventy-five to eighty pounds) but in comparison with the big


## Protect Your Boat with「田 A

## The Original

## F\|BERGLAS PROCESS

Only Thalco, the original process for applying Fiberglas to small boat hulls uses the sunlight cure for an even, permanent bond. Join the thousands of satisfied users over the years and play safe with Thalco.
Write for Free Literature and information on Thalco's low prices.

## THALCD

765-B South Harvard Blyd., Los Angeles 5, California

SWEDISH made Sportsmans Knife


Made in Mora, Sweden, from finest cutlery steel in the Made in Mora, Sweden, from finest cutlery steel in the
world. The blade, with razor-sharp edge, consists of three different layers of steel welded together making a guar-
anteed unbreakable $5-\mathrm{in}$. blade. Handle of masur wood anteed unbreakable $5-i n$. blade. Handle of masur wood
with silver and aluminum fittings. Heavy leather case with wilver fittings. An excellent all-around Fishing. Hunting and Camping knife. Also a favorite with the armed forces. A lifetime gift. Full money back guarantee, if returned
within 10 days. $\$ 7$ value for $\$ 3.95$. Postpaid if check or within 10 days. $\$ 7$
815-A 14th Ave N. SAM BOHLIN Jobbers \& Dealers Enquiries Welcome


MONROE FOLDING TABLES-DESIGNED AND MANUFACTURED EXCLUSIVELY BY

## THEMONToCCOMPANY

90 CHURCH STREET

## A Rare and Beautiful Síght In Your Yard!



## "Silver Cloud" SMOKE TREE

Many folks say this is the loveliest (1) of all flowering trees! Flowers bloom in clusters like puffs of silvery purple smoke, and are so thick the trees look like big clouds resting on the tops of tree trunks. Shipped the ideal Grow fast. Shipped the ideal transplanting size (a large 2-4 ft.). Send \$1 for $1, \$ 2$ for 3, postpaid. C.O.D.'s welcome. Guaranteed to please $100 \%$ or your money back. The supply of these rare trees is very limited so don't
ind miss out.

## KRUSE NURSERIES, Dept. 63261 ,

 bloomington, illinoisName
Address


## ETERNAL BRONZE

FREE!
WRITE
Folders in color showing memorial tablets, honor rolls and add-a-name plaques
made by Newman.

Famous for finer
quality for 70 years NEWMAN BROS Inc Dept. 722, Cincinnati 3, 0 .

dog wolf you couldn't help but see that they were "young 'uns," about seven or eight months old.

Pretty soon two other adult wolves, a cut smaller than the big boy, appeared on the ridgeline. One was a male; I saw him use a boulder as a scent station. The other looked like a female, probably the mother of the cubs.

After a couple of minutes the big boy started down the slope alone. The three cubs frisked after him a rod or so, but he turned his head and looked at them and they went back to the crest. Whether by a growl, snarl or whatnot, he'd plainly given them orders to go back and stay put.

At a casual jog trot, occasionally breaking into the leisurely pacing gait which the wolf has but the dog hasn't, the big fellow dropped down the hillside toward the caribou. He made no effort whatever to keep them from seeing him but trotted along in the wide open.

When he was maybe a hundred yards from the herd, he walked out onto a rock outcropping, sat down on his tail and looked around casually, as though he hadn't the slightest interest on earth in those caribou.
"He aims to take one," Alec said. "Mebbe that'll draw the bear out."

WHAT he meant was that the bear had been robbing those wolves day after day and living high on the proceeds of their hunting. It seemed to have some uncanny knowledge of where and when they made a kill, and it would go there, drive them away and have their caribou for itself. That was what Alec was hoping for now, so he wouldn't have to venture into that tangle after the brute. But he didn't know where the bear would appear and wasn't sure what move it might make. In spite of their shaggy bulk and the dumb look in their little pig-eyes, the big brown can charge a person at an amazing speed, and he's a crafty, deceiving animal, skinful of tricks.

After the big dog wolf had let the caribou see him and get a little used to him, he jogged on down to the moraine flat. Then began one of the most remarkable exhibitions of stalking skill and shrewd maneuvering that a person can imagine. I'd seen wolves use this same general technique; in fact, it's their most common stalking method, but I'd never seen an instance so clear-cut and masterly.

Keeping to that leisurely trot and pace, the wolf first made a circuit entirely around the pasture flat, staying a few rods from the outside fringe of the herd. The caribou nearest him would stop browsing and watch him closely till he'd passed them, and a few individuals moved in toward the center of the moraine, but there was no fright, no stampeding. As plain as day, the wolf's apparent lack of interest in the caribou deceived them into believing they weren't being stalked. But all the time, as he loafed along so inno-
cently, he was not only lulling their fears but looking them over with an expert eye and deciding which one he'd make a try for.

After making that circuit, the big boy jogged out across the middle of the flat. There the caribou were thickest, and they opened up a wide swath to let him through. That is, the animals he headed toward would trot aside thirty or forty yards, watch him till he was past, then fall to browsing again.
For maybe twenty minutes the wolf kept cutting back and forth through the herd at different angles, with the caribou paying him less and less attention. Now and then he would stop a few seconds or even sit down and scratch a flea. As I watched him I was forcibly reminded of the term "loafer wolf." That's what the Great Plains wolf was called by our granddaddies, in the days of the buffalo herds. I'd read various modern explanations of that term and none of them seemed to really explain it. But after I'd seen some tundra wolves hunting caribou -how they loaf around and through a herd like a person who has nothing to do and all day to do it-I knew beyond any question why the plains wolf had been called "the loafer." It's the exact right word. He puts on a bang-up act.
All this time the other wolves stayed up on the ridgeline, silently watching. Even the frisky cubs sat down and kept quiet. From the first to last there was no yelping around, no massed onslaught by the pack, no "relay" stuff or other complicated battle strategy.

To be sure, wolves do sometimes indulge in these fancy tactics. But it isn't their common way of hunting. When you consider that nearly one wolf out of two, by hard-fact figures, perishes from starvation, you realize that as a rule they just don't dare go chasing healthy animals around over the landscape for hours on end. They've got to make their kills with the least possible expenditure, of strength and energy. This "loafer" technique is far and away their most efficient method, and it's the technique they use nine times out of ten.

Just how the big dog wolf picked out the animal he considered the easiest to take I couldn't tell and Alec didn't know either. Out on the tundra you'll very often see a wolf chase a small band of caribou a few hundred yards, then switch off and chase another band. He's merely testing them to see if there's a calf that can't keep up, a sick animal, etc. But when he selects a caribou without this test running, he evidently can detect signs of weakness, age or other impairment which humans can't see.

Almost every time when you examine an adult caribou that wolves have killed, you'll find it was either an old "gummer" (its teeth mostly gone), or weakened by excessive botfly grubs, or suffering from one of the various forms of exostosis that are common among caribou.

Pretty soon we saw that the wolf was
narrowing down and focusing his attention on a little knot of caribou, nine or ten of them, at the upper side of the herd. This small bunch contained the undersized calf I mentioned, and I felt sure he was intending to go for it. But no. When he struck, it was at an adult animal, a medium-sized bull.

To us this caribou looked as healthy, strong and speedy as any in the herd. But that wolf knew different. It knew its business.
Still jogging along leisurely, it approached this little knot at an oblique angle, as though intending to go on past. Suddenly-and I mean suddenly-it whirled and plunged at the small group. All the other animals got under way fast and went streaking off in a wide semi-circle, across the swale and down into the main herd. But the bull caribou that the wolf had picked was slow to get going. Cut off from the others, he headed up the swale. He had good open ground and should have run that wolf bow-legged. But something was the matter with him. In that straight, all-out run the wolf gained on him swiftly, caught him after only a three-hundred-yard race and brought him down. There was a short intense struggle and that was the end of it.
I heard Alec mutter excitedly: "Akosaneh! Meesum! (A fine job, Little Cousin)." Forgetting about his half-ton, two-hundred-dollar bear, he had been watching the stalk as intently as I. It was only a small lapse on his part, but when you're dealing with a big brown that's gone vicious, any lapse at all can cost plenty.

$1{ }^{p}$F YOU haven't studied wolves very much or thought about their relationship with game animals, the question of whether they take their prey one way instead of another way may seem iike a case of fiddledum and fiddledee. But this isn't so. The point I've been thumping on, that the mountain wolf and tundra wolf ordinarily can't catch a healthy animal and don't ordinarily make their kills at random, but deliberately comb a herd and select the weak, old, sick or unfit individuals-this point is tremendously important. It wasn't so many years ago that our Federal Wildlife authorities were bent on the complete extermination of the American wolf. Then they began studying the wolf's habits, noticed that he preyed mostly on animals that were undesirable breeding stock, and came to the conclusion that in reasonable numbers the wolf doesn't harm or deplete a herd but actually improves it by keeping it at a high level of vigor and fertility. They point out that when the buffalo, antelope, elk, Eastern deer and other game herds were at their maximum abundance, they were invariably attended by a large number of wolves.

This study and new understanding has already resulted in certain changes in
our game policies. It also may save our wolf from being exterminated. In the few places in the United States where it still exists it is dangerously low in numbers.
Immediately after the big wolf made its kill, the other wolves came rushing down the slope. But that was all I got to see of them; things began happening like that well-known basket of firecrackers.
A sudden grunt from Alec was my first intimation of anything wrong. When I jerked around he was getting to his feet and whipping up his gun. Looking past him, I saw the bear, down the slope, about forty-five yards away. It had stopped and reared up on its hind legs and was squinting at us in that nest of rocks, as though puzzled by creatures that seemed to be composed of nothing but hats and heads.

Evidently the bear had moved out to the upper edge of its lay-up, caught our wind and came sneaking up the slope to do us in. It had covered two-thirds of the distance without our hearing or seeing it. If it had kept on coming, if it hadn't got puzzled and stopped and reared up for a look-see, Alec and I might have been in for a lively little time of it.
As it was, the brute not only made a target as big as a barn, but exposed itself to a fatal heart shot. Alec gave it to him three times, and all three shots were bang into the middle of its left ribs. The terrific smash of that one-two-three punch toppled the bear over backwards, and it rolled a little ways down the slope, lashing around with its front paws and plowing furrows with its tremendous claws.
It wasn't very much good after that. But it did get up and try to come on. With those three big slug-holes through its left chest and blood gushing out in streams, it actually got onto its feet and started up that slope to demolish us. A brown bear, the Indians say, has got lots of seepnak. That means it hangs onto life, is terrifically hard to kill.
Alec said, "It's done for," and didn't waste any more ammunition on it. But we waited till it was good and dead before we went down there.
As we looked the huge, shaggy, muskysmelling thing over and realized we'd better be hitting down for our boat, I thought about the little colony of wolves and how the bear had been robbing them, and I remarked: "This will sort of settle their score with this big so-and-so. He fattened up on their caribou; now they'll eat him. Or will they?",
Alec grunted, "Tahpwah!" which means, something like "You bet your boots." He said: "Bear meat is strong, sweet. You'll hear 'em. Tonight. From across at the camp. Arguing around over this feed." He was feeling mighty good, mostly about that two hundred bucks. He kicked the dead rogue bear in the ribs, and gave the wolves that old cookshanty yell-"Come 'n git it!"

What Every
Hard of Hearing

## Person Should Know

"CAN I GET a hearing aid without anything in the ear?-without any attachment to the head?-that doesn't need batteries?without a cord? Can I get an aid I can wear so that NO ONE will know I am hard of hearing?",
A new FREE booklet, "What Every Hearing Aid User Should Know', by the
 author of a 700page text on hearing instruments, gives you the FACTS. It tells the truth about hearing aids and will save you many hard earned dollars.
DON'T BUY UNTIL YOU READ IT!-until you know what every hearing aid user should know.
L. A. WATSON, Pres. - DEPT. F 502 MEDICAL ACOUSTIC INSTRUMENT CO. I 21 No. 3rd ST., MINNEAPOLIS 1, MINN.
| Please send me FREE booklet in plain envelope on "What Every Hearing Aid User Should Know".

## NAME

## ADDRESS

CITY
$\qquad$

```
STATE
```


## How To Hold

## FALSE TEETH

More Firmly in Place
Do your false teeth annoy and embarrass by slipping, dropping or wobbling when you eat. laugh or talk? Just sprinkle a little FASTEETH on your plates. This alkaline (nonacid) powder holds false teeth more firmly and more comfortably. No gummy, gooey, pasty taste or feeling. Does not sour. Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTEETH today at any drug store.

## Kidney Slow-Down May Bring Restless Nights

When kidney function slows down, many folks complain of nagging backache, headaches, dizziness and loss of pep and energy. Don't suffer restless nights with these discomforts if reduced kidney function is getting you down-due to such common causes as stress and strain, over-exertion or exposure to cold. Minor bladder irritations due to cold or wrong diet may cause getting up nights or frequent passages. Don't neglect your kidneys if these conditions bother you. Try Doan's Pills-a mild diuretic. Used successfully by millions for over 50 years. It's amazing how many times Doan's give happy relief from these discomforts-help the 15 miles of kidney tubes and filters flush out waste. Get Doan's Pills today!

# Grand Lodge Officers and Committeemen 1952-1953 

GRAND EXALTED RULER
Sam Stern, Fargo, North Dakota, Lodge, No. 260. Elks Home, 102 North Seventh Street

## Grand esteemed leading knight

Robert S. Redington, Los Angeles, Calif., Lodge, No. 99. Suite 633, 453 South Spring Street, Los Angeles 13.

GRAND ESTEEMED LOYAL KNIGHT
Charles G. Hawthorne, Baltimore, Md., Lodge, No. 7. 408 West Redwood St., Baltimore 1 .

GRand esteemed lecturing knight
Arthur L. Allen, Pueblo, Colo., Lodge, No. 90. Box 1432.

## grand secretary

J. E. Masters (Charleroi, Pa., Lodge, No. 494) Elks National Memorial Headquarters Building, 2750 Lake View Avenue, Chicago 14, IIl. GRAND TREASURER
Edward A. Dutton, Savannah, Ga., Lodge, No. 183. Commercial Building.

## GRAND TILER

W. H. Hill, Great Falls, Mont., Lodge, No. 214. 2317 Fourth Avenue, south.

GRAND ESQUIRE
H. H. Russell, Warrensburg, Mo., Lodge, No. 673.

GRAND INNER GUARD
Roy Yerby, Alexandria, Louisiana, Lodge. No. 546. Box 726. grand chaplain
Rev. Richard J. Connelly, Lancaster, Ohio, Lodge, No. 570. SECRETARY TO GRAND EXAlted RULER
Frank V. Archibald, Fargo, North Dakota, Lodge, No. 260. Elks Home, 102 North Seventh Street.

## ACTIVITIES COORDINATOR

Bert A. Thompson (Green Bay, Wis., Lodge, No. 259) 2750 Lake View Avenue, Ćmcago 14, 111
bUARD OF GRAND TRUSTEES
D. E. Lambourne, Chairman, Salt Lake City, Utah, Lodge, No. 85. 143 South Main street, Lone 1.
Thomas J. Brady, Vice-Chaurman and Secretary, (Brookline, Mass., Ludge, No. 886) 52 Summer street, Boston 10, Mass. Nick H. Feder, Approving Member, Belleville, Ill., Lodge, No. 481. 126a East Main street.
William J. Jernick, Nutiey, N. J., Lodge, No. 1290. 44 Alexander Avenue, Nutley 10.

## ADVISORY COMMITTEE

James R. Nicholson, Chairman, Springfield, Mass., Lodge, No. 61.
Henry C. Warner, Secretary, Dixon, Ill., Lodge, No. 779.
Edward Rightor, New Orleans, La., Loage, No. 30.
Jrece A. Campbell, Last St. Louis, Il., Lodge, No. 664.
Jambs G. McFarland, Watertown, Sodge, Lodge, No. 838.
William h. Atwell, Dallas, Tex., Lodge, No. 71 .
Charles H. Grakelow, Philadelphia, Pa., Lodge, No. 2.
John F. Malley, Springfield, Mass., Lodge, No. 61.
John k. Coen, Sterning, Coio., Lodge, No. 1336 .
Floyd E. 1 Hompson, Moline, ill.. Lodge, No. 556.
Michael F. Shannon, Los Angeles, Calif., Lodge, No. 99.
James T. Hallinan, Queens Borough, N., Y.. Lodge, No. 878.
David Shol:tz, Daytona Beach, Fla., Lodge, No. 1141
Edward J. McCormick, Toledo, Ohio, Logge, No. 53.
John S. McClelland, Atlanta, Ga., Lodge, No. 78.
E. Mark Sullivan, Boston, Mass., Lodge, No. 10.
lrank J. Lonergan, Portland, Ore., Lodge, No. 142.
frank J. Lonergan, Portland, Ore., Lodge, No. 142.
Robert South Barbett, Alexandria, Va., Lodge, No. 758.
Robert South barrett, Alexandria, Va., Lodge, No. 7
Wade H. Keprer, Wheeling, W. Va., Lodge, No. 28 .
Chables E. Broughton, sheboygan, Wise, Lodge, No. 299.
L. A. Lewis, Anaheim, Calif., Lodge, No. 1345.

Emaett T. Anderson, Tacoma, Wash., Lodge, No. 174
Joseph B. Kyle, Gary, Ind., Lodge, No. 1152.
Howard R. Davis, Williamsport, Pa., Lodge, No. 173.

## GRAND FORUM

John E. Mullen, Chief Justice, Providence, R. I., Lodge, No. 14. Providence County Court House, 250 Benefit Street, Providence 3 . Henry S. Lindsley, Denver, Colo., Lodge, No. 17. City and County
John L. Whalker, Roanoke, Virginia, Lodge, No. 197, Box i20, Roanoke 4.
Avenue, East Elmhurst, N. Y. N. Y., Lodge, No. 878) 102-23 29th Avenue, East Elmhurst, N. Y.
J. Pavi. Kubn, Aurora, Inl., Lodge, No. 705. Elks Club, 77 Stolp
Avenue.

## COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

John C. Cochrane, Chairman, Toledo, Ohio, Lodge, No. 53. 840 Spitzer H. L. Bidg. Zone 4.

1. L. Blackledge, Kearney, Neb., Lodge, No. 984. Fort Kearney NaWm. . S. Hawkins, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho, Lodge, No. 1254. 320-321 John E. Fenton (Lawrence, Mass., Lodge, No. 65) Land Court, Newton M. Todd, Long Beach, Calif., Lodge, No. 888.

## COMMITTEE ON CREDENTIALS

Dewey E. S. Kuhns, Chairman, Charleston, W. Va., Lodge, No. 202. Second Floor, Terminal Bldg.
James P. Ratcliffe, Ashland, Ky., Lodge, No. 350. Box 134.
Roy jorg. Ligonier, Lehighton, Pa., Lodge, No. 1284. 249 3rd. St. So.
Rou jorg, Ligonier, ind., Loage, No. 451.
docglas Morrissette, Hot Springs, Ark., Lodge, No. 380.
M. S. Bell, Anderson, S. C., Lodge, No, No. 112.

Hollis B. Brewer, Casper, Wyoming, Lodge, No. 1353.
E. C. Bunch, Uaessa, Texas, Loage, No. 16su.

LODGE ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE
Everett E. Palmer, Chairman, Williston, North Dakota, Lodge, No. 1214. Hapip Building.

William I. O'Nelle, Milwaukee, Wis., Lodge, No. 46. Court House.
C. P. Hebenstreit (Huntington Park, Cant., Lodge, No. 1415) 2722
T. Emamett Ryan, Pasadena 8, California.
T. Emmett Ryan, Aldany, New York, Lodge, No. 49. Elks Club, 138

Thad Eure, Kaleigh, N. C., Lodge, No. 735. State Capitol.

## AUDITING COMMITTEE

Roy D. Martin, Chairman, Elmira, New York, Lodge, No. 62.
Roblet E. Boney, Las Cruces, N. Mex., Lodge, No. 1119. Drawer 310. John T: Menefee, Chaitanooga, Tenn., Looge, No. 91.

## State associations committee

Edwin J. Alexander, Chairman, (Aberdeen, Wash., Lodge, No. 593)
212 North Roagers Street, Ulympia, Wash.
Robert L. DeHority, Elwood, Ind., Lodge, No. 368. Box 87.
Gles S. Patcrson, Wateroown, S. Dak., Lodge, No. 838. Box
Morley H. Golden, San Diego, Calif., Lodge, No. 168.
ewark, N. J., Lodge, No. 21 .

## RITUALISTIC COMMITTEE

Arthur J. Roy, Chairman, Willimantic, Conn., Lodge, No. 1311.
M. L. H. Smith, ureeley, Colo., Louge, No. su9.

Frank Hise, Corvallis, Óre., Lodge, No. 1413. 455 Madison St.
Fbed H. Kelly, Salina, Mans., Lodge, No. 718.

## COMMITTEE ON YOUTH ACTIVITIES

Benjamin F. Watson, Chairman, Lansing, Mich., Lodge, No. 196. 311 American State Savings Bank Blag.
A. Frich (Richmond, Calif., Lodge, No. 1251) 422 State Bldg., San
Francisco
rrancisco 2 , Calif.
George steele, Gloucester, Mass., Lodge, No. 892.
Rosell T. Pickrel, Washington, D. C., Lodge, No. 15.

## national memorial and publication commission

Bruce A. Campbell, Chairman, East St. Louis, IIl., Lodge, No. 664. First National Bank Building.
H R. Coen, Vice-Chairman, (Sterling, Colo., Lodge, No. 1336)

John S. McClelland, Secretary, Atlanta, Ga., Lodge, No. 78. 1042
James T. Hallinan thern Bank Bldg., Atlanta 3 .
mos T. Hallinan, Treasurer, (Queens Borough, N. Y., Lodge, No. I., N. Yeneral Court House, 88-11 Sutphn Blvd., Jamaica,
Michalel. F. Y
Los Angeies, Calif., Assistant Secretary and Assistant Treasurer, Los Angeres, Calif., Lodge, No. 99. Citizens National Bank Build-

## ELKS NATIONAL FOUNDATION TRUSTEES

John F. Malley, Chairman, (Springfield, Mass., Lodge, No. 61) 16 Court Street, Boston, \&, Mass.
Robert S. Barbetr, Vice-Chairman, Alexandria, Va., Lodge, No. 758.
404 Duke Street.
Floyd E. Thompson, Secretary, (Moline, Ill., Lodge, No. 556) 11 South
La Salle Street, Chica
Floyd E. Thompson, Secretary, (Moline, Ill., Lodge, No. 556) 11 South
La Salle Street, Chicago 3, $11 l$.
Charles H. Grakelow, Treasurer, Philadelphia, Pa., Lodge, No. 2.
L. Aroad Street at Cumberland.

Edwank Building. Los Angeles 13, C, Calif. Lodge, No. 53. 510-511 Ohio
Bank Bldg., Toledo, 4. Toledo, Ohio, Lodge, No. 53. 510-511 Onio arles E. Broughton, Sheboygan, Wis., Lodge, No. 299. 613 Center
Avenue.

## ElKS National Service commission

James T. Hallinan, Chairman, (Queens Borough, N. Y., Lodge, No. 878) Room 606, 292 Madison Avenue, New York 17, N. Y. henry C. Warner, Vice-Chairman. Dixon, Illinois, Lodge, No, 779. Mark Sullivan, Secretary, Boston, Mass., Lodge, No. 10. 209 Washington Street, Boston 8 .
David Shol.tz, Treasurer, (Daytona Beach, Florida, Lodge, No. 1141) George I. Hall, A Asistant Treasurer ${ }^{32}$, Florida.
1515) 21 West Street Buiddinger; (Lynbrook, N. Y., Lodge, No Frank J. Lonergan, Portland, Ore., Lodge, No. ith. Court House. Wade H. Kepner, Wheeling, W. Va., Lodge, No. 28. 1308 Chapline Street.
Emmert
matett T. Anderson, Tacoma, Wash., Lodge, No. 174. 756-758 Commerce Street
Joseph B. K yle, Gary Indiana, Lodge. No. 1152.1009 Wells Street.
Howard R. Divis, Williamsport, Pa Howard R. Davis, Wiliamsport, Pa., Lodge, No. 173. 919 Hepburn Whiliam H. Atwell, Dallas, Tex., Lodge, No. 71.

## The Elks National Home at Bedford, Virginia

Tha Elks National Home at Bedford, Va., is maintained as a residence for aged and
indigent members of the Order. It is neither an inflrmary nor a hospital Applications indigent members of the Order. It is neither an infirmary nor a hospital. Applications Secretary and signed by the applicant. All applicants must be approved by the subordinate lodge of which the applicant is a member, at a regular meeting, and forwarded
to the Secretary of the Board of Grand Trustees. The Board of Grand Trustees shall to the Secretary of the Board of Grand Trustees. The Board of Grand Trustees shall
pass on all applications. For all laws governing the Elks National Home, see Grand
Lodge Statutes. Tltle 1, Chapter 9. Sections 62 to 69 , inciusive. For information reLodge Statutes, Title 1, Chapter 9 . Sections 62 to 69 a , inciusive. For information re-
garding the home, address Fred
50 South Third Street, Zanesville, Ohio.

Alabama, N., O. C. DOBBINS, Anniston No. 189 Alabama, S., A. JESSE DUKE, Birmingham No. 79 Alaska, E., ARTHUR ADAMS, Juneau No. 420 Alaska, W., HAL GILFILEN, Seward No. 1773 Arizona, N., JOHN M. BLAIR, Kingman No. 468 Arizona, S., P. M. POLLOCK, Clifton No. 1174 Arkansas, $G I \dot{L} B E R T W$. $D E T E R T$, Little Rock No. 29 Calif., Bay, ROBERT A. SMALE, Alameda No. 1015 Calif., E. Cent., RAY D. CONOVER, Bishop No. 1603 Calif., N., WILLIAM F. BUETTNER, Stockton No. 218 Calif., s., TED W. NELSON, Redlands No. 583
Calif., S. Coast, FRANK M. LINNELL, Newport Harbor (Balboa) No. 1767
Calif., S. Cent., HARRY L. MITCHELL, Pasadena No. 672
Calif., S. Cent. Coast, W ALTER B. HELLER, Redondo Beach No. 1378
Calif., W. Cent., FRED GERHOLDT, Hollister No. 1436
Canal Zone, HAROLD J. ZIERTEN, Panama Canal Zone No. 1414
Colorado, Cent., DUKE W. DUNBAR, Denver No. 17 Colorado, Mountain, JAMES F. GAZZOLI, Gunnison No. 1623 Colorado, N., FRANK C. HOLITZA, Boulder No. 566 Colorado, s., NICHOLAS C. DAZZO, Trinidad No. 181 Colorado, W., CARL Q. HIMES, Delta No. 1235
Connecticut, E., JOHN J. MANGAN, New Britain No. 957
Connecticut, W., THOMAS J. CLARK, Greenwich No. 1150
Florida, Cent., ROBERT E. MOORE, JR., Clearwater No. 1525 Florida, N. E., CHARLES A. POOLE, Daytona Beach No. 1141 Florida, N. W., GEORGE CARVER, Live Oak No. 1165
Florida, S., JOHN S. FENN, Hollywood No. 1732
Florida, S. Cent., G. P. LeMOYNE, Fort Myers No. 1288
Georgia, E., ROBERT E. FALLIGANT, Savannah No. 183
Georgia, S., JAMES W. McMILLAN, Cordele No. 1647
Georgia, W., G. W. BRUBAKER, Atlanta No. 78
Territory of Hawaii, HOW ARD B. SIMPSON, Honolulu No. 616
Idaho, E., $F R E D$ D. HILLIARD, Pocatello No. 674
Idaho, N., CHARLES B. MASON, Coeur d'Alene No. 1254
Idaho, S., $E D W I N$ L. CLARK, Nampa No. 1389
Illinois, E. Cent., CHARLES E. WOODRUFF, Ottawa No. 588 Illinois, N. E., WILLIS T. MALTBY, Joliet No. 296
Illinois, N. W., MONTE HANCE, Rock Island No. 980 llinois, S., EUGENE W. SCHNIERLE, Harrisburg No. 1058 Illinois, S. E., ROBERT H. GRIFFITHS, Charleston No. 623 Illinois, S. W., JAMES R. SNELSON, Granite City No. 1063 Illinois, W. Cent., FREDERICK O. MERCER, Canton No. 626
Indiana, Cent., GEORGE R. GARDINER, Hartford City No. 625 Indiana, N., ROBERT D. BONNELL, South Bend No. 235 Indiana, N. Cent., C. D. KESSLER, Peru No. 365
Indiana, S., $O R V A N$ R. HALL, Mount Vernon No. 277
Indiana, S. Cent., WILBUR LEE, New Castle No. 484
Iowa, N. E., R. R. NORTHROP, Oelwein No. 741
lowa, N. W., RALPH W. BASTIAN, Fort Dodge No. 306
lowa, S. E., ILOFF ALLENDER, Ottumwa No. 347
lowa, s. W., FRANCIS L. MOETZEL, Des Moines No. 98 Kansas, N. E., JOE M. WHITE, Topeka No. 204
Kansas, S., RAY HOWARD, Augusta No. 1462
Kansas, W., J. O. KUHN, Garden City No. 1404
Kentucky, E., R. B. PERGREM, Richmond No. 581
Kentucky, W., GORDON GLENN, Princeton No. 1115
Lovisiana, N., H. L. BOUDREAUX, Jennings No. 1085
Lovisiana, S., WILLIS C. McDONALD, New Orleans No. 30 Maine, E., J. GERALD BOLLIER, Gardiner No. 1293
Maine, W., ARTHUR J. LAMBERT, Biddeford-Saco No. 1597 Maryland, Delaware and District of Columbia, E., PAUL K. SHUTT, $S R .$, Havre de Grace No. 1564
Maryland, Delaware and District of Columbia, W., HARRY I. STEGMAIER, Cumberland No. 63
Mass., Cent., EDWARD J. O'ROURKE, Worcester No. 243
Mass., Metropolitan, IRVING L. STACKPOLE, Somerville No. 917
Mass., N. E., GEORGE E. McMANUS, Lynn No. 117
Mass., S. E., WALTER E. QUINLAN, Fall River No. 118
Mass., W., WILLIAM R. BURNS, Gardner No. 1426
Michigan, E. Cent., LEE J. RIEDE, Alpena No. 505
Michigan, N. E., FRANK W. LUNDIN, Ishpeming No. 447 Michigan, N. W., O. J. COLLINS, Iron River No. 1671 Michigan, S. E., LEWIS A. KOEPFGEN, Port Huron No. 343 Michigan, s. W., DON C. FRISINGER, Kalamazoo No. 50 Michigan, W. Cent., FORREST GILBERT, Ludington No. 736 Minnesota, Cent., A. C. CARLSON, Willmar No. 952
Minnesota, N., N. J. ROGNLIEN, Bemidji No. 1052 Minnesota, S., GLENN O. AMUNDSEN, Rochester No. 1091 Mississippi, N., JOHN C. BRIDGES, Greenville No. 148

Mississippi, S., T. E. RAWLS, Hattiesburg No. 599 Missouri, E., LOWELL C. McCARTY, Farmington No. 1765 Missouri, N. W., E. B. KESSLER, Excelsior Springs No. 1001 Missouri, S. W., G. D. BARTON, Nevada No. 564
Montana, E., MARTIN A. WALSH, Miles City No. 537
Montana, N., ARTHUR SWARD, Kalispell No. 725
Montana, W., FRANK J. LASICH, Dillon No. 1554
Nebraska, E., JOHN M. DIERKS, Nebraska City No. 1049 Nebraska, W., STAN DANEKAS, Broken Bow No. 1688
Nevada, A. L. CROCKER, Reno No. 597
New Hampshire, CHARLES H. BARNARD, Manchester No. 146 New Jersey, Cent., ERNEST B. JEMISON, Asbury Park No. 128 New Jersey, N. E., JOHN BYRNE, Ridgefield Park No. 1506 New Jersey, N. W., THEODORE GRIMM, Bloomfield No. 788 New Jersey, S., WILLIAM F. HUFFF, Camden No. 293
New Mexico, N., DALE B. GERDEMAN, Las Vegas No. 408 New Mexico, S., A. L. McKNIGHT, Hobbs, No. 1783
New York, Cent., ALFRED E. ARLINGTON, Herkimer No. 1439
New York, E., J. RAYMOND McGOVERN, New Rochelle No. 756
New York, E. Cent., FRANK H. McBRIDE, Middletown No. 1097
New York, N., HAROLD ROESEMAN, Ticonderoga No. 1494
New York, N. Cent., RALPH SHAPIRO, Oswego No. 271
New York, N. E., LEO J. FAIRBANKS, Hoosick Falls No. 178
New York, S. Cent., EDWARD HALL, Watkins Glen No. 1546
New York, S. E., FRED A. TRAVALENA, Bronx No. 871
New York, W., EDWIN F. WHITMER, Salamanca No. 1025
New York, W. Cent., LEE J. SKINNER, Medina No. 898
No. Car., Cent., GARY B. TOURJEE, Reidsville No. 1723
No. Car., E., LOUIS N. HOWARD, New Bern No. 764
No. Car., W., HARLEY E. OLSEN, Shelby No. 1709
North Dakota, E. W. TOBIN, Dickinson No. 1137
Ohio, N. Cent., ROBERT A. DREXEL, Bellevue No. 1013
Ohio, N. E., DONALD F. MARSHALL, Barberton No. 982
Ohio, N. W., DWIGHT L. MYERS, Findlay No. 75
Ohio, s. Cent., CHARLES H.EVANS, Athens No. 973
Ohio, S. E., $A L B E R T$ E. DILLEHAY, Newcomerstown No. 1555
Ohio, s. W., JOHN K. MAURER, Middletown No. 257
Oklahoma, Cent., BERT WYSOR, Holdenville No. 1796
Oklahoma, E., W. B. LEET, Tulsa No. 946
Oklahoma, W., V. P. CAVANAUGH, El Reno No. 743
Oregon, N. E., LEE STEW ART, The Dalles No. 303
Oregon, N. W., GEORGE S. GRAY, Seaside No. 1748
Oregon, S., HARVEY W. ROBERTSON, Medford No. 1168
Pennsylvania, N., RUEL H. SMITH, Warren No. 223
Pennsylvania, N. Cent., LEWIS S. SOBER, Sunbury No. 267
Pennsylvania, N. E., DANIEL J. REESE, Lansford No. 1337
Pennsylvania, N. W., E. W. KAMERER, Greenville No. 145
Pennsylvania, S., WILMER E. WHITACRE, Kittanning No. 203
Pennsylvania, S. Cent., A. LEWIS HEISEY, Middletown No. 1092
Pennsylvania, S. E., THEODORE C.THOMAS, Allentown No. 130
Pennsylvania, S. W., PAUL G. WADE, Waynesburg No. 757
Philippine Republic, $H O W A R D$ M. CAVENDER, Manila No. 761
Puerto Rico, $A L B E R T E$. COPELAND, San Juan No. 972
Rhode Island, LEO B. CAREY, West Warwick No. 1697
South Carolina, CHRISTOPHER F. HOTTINGER, C..arleston No. 242
South Dakota, SIDNEY G. BAILEY, Hot Springs No. 1751
Tennessee, E., MAURICE CONN, Bristol No. 232
Tennessee, W., JOHN A. GASELL, Jackson No. 192
Texas, Cent., $F R A N C I S$ W. BECKSTEAD, Waco No. 166
Texas, E., EMIR H. SHUFORD, Tyler No. 215
Texas, N., CECIL M. HONEA, Denison No. 238
Texas, S. E., P. WALTER HENCKELL, Baytown No. 1649
Texas, S. W., JAMES R. MOORE, Laredo No. 1018
Texas, W., J. T. O'ROURKE, El Paso No. 187
Utah, $A L E X A N D E R$ BLIGHT, Eureka "'Tintic" No. 711
Vermont, G. EDW ARD CHARRON, St. Albans No. 1566
Virginia, N. Cent., L. H. BISCOE, Fredericksburg No. 375
Virginia, S. E., JOHN H. SIMMONS, Petersburg No. 237
Virginia, S. W., PAUL S. JOHNSON, Roanoke No. 197
Washington, E., FELIX REA, Ephrata No. 1816
Washington, N. W., ALLAN POMEROY, Seattle No. 92 Washington, S. W., GEORGE E. SECORD, Kelso No. 1482 West Virginia, Cent., W. H. CRAZE, Morgantown No. 411 West Virginia, N., WARREN F. MORRIS, Wheeling No. 28
West Virginia, S., D. BOONE DAWSON, Charleston No. 202 Wisconsin, N. E., A. W. PARNELL, Appleton No. 337 Wisconsin, N. W., A. C. BREZINSKI, Stevens Point - vo.
Wisconsin, S., ALFRED E. LaFRANCE, Racine No. 252
Wyoming, N., R. A. ROWLANDS, Casper No. 1353
Wyoming, S., EVERTON B. COPE, Torrington No. 1726


NOTHING ELSE KNOWN that is better for WEAK ARCHES - CALOUSES-SOREHEELS-LEGGPINS and TIRED ACHING FEET. PATENTED ABDUSTMENTT. Pocke neath with EXTRA CUSHION ARCH-LIITS to raise or lower arches as needed for individual feet. When ordering give shoe size, Men's or Women's.
FACTORY PRICE $\$ 5.00$ a PAIR-POSTPAID
C. H. STEMMONS MFG. CO. 4724 Troost Kansas City 4, Mo.

## EAT ANYTHING WITH FALSE TEETH

If you have trouble with plates that slip, rock and cause sore gums-try Brimms Plasti-Liner. One application makes plates fit snugly without powder or paste, because Brimms your plate. It relines and refits to
refits loose plates in a way no powder or paste can do. Even on old rub er plates you get good results six months to a year or longer. YOU CAN EAT ANYTHING! Simply lay soft strip of Plasti-Liner on troublesome upper or lower. Bite and it molds perfectly. Easy to use, tasteless, odorless, harmless to you and your plates. Removable as directed. Plate cleaner included. Money back if not completely satisfied. If not available at your drug store, send $\$ 1.25$ for reliner for 1 plate. PLASTI-LINER INC., Buffalo 11, New York-Dept. 106-G

## BRIMMS PLASTI-LINER

RUPTURE-EASER


A strong, form-fitting washable support Back lacing adjustable. Snaps up in front. Adjustable leg strap. Soft, flat groin pad. No steel or leather operation support. For men, women and children. Mail orders give measure around the lowest part of the abdomen and state right or left side or double. We Prepay Postage Except on C.O.D.'s. 811 Wyandotte PIPER BRACECO $\begin{gathered}\text { Dept. EK-102 } \\ \text { Kansas City } 6, ~ M o . ~\end{gathered}$

## BLEEDING GUMS

QUICKLY RELIEVED OR MONEY BACK!
if you have bleeding gums, canker or denture (False Teeth) sores-You need 909 Antiseptic Money Back Guarantee. Send $\$ 1.25$ today. JOLUNA MIED. CO., 1514 Cliff Dr. E-20.

Santa Barbara, Calif.

DONTPULL. HAIR FROM NOSE
May Cause Fatal Infection Uso the M\|PRTTE Rotating Hollis KLIPETTE Scissors

## You can cause serious infection by So Simple!

 pulling hair from nose. Ordinary fici 3 comes out easily gently scissors are also dangerous and impracticable. No better way to than with KUIPETTE. Smoors gentle, safe, efficient Smooth, points can't cut or prick skin. Guaranteed to Satisfy or Money Back HOLLIS CO. • 1133 Broadway, Now York 10, N. Y. - Dept. K-17 Enclosed is $\$ 1.00$ for KUPETTE. If I am not entitely satisfied, I may return in within 10 days for refund.

## WE FIND THE DEFENDANT . . .



Very recently our attention was arrested by a slogan type of comment penciled in bold letters on some white space of an advertising car card in a suburban railroad train.
"U. S. A. - WORTH ANY SACRIFICE".
Coming upon it so suddenly, we speculated about its author. We thought we could see delineated in the letters of this eloquent message an idealistic young person . . . for who else would shout a newly-discovered truth with such spirit . . . and we thought we could detect in this young person a teen-ager . . . for who but a teen-ager would employ such a medium of self-expression. It was a conclusion to stir new admiration for the youth of today-the youngsters who have been attacked so viciously as a class.

It seems only yesterday that the hot mid-century debate over our teen-agers flared from the press and spread from one radio channel to another. The controversy has since burned to embers, which give off only an occasional spark when a charge is made that the total number of delinquents is more startling than suspected, and a rebuttal that percentagewise such a figure is very small.

May we stir a bright flame from the embers by offering our discovery in defense of today's youth. We would like to suggest that the modern youngster who lettered the slogan here quoted be judged against the car card scribblers of a few decades ago, who were content with such announcements to the public as: "George loves Mary", to mention one of the innocuous scribblings that may be framed in print.

It is a minute item to hold up, we know, the declaration of one teen-age boy or girl, but it is so charged with character and goodness that we hope it may be accepted at its full worth by our members, as it was by ourselves.

## VOTING-A PATRIOTIC PRIVILEGE


"That to secure these rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed". From the Declaration of Independence.
It is all the more difficult to account for the fact that in the Presidential election of 1948 but 51 per cent of the eligible voters went to the polls, as compared to 78.4 per cent in 1880 , when one reflects that the American citizen of today-through forty years of unremitting pressure from foreign ideologies-is far more conscious of the unique privilege he has of determining his form of government than was his forefather of three quarters of a century ago.

He sees as he looks to other lands and other people the specter of masses herded to the polls to mark a ballot according to the dictates of some evil man, and his minions, who are aware that even dictatorships must make a token payment to liberty and therefore demand only ninety-nine to
one compliance from the "voters". He sees in his own home land an independent vote cast in a community balloting booth where he, and his friends, family and neighbors, in secret and good faith give "the consent of the governed".
As the national publication of the B.P.O.E., The Elks Magazine maintains a completely non-political editorial policy. But also as the national publication of a great patriotic fraternity, The Elks Magazine urges every member of the Order to exercise his great privilege-the right to vote as an American.

## "TO MEN AND ANGELS"



Make your best friend an Elk.
You may hear that phrase spoken enthusiastically this Fall as fraternal activity gains pace. Your Lodge leaders, intent on a selective membership increase, will offer it as a basis for a sound increase in our number.
As far as it goes, that recommendation is splendid. It occurs to us, though, that the essential thought in this formula contains a great deal more fissionable material and force for good than of a mere swelling of our ranks.

To make our best friend an Elk is to enrich the lives of ourselves, our friends, and the families of each. That much is evident. What is apparent, too, is that the Lodge benefits through the close association of its members-in the increased membership, in better attendance at meetings, in the greater cooperative spirit lent to programmed activities.
That which is not so readily brought to eye is the fact that this emphasis on friendship binds the entire Order into one solid force to make it an even more effective agency for service to our communities and our Country.

As we learn more about the subverting ends of Communism, we realize what a vital force to America is a patriotic fraternity whose members meet in close association frequently and are one in thought, one in action. For instance, we recently heard a lady scientist, the wife of a man in responsible government position, recount, as part of her recital of the manner in which Moscow is using traitors within our borders, that women Communists are being trained here for jobs in key plants to replace men should a major war occur. The aim is to place these red hirelings in a strategic position to disrupt production schedules, produce defective weapons, or commit more vicious acts of sabotage.

Obviously, in war emergency, with the preoccupations of measures for defense and offense, it would not be possible to maintain a police force large enough to cope with such a treacherous infiltration and entrenchment behind our lines. The responsibility for watchfulness would fall on all of us on the home front. What better group of vigilantes could be found than a fraternity which has always, in peace and war, acted in behalf of its people and its Country.

Let us, then, view the thought, Make your best friend an $E l k$, in its larger scope. Let us counter the forces working for materialistic tyranny by acting now to fuse our power into one solid bloc and devoting more attention, yet more energy, to the Friendship which Samuel Johnson said was "To men and angels only giv'n." For one thing, we can encourage our best friend to become an Elk. For another, we can really work at the objective of developing more close friendships among our brothers in Elkdom.

## SPECIAL BARGAIN OFFERS TO ELKS <br> From Mrs. Dorothy Damar <br> HERE are 14 marvelous household and kitchen tested items that have already made life easier and pleasanter for thousands of thrifty housewives. Wonderful as gifts-essential in your own home! Try them with my assurance that they must delight

 you in every way or you can return them within ten days for full and prompt refund of your money! to Dispense Catsup!
No more shaking, pounding at stubborn catsup bottles! Simply catsup (holds full bottle) and you're ready to serve. You control the flow by how hard you squeeze! Bright tomato red, with green pouring tip. Washes clean (Also available: H 1097 -a green or yellow Mustard Dis- $\mathbf{\$ 1 . 0 0}$
penser for only $\$ 1.00$ ).......


Solid Copper HURRICANE LAMP
All the charm of traditional New England hurricane lamps has been recaptured in this exquisite copper lamp. Perfect for patio, - dependable in emergencies! $6^{\prime \prime}$ high, with fitted glass chimney and replaceable candle. H1202: \$2.29 each, 2 for $\$ 4.00$


SPATTER GUARD - Protects
Stove from Grease and Scorch Aluminum screen, backed with asbestos does double duty. Open, its 3 wings shield walls and stove from spattering fats and grease. Closed, with asbestos side fown, it makes an insulated pad flat to $10^{\prime \prime} \times 9^{\prime \prime}$.
H920


## RUBBER CARPET TREADS

Skid-proof, easy-to-wash stair covering - yet looks like smart ent rubber treads-clatter-proof, Shock-absorbent- $9^{\prime \prime}$ deep, $18^{\prime \prime}$ or $24^{\prime \prime}$ wide. Solid Green, Grey, Wine. H1011, $18^{\prime \prime}$ Tread only, 79 c H1009, $18^{\prime \prime}$ Tread 2 only, 95 c H1009, 18" Tread \& Riser, $\$ 1.29$
H1010, 24" Tread \& Riser, $\$ 1.59$


HANDY FOOD SAVERS!
Store Up to 6 Leftovers
No more toppling cups and ator! Not when your store all leftovers in these six handy, sanitary containers. Each one holds $11 / 2$ cups (contents of a No. 2 can). Everything is visible through the transparent plastic and snug-fitting lids. Set of 6 rack. $1^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime}$.
H804..............................$~ \$ 2.49 ~$


UNBREAKABLE WASTE BASKET These colorful waste baskets are
stainproof, acid resistant and stainproof, acid resistant and kitchen, bathroom, baby's room etc. Can be sterilized in hot water and soap. Pastel colorsPink, White, or Yellow.

H571: $11^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{\prime \prime}$,
H1034: $14^{\prime \prime} \times 10^{\prime \prime}$,
$\$ 3.95$


MAGIC ALMOND STICK Makes Scratches Disappear Instantly! As easy to use as lipstick! Just rub Almond Stick over scratches -they fade instantly, and reveal hidden beauty of the wood. Excellent for marred and faded spots on light or dark wood fin ishes! Lasts for years. Used by furniture dealers. \$1168 ............................... \$ $\mathbf{~ H}$


Self-Affaching WINDOW SHELF Here's a $23^{\prime \prime} \times 6^{\prime \prime}$ ledge of extra space for house plants, flower boxes, etc. Fastens to window or screws! Protects woodwork from water rings, stains, nail holes. Raised edges - articles can't slip off. Made of steel-finH867L: $\$ 7.39$ each: 3 for $\$ 3.98$


CUTS 49 SHOESTRING POTATOES or 25 FRENCH FRIES in one stroke! My new professional type doubleaction Potato Cutter! Just insert whole potato, press handle, presto!-out come 49 Shoestrings OR 25 French Fries all ready for making carrot sticks, dicing other foods and salads, too. Made of enameled'steel-in Red, White or Yellow. Complete with 2 interchangeable stainless steel $\mathbf{~ c u t t i n g ~ b l a d e s . ~ H 9 2 9 . . . . . . . . ~} \mathbf{3 . 9 8}$


NEW LOW-PRICED GARLIC PRESS My wonderful new Garlic AND Spice Press! Gives subtle all-over it-and garlic cloves are instant ly converted into a smooth creamy garlic paste that blends into your favorite recipe. Also crushes mint, peppercorns, allspice, onions, herbs, etc. - ex tracts the goodness from all easy to clean.
H838


STORM WINDOWS
Keep warm and save fuel this winter with these new $\$ 1.00$ yourself in minutes-with just a hammer and scissors! Made of Strong, transparent Bakelite Vinylite - won't tear, shatter, rattle. Guaranteed waterproof windproof, storm-proof, non-insheet of vinylite framing strip tacks, instructions. Get one for each window in your \$1.00
home! H580L ................ 1.00


## 

 34 piece including:
## 24 pc. SOLID STAINLESS TABLEWARE



DeLuxe Diamond Tested with blades of stainless steel . . . mirror finished . . . hollow ground and hand finished. The handles are of imported rosewood.. curved to fit the hand . . . hand-polished . . . and attached with double-compression rivets.
SEND NO MONEY
Simply write your name and address on the money-saving certificate and mail. Pay the postman only $\$ 9.95$ plus C.O.D. postage, on money-back guarantee. No more to pay.
© 1951 , NIRESK INDUSTRIES, 4757 Ravenswood Ave.,Chicago 40 ,III.


Amazing Combination OfferPrices Way Below Retail-

For Limited Time Only!


- ETERNALLY BRIGHT STAINLESS HIGHLY POLISHED TABLEWARE
- GuARANTEED 45 YEARS
- LOOKS AND FEELS LIKE STERLING SILVER

If you have always wanted sterling silver tableware but did not care to pay the price, here is sterling elegance in gleaming stainless steel! This set was priced to sell at $\$ 12.95$ but is yours for an unbelievably low bargain price.
You will receive a complete service for six, which includes six highlypolished dinner knives, six forks, six teaspoons, six dessert spoons . . . all in the brilliant new Posy pattern.

## THIS GERTIFICATE SAVES YOU $\$ 12.95$

NIRESK INDUSTRIES, Dept. KT=5] I
4757 Ravenswood Ave., Chicago 40, III.
Gentlemen: Kindly rush combination 10 -pc. Knife Set and 24piece set of Stainless Tableware at the factory price of $\$ 9.95$ on 10-day money-back guarantee.

NAME. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\underset{\text { (please print) }}{ }$
ADDRESS . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
CITY................................ ZONE. . .STATE. . . . . . . . .
$\square$ Send C.O.D. plus postage. $\square$ I enclose $\$ 9.95$ to save postage. Same money-back guarantee.

## Why did you change to Camels, RICHARD CARLSON?



## Smoke only Camels for 30 days... see for yourself how well



CAMEL Ieads alll other brands-by billions!


[^0]:    SEAGRAM'S 7 CROWN. BLENDED WHISKEY. 86.8 PROOF. $65 \%$ GRAIN NEUTRAL SPIRITS. SEAGRAM-DISTILLERS CORP., N. Y.

[^1]:    HOWARD and GOMPANY 1427 W. Madison Street, Chicago 7, Illinois
    Please send me (money-back guaranteed) the following Gaucho shirt(s) for $\$ 4.95$ each. Check or money order enclosed $\square$; send C.O.D. $\square$ Quantity .......... neck size
    Regular $\square$ or long ( $361 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ ) $\square$ sleeve.
    Send FREE catalog of Big Men's apparel $\square$
    Name...
    Address...
    City \& State.
    If you enclose payment, we pay postage
    T1F 32 -page illustrated catalog
    for BIG Men, sent on request

[^2]:    F. W. MATHERS, Dept̂. 3, Mi. Ephraim, N. J.

