

## **Our Founder, Charles Algernon Sidney Vivian**

Charles A. Vivian was a twenty-five year old singer from England who arrived in New York on November 15, 1867. He rapidly attained some measure of success as a variety performer. He also struck up a large and boisterous number of acquaintances in the performing world, the nucleus of what would become the Elks.



**Charles A. S. Vivian  
Jolly Cork  
Founder B.P.O. Elks**

## **Then and Now Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks**

The moving spirit of the Elks was an Englishman named Charles Algernon Sidney Vivian. Born October 22, 1842, this son of a clergyman was a successful comic, singer and dancer in the music halls of London. In November 1867, Vivian arrived in New York City to try his luck.

Other actors and entertainers soon gravitated toward his magnetic personality, and this group dubbed themselves the “Jolly Corks”, a name derived from a practical joke of the time. When a friend of Vivian and other members of the Jolly Corks died, leaving his wife and children destitute, the Jolly Corks agreed that it was now time to create a more enduring organization. That organization would while still committed to good fellowship, would serve those in need. On February 16, 1868, they established the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks, of the United States of America.

Its social activities and benefit performances increased the popularity of the new Order. Membership grew rapidly. Elks traveling to other cities spread the word of the brotherhood of Elks. Soon there were requests for Elks Lodges in cities other than New York. In response to these appeals, the Elks asked the New York State legislature for a charter authorizing the establishment of a grand Lodge with the power to establish local Lodges anywhere in the United

States. When the Grand Lodge Charter was issued, founders then received their first local charter a New York Lodge No 1 on March 10, 1871.

Over the years the Elks mission has been consistent and the membership has become more inclusive. Today's guidelines for membership stipulate only that the candidate be invited to join, be over the age of 21, be a citizen of the United States, and believe in God.

The legacy of Charles Vivian's generosity continues to this day. As long as there are those who need help, the Elks will be there to give aid and comfort.



## *A Brief History of The Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks*

The Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks of the United States of America is one of the oldest and largest fraternal organizations in the country. Since its inception in 1868, the Order of Elks has grown to include almost 1 million men and women in more than 2,000 communities.

The BPO Elks is committed to the ideals of charity and patriotism. To that end, Elks have now disbursed, over the course of the Order's history, more than \$3.6 billion in cash, goods, and services to the nation's youth, its veterans, the disadvantaged and handicapped, and to individuals and groups in support of patriotic and civic programs. Annually the BPO Elks give more than \$200 million in this fashion, and the Order ranks as one of the largest private providers of college scholarships in the nation, second only to the U. S. Government.

The Elks have created a quiet network of good deeds that has profoundly changed millions of lives for the better, yet there has been little public awareness of the impact of their vital work until now. Today with increased economic problems the Elks now conduct fundraisers to increase donations to more organizations and individuals in need. The Grand Lodge has determined that the Elks should be "Proud, Loud and Visible" in helping others. The Elks receive no monies from any level of government, indeed the flow of money and goods moves in the opposite direction: the Elks donated to the Veteran's hospital; they contribute regularly to schools, police and fire departments; and they assist the young and the needy throughout this great nation.

How could this powerful force have come into being? And where does all this charitable giving come from? From the generous hearts of Elk members whose eagerness to share, with prudent long-term planning, and a willingness to serve for free with great enthusiasm infuses the Order with an exuberant and enduring expression of the true volunteer spirit.

Of note is the fact that the elected leadership of the BPO Elks, from the Exalted Rulers of the local Lodges to the national president, known as the Grand Exalted Ruler, as well as most appointed Officers and all serve without salaries.

The Elks organization is governed through democratic representation, with overall statutes set by voting at national conventions. The BPO Elks national headquarters is in Chicago. The Chicago campus is also the site of the Elks National Veterans Memorial building, and is the home of the Elks National Foundation, the Order's charitable trust; the Elks National Veteran Services Commission; and the Elks Magazine, the official monthly publication that is sent to every member of the Order.

# Elks Care - Elks Share

## **A Helping Hand In Troubled Times The Elks and Disaster Relief**

In 1871, a fire devastated the city of Chicago, and the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks quickly organized and staged a benefit to provide financial assistance to those residents most affected by the disaster. Since then, the Order has responded to every major catastrophe (natural or man-made) and played a leading role in providing relief and comfort.

In 1889, the Elks offered financial assistance to families who suffered as a result of flooding in Johnstown, Pennsylvania, and fires in Seattle, Washington. In 1892, the BPO Elks began working with the American Red Cross when it and the Order provided monies for those suffering from famine in Russia. To this day, the Elks have maintained a partnership with the American Red Cross and developed similar partnerships with other relief agencies.

Following the 1906 earthquake in San Francisco, the Order was the first organization to respond to the call for help. Within 12 hours, the Elks' relief efforts were in full swing. In Oakland, California, the Elks equipped hospitals, established temporary shelters for nearly 2,000 displaced persons, and arranged for provisions to be transported to the area. From across the country, financial donations from Elks came in answer to the pleas of the earthquake victims.

Through the years, the Elks have been responsible for aiding men, women, and children whose lives have been affected by extraordinary circumstances. No matter the cause of the disaster-torrential rains that led to heavy flooding, explosions in mines, earthquakes, fires, tornadoes, hurricanes, epidemics, or tidal waves-the Elks have been among the first organizations to lend a helping hand in troubled times.

Today, the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks continues its commitment to participate in disaster relief. BPO Elks raised more than \$1 million to help the families victimized by the horrific terrorist attacks of September 11<sup>th</sup> and more than \$230,000 following the Oklahoma City bombing. Additionally, the Elks have given tens of Thousands more dollars to provide assistance to be affected by recent flooding in the east, tornadoes in Kansas, MO, and Oklahoma; hurricanes Dennis, Floyd, Charley, Katrina, Rita and many others throughout the years.

In times of crisis, it has long been a pattern for the Order of Elks to ease the pain of others by providing necessary relief.



**Elks Invitational Cross Country Meet 2011**

## ***The Elks and Youth***

### ***Celebrating Our Youth***

In 1904 the Elks made a commitment to “lay a solid foundation for the future; building the moral and physical character of American boys and girls, the leaders of tomorrow”. Since then, the Elks have done much to fulfill that self-charged responsibility-and not for fanfare or publicity, but simply because they know it is the right thing to do.

In fact, of everything the Elks do, perhaps nothing is more important than their work with the country’s young people. Like no other fraternal organization, the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks celebrates the accomplishments of the country’s youth. The efforts of the Elks on behalf of the young-through youth organizations and scholarships, and by sponsoring athletic and artistic endeavors, summer camps, and drug awareness programs-sow the seeds of accomplishment and commitment that benefit the whole nation. This work and the generosity of the Elks help today’s young people become tomorrow’s scientists, industrialist, educators, artists, athletes and much more.

The first week in May each year, the Order holds its Elks National Youth Week, recognizing young people for their involvement with the achievements in community. Traditionally the Elks present awards and plaques to outstanding youngsters during this week, in addition to hosting teams-similar to those that are held all year-that provide young people with even greater chances to play an active role in their communities.

By their sponsorship of youth fairs, career nights, student government days, athletic and educational programs, clubs, and more, the Elks truly make a difference in the lives of many young people. It is this caring commitment that makes the BPO Elks the fraternal organization most actively engaged in promoting strong and healthy futures for young people.

## **Youth Activities**

In many communities, Elks Lodges help support Boys and Girls Clubs; 4-H programs; youth athletics, including Little League, football, and soccer teams; debate and speech programs; fine art programs and contests, and other local youth organizations. Elks Lodges also sponsor scout troops, offering our lodges as meeting places. We are proud to work with thousands of youth groups and organizations ensuring that not child is

ignored or forgotten. One of the Order's most impressive youth programs is the Elks "Hoop Shoot" National Free Throw Contest. More than 3 million kids annual participant between the ages of 8 and 13 competing. At an Elks "Hoop Shoot" Free Throw Contest, boys and girls in one of three age-groups, 8-9, 10-11, and 12-13 attempt to sink 25 free throws. Winners go on to District finals, State, Regional, and then to Nationals. It has grown since 1946 from a local youth activity in Corvallis, Oregon to the Elks largest coeducational sports program in the country.

The Elks "Soccer Shoot" contest is the most recent addition to the Order's highly successful coeducational youth sports programs. The competition, which is open to boys and girls under the age of 14, is designed to promote athletic ability and sportsmanship, foster developing talents and skills at soccer; and provides a fun competition in a safe environment. The objective of the competition is to accurately kick a soccer ball through successively small goals. This nationwide program was started in 1999 and is already drawing more than 200,000 participants annually.



*CHEMPI Theme Child 2011 – Delilah*

## **Special Youth Programs**

### **Handicapped Youth**

Nationally and locally, the Elks have worked diligently to better the lives of handicapped youngsters. The Order has a long history of supporting Special Olympics events, donating special equipment and supplies to the families of disabled children, and arranging for medical personnel to provide free in-home therapy services.

### **Drug Awareness**

The BPO Elks, both at the local level and through its national Elks Drug Awareness Education Program, has done stellar work informing the nation's youth and their parents about the dangers associated with using illegal substances, tobacco products, and alcohol. Since 1983, the Elks have distributed more than 250 million pieces of educational literature to students, educators, and parents. In addition to their educational efforts, the Elks work with other organizations and agencies to provide youth with healthy and safe alternatives to drugs and alcohol. Local Lodges

sponsor drug and alcohol free post prom and graduation parties and dances, as-well-as a host of other activities. The Elks also provide financial support to law enforcement agencies for their efforts to curb the growth of drug use and to encourage children and young adults to make healthier decisions.



### **Scholarships and Grants**

With monies from local Lodges and from the national organization, the Elks typically donate approximately \$8 million in scholarships each year. On the local and national levels, Elks award scholarships and grants to Boy Scouts and Girl Scouts, to exemplary high school seniors through the Elks Legacy Awards and Emergency Education Fund Grants; and to many other worthy recipients. The Elks rank as one of the largest providers of college scholarships in the United States.

### **The Presidents' Summit for America's Future-America's Promise**

In the spring of 1997, the BPOE publicly announced its goals for laying a solid foundation for the leaders of tomorrow, making several pledges to America's Promise: The Alliance for Youth. One of those pledges was to commit \$31 million per year in support of Scouting, athletic programs, and other youth organizations and programs by the year 2000. The Order not only reached that goal but, in every year since 2000 has actually surpassed it, due in large part to the efforts of local Lodges. Another pledge made by the Order to America's Promise was to commit \$12.1 million per year in aid and treatment for children with disabilities as-well-as in drug education and prevention programs by 2000, and this goal was exceeded long before 2000. The BPOE also pledged to commit \$6.5 million per year in scholarship/grants by the year 2000, another goal that the Order has surpassed.

# **The Elks Patriotism Inspiring National and Civic Pride**



**Since the earliest days of the Order, Patriotism has been among the many hallmarks that make the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks stand out from other fraternal organizations. With a membership composed entirely of US citizens, the BPO Elks are committed to promoting the principles of individual freedom, opportunity, and dignity.**

**“SO LONG AS THERE ARE VETERANS,  
THE BENEVOLENT AND PROTECTIVE  
ORDER OF ELKS WILL NEVER FORGET  
THEM”**



**10<sup>th</sup> Mountain Division Iraq**

## Remembering Our Nation's Veterans



Since 1917, the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks has demonstrated its compassion for the veterans of our armed forces through a number of programs and activities. The Elks realize that in every state, city, town, and village in our nation there is a hospital, nursing home, or Veterans Administration (VA) medical facility that houses veterans deserving the upmost respect. That is why the Order made a pledge that “So long as there are veterans, the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks will never forget them”.

While visiting VA medical facilities, many Elks choose to entertain veterans by hosting coffee and ward socials, magic shows, musical concerts, games, bingo, or an afternoon or evening of movies. Often, Elks members demonstrate their compassion and gratitude for veterans in the simplest of ways, by just walking with a blind veteran who sacrificed his sight in defense of the nation or listening to the stories that a veteran has to tell. The Order not only entertains veterans but also provides much needed supplies and equipment to the hospitals and a wide range of smaller amenities to the veterans. Some items that are perennial favorites for the Elks to give these brave men and women are greeting cards for the holidays, birthdays, and all other special occasions: envelopes, stationery, and first class postage stamps, robes, slippers, and toiletry items; books, recent issues of pictorial magazines, and crossword puzzles; occupational and manual art supplies, including hides from the Elks Veterans Leather Program; board games and jigsaw puzzles; fishing and golf supplies; small appliances like radios, hot air popcorn poppers, and televisions; and homemade cookies and pastries.

Local lodges that aren't close to a VA medical facility make sure that they remember veterans residing in nursing homes throughout their community. These Veterans like the ones residing in VA facilities are often “adopted by the Elks and invited on fishing trips, sight-seeing tours, golf outings, ball games, or to the Lodge for lunch or dinner. Veterans often are honored guests at a lodge's holiday celebrations or other special events.

The Order's history of caring for veterans is something of which every Elk is proud, and that pride shows permanently in the Elks National Veterans Memorial, an awe-inspiring monument on Chicago's lakefront. Dedicated in 1926 to the memory of those who had fought in World War

I, the memorial was rededicated in honor of the men who served in World War II. Rededications followed in 1976 for the patriots of the Korean and Vietnam wars, and in 1994 for the men and women who have served in all of our nation's conflicts since and are serving today.



### **The Stars and Stripes**

Elks have always been moved in the presence of the flag of the United States of America, which is why in 1907 Elks members adopted a resolution designating June 14<sup>th</sup> as Flag Day. In 1911 the Grand Lodge mandated that all Lodges observe Flag Day with the appropriate ceremonies, making the Elks the first national fraternal organization to require the observance of Flag Day. Finally, on August 3, 1949, President Harry S. Truman, who was a member of the Order, signed a bill permanently designating June 14<sup>th</sup> as Flag Day.

But observing Flag Day isn't the only way that the Order demonstrates its deep reverence for the banner that symbolically embodied the values of the nation. Many Lodges give or sell flags to worthy groups and provide training in proper flag etiquette. Some Lodges even provide flags for newly sworn citizens, while other educational materials to help grade school students learn the Pledge of Allegiance. Each year Elks across the country sponsor essay contests that encourage elementary and Jr. High School students to explore why the flag is important in their lives.

### **Lady Liberty**

At the 1983 national convention, the Elks passed a resolution endorsing the Liberty Centennial Campaign's work to restore the Statue of Liberty and Ellis Island and pledging its full support to the campaign. For its part the Order vowed to raise one million dollars in three years. Elks from across the country enthusiastically responded to the Order's pledge and by 1986 the Order exceeded its original goal, contributing more than \$1.38 million to restore this treasured symbol of the nation's promise of freedom and opportunity.

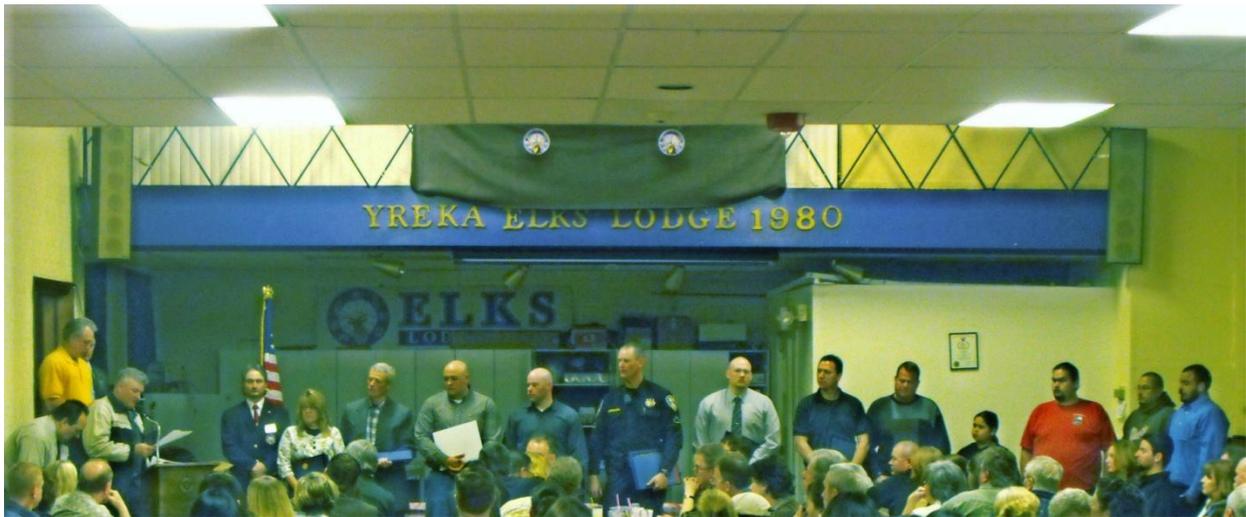
### **The National World War II Memorial**

In 1999, the members of the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks gladly approved a resolution pledging an amount equal to one dollar per member to the National World War II Memorial. The memorial which has been built on the National Mall in Washington will preserve the memory of the more than 16 million people who served in WW II. It will also preserve the memory of more than 400,000 who gave their lives, the Elks exceeded their pledge generation more than \$1.22 million for this monument of tribute.



## Civic Pride

In nearly 2,200 communities, local Elks Lodges work valiantly to promote civic pride. Local Lodges regularly hold functions to recognize and celebrate the achievements of local emergency services personnel, teachers, leading citizens, educators, students, and government officials. Elks also demonstrate the pride that they feel toward their communities by volunteering and making financial contributions to local charitable organizations.





HARRY S. TRUMAN LIBRARY

Capt Harry S Truman



131 Infantry Division – U S Army

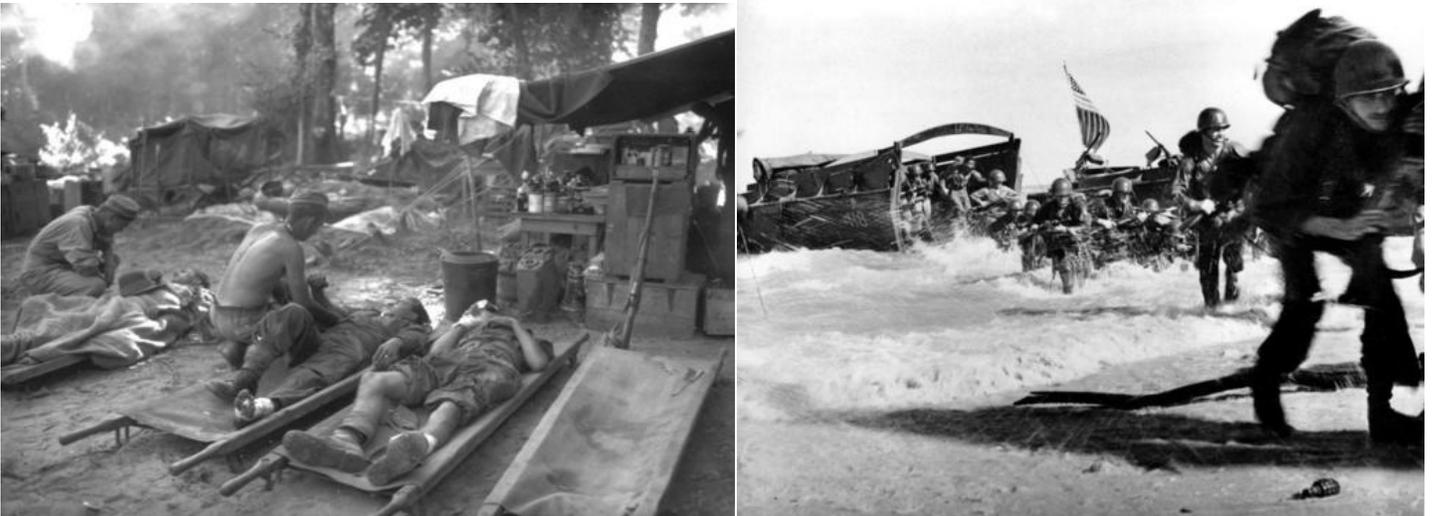
## World War I

Elk's patriotism and generosity helped the nation to victory in World War I. In 1917 the Grand Lodge allocated \$2 million to finance efforts to assist U.S. soldiers. The Order organized and equipped the first two base hospitals in France. To accommodate the maimed and wounded the Elks built a 700 bed Rehabilitation Hospital and gave it to the War Department in 1918. This was the first of what were to become the Veterans Administration medical facilities. The same year the Order built a 72 room Community House to take care of the families visiting the 40,000 soldiers stationed at Camp Sherman Ohio,

During the war the Salvation Army was severely handicapped in their great efforts to aid servicemen by lack of funds. To make sure that this work continued the Elks undertook campaigns to raise funds for the Salvation Army. On many occasions the Elks assumed the entire cost of these undertakings. In addition to Christmas time in 1918 the Order gave the Salvation Army \$60,000 to continue its programs.

Following the war's end the Elks made 40,000 rehabilitation, vocational, and educational loans to disabled veterans who were ineligible for government help or who were waiting approval of their applications. This service was so effective that the government followed the Elks' example and established a revolving fund that was the precursor of the GI Bill.

More than 70,000 Elks served in the armed forces during World War I. More than 1,000 made the supreme sacrifice.



## World War II

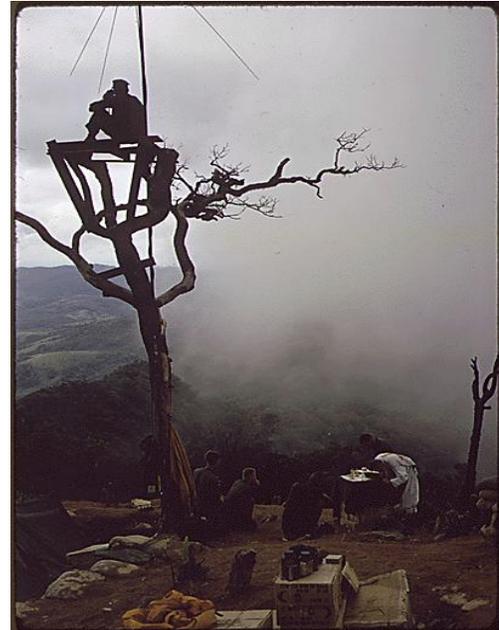
Throughout World War II the Elks contributed to the war effort by providing for members of the armed forces both at home and abroad. By the time hostilities ceased the grand Lodge had spent more than \$1.5 million, while local Lodges spent hundreds of thousands of dollars more to provide assistance to our men in uniform.

During WW II Elk Lodges spearheaded local recruitment efforts directly helping to enlist more than 142,000 men. The Elks also recruited thousands of construction specialists who dramatically aided the war effort. Additionally more than 400 Lodges conducted refresher courses that qualified thousands of young men for training as army flying cadets.

The Order also realized the need to boost the morale of servicemen stationed far from home. Across the country the Elks sponsored 155 Elks fraternal centers where GIs were invited to relax, socialize, and enjoy the hospitality of the Elks. More than one million servicemen visited the center in New York. For those serving overseas the Elks prepared and sent care packages containing candy, personal grooming supplies, and other comforting items.



### **KOREA 1951**



### **VEITNAM 1964 - 1975**

When war broke out in Korea in 1950 the Elks responded by sending gift packs to those serving their county as they had done in WW II. In 1951 the Secretary of Defense appealed to the Order for help in procuring blood for the wounded. Within a few months Elks Lodges obtained more than half a million pints.

During the Vietnam War the Elks again answered the call by beginning the Letters from Home campaign. Elk's members from across the country flooded our young servicemen and women with letters expressing gratitude for the sacrifices they were making on behalf of the nation. In addition to the letters the Order provided care packages to solders.



## **Operation Desert Storm and Beyond**

As in previous conflicts the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks stood ready to aid the men and women of the U.S. armed forces when the Gulf War commenced. Once again the Elks mounted a letter writing campaign to thank these patriots for their dedicated service, and gift packs for soldiers were provided as they had been in the past

As the conflict continues Elks Lodges have made arrangements to host ceremonies honoring the brave soldiers returning from the conflict in the Middle East. The Order will always be ready to formally welcome these veterans home.

Now the Elks have stepped forward yet again to help our armed forces. Today the Army of Hope is charged with the assisting the families of those in uniform with their needs at home. Thorough these programs and many others, and many others, the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks has truly established itself as a leading force in promoting the values that help shape and straighten the United States of America.